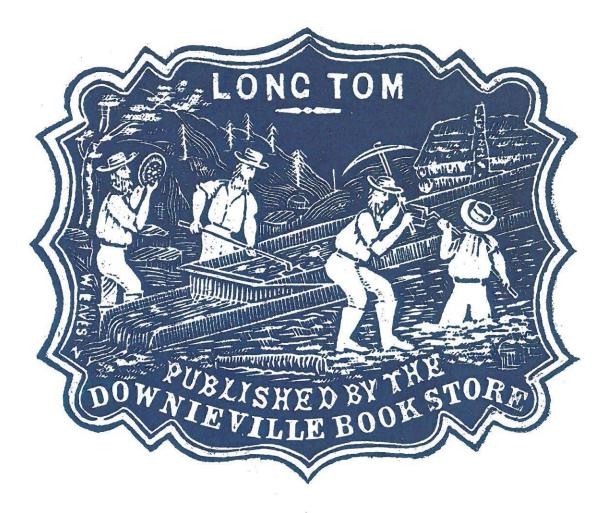
UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY



PUBLIC AUCTION • MARCH 19, 1994

RICHARD C. FRAJOLA, INC.

UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY

PUBLIC AUCTION SATURDAY, MARCH 19, 1994 1:30 P.M.

INCLUDING

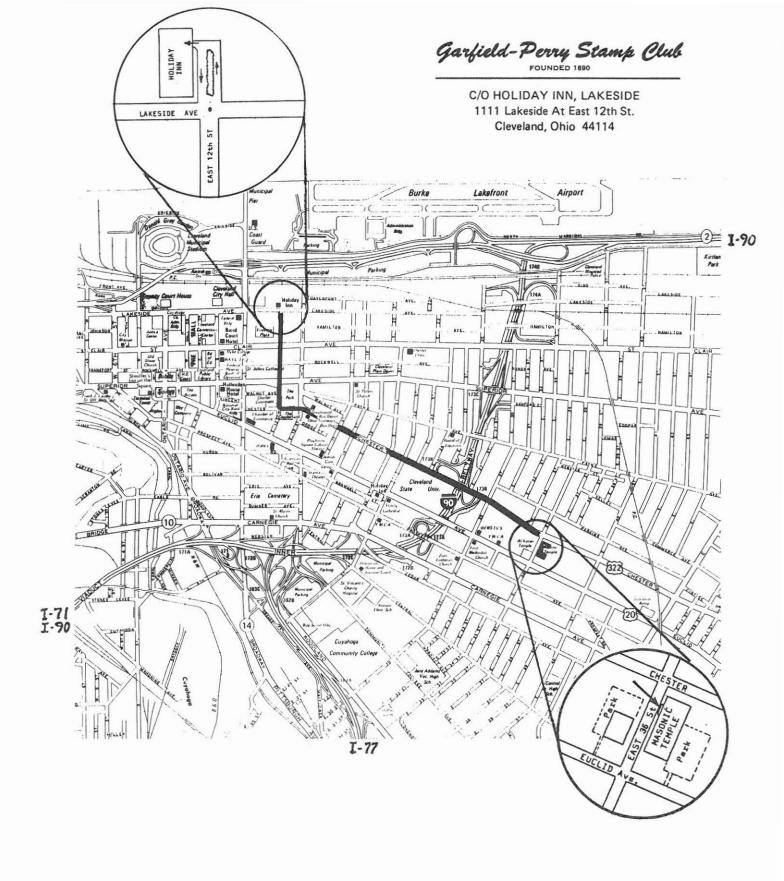
Kenneth Kutz California Jay Richards Confederate States James Pratt Trans-Atlantics

SALE TO BE HELD IN CONJUNCTION WITH GARFIELD-PERRY MARCH PARTY CLEVELAND MASONIC AUDITORIUM IONIC ROOM 3615 EUCLID AVENUE CLEVELAND, OHIO

EXHIBITION OF LOTS

At Our Offices By Appointment and Friday, March 18, 10:00 A.M. - 3:00 P.M. Saturday, March 19, 10:00 A.M. - 1:00 P.M. at our Booth, Garfield-Perry Show

RICHARD C. FRAJOLA, INC. P.O. Box 608 125 W. Park Avenue Empire, CO 80438 TEL (303) 569-3241 FAX (303) 569-3244



RICHARD C. FRAJOLA, INC. P.O. Box 608, Empire, CO 80438 TEL (303) 569-3241 FAX (303) 569-3244

BID SHEET

March 19, 1994

-	 	 _

Please buy the following lots for me at prices not exceeding those shown. These bids are made subject to the terms of sale, and it is understood that you will buy for me as much below these top prices as competition permits. I have read and agree to the "Conditions of Sale" as set forth in your catalog.

Name							Telephone		
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Addres	SS(Street)		<u></u>						
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	BIDS	INCREMENTS		BIDS	INCREMENT	s	BIDS	INCREMEN	тя
	Up to \$30.00	\$1.00		\$150.00-\$290.00	\$10.0		\$2,000.00-\$3,000.00		
	\$32.00-\$50.00	\$2.00		\$300.00-\$725.00	\$25.0	0	\$3,250.00 and up	\$250	
	\$55.00-\$145.00	\$5.00		\$750.00-\$2,000.00	\$50.0	0			
		OF YOUR BID	DOES NOT		10% PREMIUM	TO BE AL	DDED TO THE HAN		
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Please see Conditions of Sale

U.S. DOLLARS.

THE	THE AMOUNT OF YOUR BID DOES NOT INCLUDE THE 10% PREMIUM TO BE ADDED TO THE HAMMER PRICE.										
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PRIVATE TREATY REGISTER

In addition to our U.S. Postal History auction, we maintain a stock of pre-1900 U.S. covers and folded letters. After learning of your specific areas of interest we will forward xeroxs of available items for your preliminary consideration. In the event that we cannot be of assistance immediately, we will check stock monthly, and will communicate with you as items become available.

If we can be of assistance directly, please fill out the form below.

Date

Area(s) of special interest in pre-1900 U.S. postal history and any special requirements as to condition or price range.

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	(Street)			(Apt.)
	(City)	(State)	(Zip)	
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CONDITIONS OF SALE

- 1. Lots are sold to the highest bidder at a slight advance over the second high bid. All bids will be held confidential. "Buy" bids cannot be accepted. In case of tie, the first bid received prevails.
- 2. All bids are per lots as numbered in the catalogue unless otherwise announced by the auctioneer at the time of sale.
- 3. Any lot, the description of which is incorrect, is returnable, but only within five days of receipt. All disputed lots must be returned intact as received and lots containing five or more items are not returnable at any time. No lots may be returned by purchasers who have had the opportunity to examine them prior to the sale. We do not regard covers as defective that have slightly torn or partially missing backflap. This factor is not justification for return of a lot or lots.
- 4. Successful bidders, unless they are known to us or supply acceptable references in time to be properly checked are expected to make payment in full before the lots are delivered. The fact that an item is placed on extension (submitted to an expertising committee for certification) does not relieve the successful bidder from this condition of sale.
- 5. If the purchase price has not been paid within the time limit, nor lots taken up within seven days from date of sale they must be resold and any loss arising from such sale will be charged to the defaulter. Any account more than thirty days in arrears is subject to a late payment charge of 1½% per month so long as the account remains in arrears. If the auctioneer, in his discretion, should institute any legal action to secure payment of a delinquent account, the defaulting purchaser shall pay all legal expense incurred by the auctioneer and such charges will be added to the amount owed.
- 6. All lots are sold as genuine but should any lot be proved otherwise by written opinion of any competent, responsible authority acceptable to us, immediate refund of the full purchase price will be made, provided that such claim is made in writing within 14 days from date of sale. If claim is not made within this period, no lots are returnable for any reason at any time. So long as we are notified within the 14 day period that an opinion is being sought the matter will remain open until such opinion is rendered. We will not be responsible for any charges incurred by the buyer for expertization fees and costs unless the opinion states the item is not genuine, in which case we will pay actual costs up to a maximum of \$50.00. In the event an item is proved "not as described" it is returnable for full refund, and the buyer will be paid interest (at the prevailing Treasury Bill Rate) for the time his funds have been on deposit with us during the extension period.
- 7. The right is reserved to group two or more lots, also withdraw any lot or lots from the sale, or to act on behalf of the seller.
- 8. Until paid for in full all lots remain the property of Richard C. Frajola, Inc. on behalf of the seller.
- 9. A premium equal to 10% of the successful bid price will be added thereto and is payable by the buyer as part of the total purchase price. The mode of shipment shall be at our option. All forwarding charges will be added to the purchase price.
- 10. Upon written application lots may be sent for examination prior to the auction, condition upon being mailed back by registered mail, adequately insured, within 24 hours of receipt. The applicant is completely responsible for all lots sent for examination, and for the insurance of same against mishap, from the time of receipt until they are actually received back, and is to pay all expenses of postage and insurance. No lots can be sent for inspection within ten days of the date of sale. Photocopies of lots are available at 25¢ per copy, maximum 10 copies, and stamped self addressed return envelope required.
- 11. Agents are responsible for all purchases made in behalf of their clients unless other arrangements are made prior to the sale.
- 12. Telephone bids are entered when received but must be followed up by written confirmation of the bidder.
- 13. Unless otherwise noted Catalog numbers refer to current Scott U.S. Specialized Catalog, and other references work as indicated.
- 14. The placing of a bid shall constitute acceptance of the foregoing conditions of sale.

Richard C. Frajola, Inc.

KEY TO CATALOG

Abbreviations

ad	advertising	ds	date stamp
ADS	autograph document signed	hs	handstamp
ALS	autograph letter signed	LS	letter signed
ANS	autograph note signed	ms	manuscript
bkst	backstamp	nd	not dated
cc	corner card	np	place of origin not given
cds	circular date stamp	ny	year not given
DS	document signed	pmk	postmark
post card	private mailing card	postal card	U.S. Govt. issued card

Condition

Condition grades mentioned in the description refer to overall appearance of the item. On covers bearing adhesives, expect normal average centering or margins for the particular issue, only when adhesive condition is above the normal will it be specifically described. File folds on folded letters that do not detract from appearance are not mentioned, nor are missing back flap on covers if no postal markings are affected.

extremely fine—the best possible condition very fine—pleasing appearance with all markings well struck fine—averages appearance for period, markings readable about fine—somewhat below average, markings partially readable

Estimates

Following each lot is an estimate of what, in the auctioneers opinion, the lot should realize. This is provided as a guide to bidders. Lots may actually realize more or less than our estimates, which are under no circumstances to be considered reserved but merely a guide to bidding. Cat. when noted refers to 1993 Scott Specialized catalog value.

Telephone Bids

We will only be able to accommodate phone bidders (wishing to bid after Wednesday, March 16th) on Friday, 18th. We may be reached during regular business hours at the Holiday Inn, Lakeside by calling (216) 241-5100 and asking for the Frajola suite. No phone service will be available on the day of the sale.

FAX Bids

We now have a FAX machine that can be used to transmit bids. The FAX number is (303) 569-3244. The bids left on the machine after Wednesday, March 16th will **not** be picked up.

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PUBLIC AUCTION

SATURDAY, MARCH 19, 1994, 1:30 P.M.

AT THE CLEVELAND, OHIO MASONIC HALL

MANUSCRIPTS

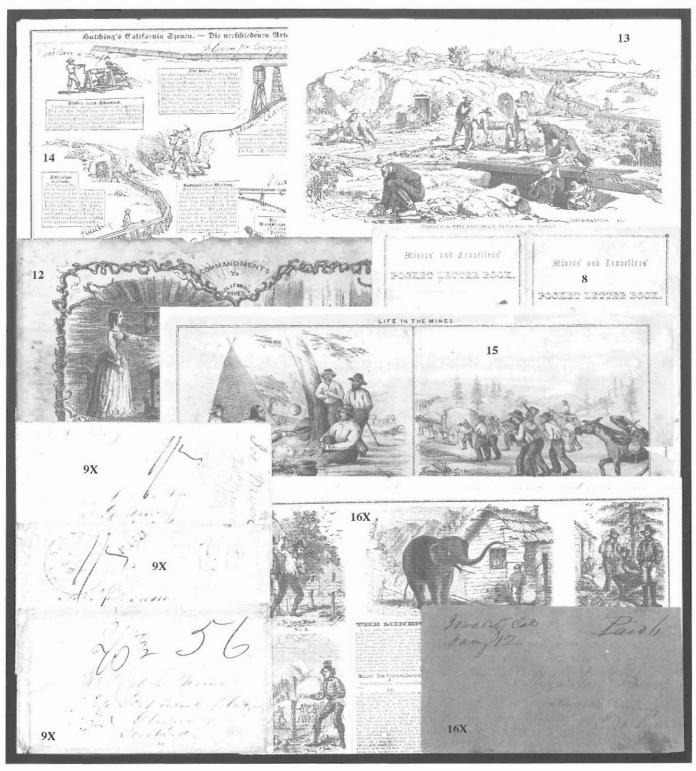
1	Alaska Miner's Correspondence, superb run of 100 covers, with original letters, from Edwin Sherzer, in Alaska, written to Miss Miller in St. Louis, May 16, 1900 to Oct. 19, 1902 the well written and descriptive letters give a vivid portrayal of a miner's life incl. descriptions of Nome, Indians, Dog Team mail and a 550 mile trip to the mouth of Noxapaga River which mentions "the first white men ever to cross the summit," pmks incl. Ketchikan (type 3), Yakutat (type 1), Udakta (3 type 1), Nome (10 type 2 and 85 type 3 incl. Sept. 6, 1900), also incl. 28 covers and letters from St. Louis to Alaska, superb correspondence that served as the basis for the book <i>Nome Gold</i> by Kenneth Kutz Est.	7,500-10,000
2	California Argonaut Journal , 48 p ms journal kept during a voyage from Boston to San Francisco on the Ship "Mary Merrill," George E. Kellum, master, an in depth day by day narrative of life on board the ship in 1852, details the celebration when crossing the line, stop at Rio, Valparaiso, etc., much of human interest, concludes "This was written under many hardships and I don't wish you to show it to anyone except our own folks - J.B.C., fine	1,000-1,250
3	California Mail Agent , 1855/1857, manuscript journal and letters of Edward Butler, the 73p journal was kept during two trips from New York to San Francisco and back as U.S. Mail Agent. The first trip on the Illinois left New York on June 20, 1855, the second trip left New York on the George Law on Feb. 20, 1857. A superb journal that describes in detail the Isthmus trips, mail handling, fire brigade, the condition of Walker's filibusters who were put on board during a return voyage as well as descriptions of San Francisco and a trip to the mountains. The San Francisco portion includes a visit to the site of the Casey and Cora hanging and a bear show. Butler's trip to the mountains includes a detailed description of a visit to an Indian camp. The 10 letters and two postal receipts expand on details covered in the journal and are mostly dated on board ship. A further description can be provided, superb Est.	4,000-5,000
4	Fort Laramie O.R. very light hs, "Aug 11" ds and "Paid 3" hs on extremely fine trail letter to St. Louis, 3p in German dated "Fort Laramie, June 29, 1852" with translation, letter mentions the graves they have seen and "So far we have seen the largest number of Indians along the Kansas River. They were all very friendly toward us. However, we have heard that these same Indians have participated in several attacks on white men. You can't trust them any farther than you can see they generally raise their hands uttering the words How! How!," archival tape repairs, faults, very fine letter Est.	500-750
5	Gregory's Express Pocket Letter Book, unused booklet with 1851 imprint, gold on black, reverse with details of Gregory's Express Offices, very fine Est.	100-150
6	(Hawaii), four folded letters from a whaler (1858/1859), 2 on "Sailor's Home" illustrated letter sheets, one on gray, one on white, one letter mentions "S. Damon is in charge of the strictly run Sailors Home which is quite a place," others about whaling (writer on board the "Caroline") incl. mention of a trip to Cooks Inlet in Russian America, very fine corres. and illus. letter sheets Est.	2,000-2,500

1.8. This ailas home furno his Books Backy to. also for mek and the greatest ins 6X ".S. This An lik Jailors . me y the n a da field I , fiel of 7. milling . c. dale rivelitye eatley resoreed to here for om revou POCKET LETTER BOOK, CIET'S CREEK MILLIS. Woods 9X Minich Blo - 0 L'ELER I

7	(Abraham Lincoln-Assassination), Admiral Goldsborough's retained copy of letter from Wm. Seward to Charles Hale, Consul General at Egypt, 1p, folio, Washington, D.C., Dec 4, 1866, "Sir: The Secretary of the Navy has instructed Admiral Goldsborough to send a proper national armed vessel to Alexandria to receive from you John H. Surratt, a citizen of the United States, who is in your custody as an arrested fugitive, charged with the crime of assassination of the late Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States, and of an attempt to assassinate William H. Seward," endorsed "Copy" at top, file number, and initialed by Goldsborough on verso Est.	5,000-7,500
8	Miners' and Travellers' Pocket Letter Book by Jos. W. Gregory, 1850 imprint, white covers, with 12 page miner's letter dated March 23, 1851, good letter mentions "Frank Campbell has gone home with his pile but he never reached the mines. He broke a montea bank in San Francisco amount he made was \$7,500.," disbound, cover slightly aged	400-500
9	Plan of Curtis Creek , 1 ^{3/4} page watercolor map and cross section views of "Curtis Creek, 4 miles S. of Woods," by a Scottish miner, with 3 folded letters, 1849/1850, and covers to Scotland, San Francisco pmks, two 80 rates and a 56 rate, excellent correspondence, quoted in full in <i>Gold Fever</i> , mentions "I have just got the accompanying sketch finished which will give you some idea of the diggings - the colors are not exactly as I should wish as it was done by candle light," extremely fine group	4,000-5,000
10	(Poem), "On the Sailing of the 'Jane Parker' For the Gold Regions of California," 9 stanze ms poem signed "Mrs. A.G. Murray, Cambridge, incl. "They go these mountains - sides to mine - these golden sands to glean, regardless of the weary waste of waves that roll between," very fine Est.	100-150
11	(U.S. Navy), group of 10 folded letters (1838/1847) addressed to Dr. G.R.B. Horner, a Naval Surgeon, two addressed to U.S.S. United States in the Mediterranean with Naval Lyceum ship illus., oval backstamps (one light strike, one faulty), others incl. addressed to U.S.S. Delaware, letters on various topics incl. medical matters, pmks from Philadelphia or Warrenton, Va, fine group Est.	300-400

CALIFORNIA LETTER SHEETS

Commandments To California Wives, illustrated sheet with 2 large vignettes at top, Mercantile Job Print imprint, Baird #42 on gray laid paper, age stains Est.	300-400
How The California Mines Are Worked illustrated letter sheet with large vignette at top, Wide West Office imprint, Baird #104 on blue laid paper, unused sheet with large "Supplied From J.W. Sullivan's Newspaper Office" oval hs at foot and pencil "12 ^{1/2} cents each, please order J.W.S." at right, very fine	1,000-1,250
Hutchings California Szenen illustrated letter sheet with 10 vignettes, text in German, Hutchings & Rosenfield imprint, Baird #107a on blue wove paper, 3 page letter dated from Mok Hill, July, 1866 with gold nugget sewn to corner, very good letter, the only recorded letter sheet in German of which only 2 examples are reported in Baird, some aged folds, repaired split	1,500-2,000
Life In The Mines illustrated sheet with 4 large vignettes, Britton & Rey imprint, Baird #133 on gray, aged somewhat and faults affecting vignettes	300-400
The Miner's Ten Commandments, illustrated letter sheet with 11 vignettes, Sun Print imprint, Baird #167, very good letter dated from Iowa City, Dec 31, 1854 mentions "A gambler from New York named Johnson stabbed a man in a drinking saloon & was seized by the miners and hanged," original cover to N.Y. with ms "Iowa City Cal Jany 12" pmk and "Paid 6" rate, letter sheet with small age stain	1,000-1,251
	Print imprint, Baird #42 on gray laid paper, age stains Est. How The California Mines Are Worked illustrated letter sheet with large vignette at top, Wide West Office imprint, Baird #104 on blue laid paper, unused sheet with large "Supplied From J.W. Sullivan's Newspaper Office" oval hs at foot and pencil "12 ^{1/2} cents each, please order J.W.S." at right, very fine Hutchings California Szenen illustrated letter sheet with 10 vignettes, text in German, Hutchings & Rosenfield imprint, Baird #107a on blue wove paper, 3 page letter dated from Mok Hill, July, 1866 with gold nugget sewn to corner, very good letter, the only recorded letter sheet in German of which only 2 examples are reported in Baird, some aged folds, repaired split Life In The Mines illustrated sheet with 4 large vignettes, Britton & Rey imprint, Baird #133 on gray, aged somewhat and faults affecting vignettes Est. The Miner's Ten Commandments, illustrated letter sheet with 11 vignettes, Sun Print imprint, Baird #167, very good letter dated from Iowa City, Dec 31, 1854 mentions "A gambler from New York named Johnson stabbed a man in a drinking saloon & was seized by the miners and hanged," original cover to N.Y. with ms "Iowa City Cal Jany 12" pmk and "Paid 6" rate, letter sheet with small



1/	#171 on gray, blue "Noisy Carriers Publishing Hall" hs at bottom right, minor faults Est.	750-1,000
18	San Francisco illustrated letter sheet, Marvin & Hitchcock imprint, Baird #234, imprint at right mentions Gregory California Express, letter dated Nov 12, 1850 carried out of the mails to Conn. mentions Cholera in San Francisco and Sacramento, ex Haas, very fine Est.	750-1,000

FREE FRANKS

19	James Madison free frank, as ex. Pres, on 1825 entire, red "Charle Va Apr 11" cds, ms "Warminster Va April 29 1825" and "forwarded free" notation, fold split affecting "Free" has been repaired with archival tape, very fine usage	500-750
20	John Tyler free frank, as ex President, on entire to Vermont, ms "Chas City C.H. Va Aug 18" pmk, very fine	300-400

POSTMARKS BY STATE

ARKANSAS

21	Lake Port A.T. July 14 ms territorial pmk and P.M. free frank of S.R. Gibson on 1834 folded letter	
	to Kentucky, lightly aged, fine usage Est.	200-250

CALIFORNIA

22	(California), superb folded letter dated New York, Dec 28, 1848 regarding the formation and bylaws of a Company of 70 men bound for California with the stated aim "To get Gold," great detail about the organization of the Company and their members, red "New York 5cts" pmk, very fine letterEst.	200-250
23	(California), group of 4 letters from a miner, 2 are dated prior to 1849 on other matters, Jan, 1849 letter from Miamisburg, Ohio mentions joining a Company from Dayton that will make the overland journey to California, the last, dated "Forest City (Cal)" in 1858 from the still hopeful miner, the first 3 with "Miamisburg O" pmks, fine group	150-200
24	(California), "Dexter N.Y." faint orange cds and "10" rate hs on letter to Moravia, Dec. 16, 1848 letter mentions "The California fever is raging very high here, Albert & all the young men are crazy to go," minor stains, fine letter	50-75
25	(California), "Baltimore Md Jun 7" blue cds, "Ship" hs and "12" rate hs on 1849 folded letter dated at Sea and from Rio de Janeiro, letter mentions "There is great discontent among the passengers about their living the steerage passengers protested against the provisions I was obliged to put on board some pickled beef, beans and other articles," file fold, fine letter	75-100
26	(California), "Baltimore Md Apr 27" blue cds, "Ship" hs and "7" due on 1849 folded letter from a California argonaut to Conn., letter from Rio mentions "We have here a dozen ships bound for California. In the gail I got frosted hands and feet, so much for hunting gold at my time of life. I hope I can get enough to make you and the children happy," minor age stains, fine letter Est.	100-150

THE MINING BUSINESS YS TOTAL 18 Jan Francesco 17 Sacramento Cito la 12. 1820 Con Brother at warm commence the undert lask of writing a letter, and were it not for the ungirty which I suppose is fill for one would postpone it got Monger, I have sent papers to every Steamer houever thing a sherter method that willing of letting you know of my health and scherk buls . I am get at Gordon Stolli . th & Published by Brit Carport ?? Syles afric 24 H1826 Conversed from 20 Joseph Co. Cabell Sum Mr. Henry C. Wiley, Alongo Whiteont Saxton's River 19 horrolly h Horacetor 22 Vermont mall mp & Bunkar Her Setwork and Stree Post and Street Prove Section Prove Section Post and Street Port of Section Log Mer James 20 Howard ~ 1. 22 north Fifth -For Daig 23 Philaself 21 Hardens hurgh U.

27	(California), New York, June 11, 1849 dateline on letter from a man planning to go to California, mentions "I shall take with me the apparatus for working gold and quick silver," entered the mails to Baltimore with red "New York" pmk, fine letter	50-75
28	(Beals Bar, Cal), inbound cover to Beals Bar with pencil "\$1.60" express charge, red "Boston Mass May 22" origin cds and "40" rate hs, Beals Bar had no P.O. at the time, cover edge wear, fine Est.	100-150
29	Centreville Cal Feb 11 ms pmk and "Paid 6" rate on 1852 folded letter to Michigan, excellent letter from hard luck miner mentions "this is a land of dissapointment to thousands of men. Some go crazy, some take to drinking and gamboling and horing and so on," soiled and age stains, very fine letter	200-250
30	Coarse Gold Gulch Apr 14 ms pmk on 3c Green entire to N.H., aged Est.	150-200
31	Coarse Gold Gulch Sept 7 86 ms pmk tying 2c Brown entire to N.Y., fine Est.	75-100
32	Culloma Cal 12 ^{1/2} Apr 25 red cds with "Alta" removed, internal rate, on 1850 folded letter to San Francisco, good miners letter mentions "one lump worth 33 Dollars," very fine Est.	400-500
33	Culloma, Alta Cal 40 July 1 mostly clear, red cds and 2 strikes "12 ^{1/2} " internal rate cds, with rate crossed out, on 1850 folded letter to R.I., very good miners letter dated Greenwood (Louis Ville) mentions confrontation with a partner and "afforded an opportunity to see the Elephant in the	

shape of mountains and rough trails," discoloration spots, very fine letter and usage Est. 400-500



Don Pedros Bar Cal Feb 22 ms pmk on canvas cover to Maine, two horiz strips of five 3c Dull Red (#11, faulty) and two horiz. strips of five 10c Green (#15, faulty) with ms cancels, canvas cover sewn over a metal cigarette box which would have contained 6 troy ounces of gold to equal the postage rate of \$1.30, the premier item for a California or Gold collection Est. 15,000-20,000

O. Onwen Amith Esy 1 Worlds Care Mipo Ten nolis als call Dad 1Saltim 28 naid Conselised Sulat Course Guld Gulde Apr. 14 12 If not delivered within 10 days, to be returned to 31 Mr. Israan M. Thebster Mr. Henry J. Brook Manchester 741 Fifth Svenue 30 N. H. 32 Mrs John Haile yr. Mu Ben' Star Miss Margaret Paint in Than 33 pg Milcoy Hudson Genauwe lon Michigan at

35	Downieville Cal Feb 29 ms pmk and pencil "Paid 6" on 1852 folded letter to Philadelphia, superb miner's letter describes shaft mining and the fire that destroyed Downieville on December 20, 1851, also concludes "it is a complete lottery in making your fortune here and one brother in the Gold diggins is enough," ex Faulstich, fine	250-300
36	El Dorado Cal Feb 3 pmk tying strip of three 2c Black (#73, trimmed perfs) to 3c Pink entire to N.Y., ms "By Express" at top, original 1866 miner's letter dated from Marthenas Creek regarding the writers claim mentions "there is certainly a fortune here and I do not know of better prospecting rock in the county," cover faulty and soiled, very fine letter Est.	150-200
37	Empire Ranch Cal Sept 14 1855 ms pmk tying 10c Green entire to Penna., original miner's letter dated from Sucker Flat mentions "I was engaged in constructing a ditch on Feather River. I was appointed secretary and treasurer of the Union Water Co," cover edge wear and aged, very fine letter letter and usage	100-150
38	(Forks of the North Yuba) July 11, 1849 date line on very good 3p miner's letter, describes why it is a lottery as to who will be a success at mining and "If they have got that much money they either made it at gambling or speculation," letter carried out of the mails, faulty, very fine content Est.	150-200
39	Grass Valley Cal Apr 17 1858 cds tying faulty 10c Green entire to Ohio, very good 1858 letter mentions "Clarks house up at the foundry took fire from the stove pipe and burned to the ground - A man was killed at Alison's Ranch a few days ago, pounded to death by an Irishman with his heels and fists! Last night a man was shot at squirl creek but not killed," very fine Est.	100-150
40	Jamestown Cal Jan 12 /55 ms pmk and "Pa 6" rate on cover to Mich., original miner's letter dated Red Mountain mentions "I have been up all night taking care of the pumps that take the water out of the claim", cover edge wear, fine	150-200
41	Marysville Cal 80 black cds on cover to N.Y., cover minor edge faults, very fine strike Est.	200-250
42	Marysville Cala Oct 12 ms pmk and "40" rate on 1850 folded letter to Mass., red "40" hs of Sacramento, excellent miner's letter dated from Foster's Bar about a robbery mentions "The amount stolen was \$4,210 He could not get anybody to be his Bondsman so went and got the dust People here in the bar got together and just told him that they should lynch him if he did not tell where the money was we went and dug it up," repaired tear at top and minor edge wear Est.	300-400
43	Mokelumne Hill Cal Nov 11 cds and "Paid 6" hs on glazed paper cover to N.Y., original 1853 miner's letter, in a philosophical tone, mentions "the best is worked out and what is left is doubtful unless we are willing to work at 2, 3, & 4 dollars," cover slight edge discoloration, fine Est.	100-150
44	Mud Springs Cal ^a double circle pmk, ms "Feb 22" date and "10" due on cover to N.H., letter written across inside of unfolded cover plus Oct 6, 1850 letter from same corres. dated at Salmon Falls, good miner's letter mentions "ascertain whether John Blunt receives two pounds of gold dust from me I have now 520 dollars in dust at 16 dollars an oz.," cover edges worn, very fine strike and letter Est.	400-500
45	Nevada City Cal 18 May ms pmk and "40" rate on cover to Maine, cover wrinkles, fine Est.	250-300
46	Nevada City Cal 5 Mar 29 black cds tying 6c Green entire to Ohio, original 1855 miner's letter dated from Reservoir Hill, excellent miner's letter describes the use of sluice gates for controlling water to the mines in great detail, cover edge faults, very fine letter Est.	200-250
47	Nevada City Cal Aug 10 1860 pmk on 10c Green entire addressed to Abraham Lincoln in Springfield, Ill., docket at left in hand of E.E. Ellsworth, minor soiling, very fine usage Est.	200-250

Jeaniceille deal By Expens Sopr 12 The 19 James W. Howard 37 Holl South Eight Se The J. J. Dauchy ly ann Mobil Philodelphi Blooming 56 Beckman St 35 Denn 36 Now Yok at rous Hes Clusing Daniels Cast Produced Canton Stark 41 Sen le 1 40 Olio 39 10 marghiles 46 Venuel & Whiteomet ander mary (alan 42 Mus nua 44 ninada lib Ca 82mas (Kinama. 6. Combs; The I Prest Mina Prantan as To how Abram Amedia Spring field Durkand 45

Please note: The majority of the California items in the auction are illustrated in full color in *Gold Fever* by Kenneth Kutz. See page 119 to order a copy of this book.

48	Oroville, Cal Jul 1 1861 cds tying 10c Green (#35) to cover to N.Y., original letter dated from Cascade City, very good travel letter describes steamer and train voyage from N.Y., via Aspinwall and Panama, to Acalpulco and thence to California, cover reduced slightly at right, fine Est.	100-150
49	Placerville Cal Sep 24 black cds and "Paid 6" hs on 1852 folded letter dated from Diamond Springs, letter regarding a death from Cholera, fine	75-100
50	Quartzburg Cal cds with ms "May 11" date and "Paid 15" rate on 1855 folded letter to Canada, red "U. States" hs, letter mentions "All the news here is about ditches and that won't interest you," very fine	150-200
51	Rough and Ready Cal mostly clear cds with ms date tying pair 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to Maine, cover edge wear, fine Est.	75-100
52	Sacramento Oct 7 magenta ms pmk and "Paid 40" rate on 1849 folded letter to Tenn, good letter mentions "stay at home - man here must labor harder than a slave, live like a dog, and in the end die like a heathen the day is not far distant when mining will cease to be profitable carried on by individuals but must be conducted by companies," file fold and age stains, very fine usage and letter	400-500
53	Sacramento Cal 40 Apr 27 black cds with internal rate on 1850 folded letter to Conn, good letter mentions negligent Expressmen and "They have undoubtedly written their friends but to go to San Francisco and put the letter in the Office and return would cost them individually \$200," small edge tear, very fine	150-200
54	Sacramento City Cal Dec 26 cds and "80" due hs, struck twice on very long 1850 folded letter to N.H., letter mentions "The dierea in this country is not like any other There was about 15 hundred deaths this fall at Sacramento City" and "The biggest drone in California is just as liable to dig a fortune as the smartest man," very fine	200-250
55	Sacramento City Cal Aug 14 red cds and "10" due rate on folded letter dated from Tolls Digging, very good miner's letter from hopeful miner mentions journeys through California "I have got a nice specimen for you which I dug myself, it is pure gold and weighs just an ounce," fine Est.	150-200
56	San Francisco June 20 magenta ms pmk and "40" rate on 1849 folded letter to N.Y., very good letter mentions trip to California across Mexico and "We are here before the flood of emigration - only 3 vessels have got here from around Cape Horn 100 ships are laying at anchor in the bay nearly deserted by their crews," letter age discolored, very fine early usage Est.	2,000-3,000
57	San Francisco straight line pmk, ms "July 2" date and "40" rate on 1849 folded letter to Conn., letter of Charles Peck dated Stockton, June 28, 1849 mentions "at the Sonoranian Camp a lump of gold was found to weigh 28 1/2 pounds," interior folds repaired, very fine strike Est.	1,500-2,000
58	San Francisco Cal Jan 1 faint black cds and boxed "40" rate hs on folded letter to N.Y., very good letter dated December 30, 1849 discussing shipping news, a fire in the city, the slowness of the Post Office in distributing mail, and the humbug news from the mines, very fine letter Est.	150-200
59	San Francisco Cal Sep 1 black cds and ms "40" rate on 1849 folded letter to Mo., good miner's letter dated from Stockton mentions return from a trip to Indian Country and "This place has sprung up in almost a day Gold continues to be found in average quantities, but it is now as ever much of a lottery," very fine	200-250
60	San Francisco Cal Feb 2 black cds and ms "12 1/2" rate on cover to Culloma, Dec, 1849 docket on reverse, refolded at top and edge wear, fine usage Est.	150-200

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61	San Francisco Cal Feb 6 faint cds and boxed "40" rate hs on 1850 folded letter to N.Y., very good miner's letter describes use of Rockers and mentions "We hear now of many making their 'pile' in the mines but like 'Irishmans Fleas' when you attempt to put your finger on them they are not there," repaired fold, very fine letter	200-250
62	San Francisco 40 Apr 1 orange red cds with internal rate and "Paid" hs on 1850 folded letter to England, arrival bkst, ms "9 ^{1/2} " (d) due, file fold, fine usage Est.	100-150
63	San Francisco 40 Apr 15 partially clear red cds on 1850 folded letter to N.Y., very good miner's letter discusses a break in and robbery of silver from writer's trunk and mentions that he is heading to the Mokelumne River to mine, fine letter	100-150
64	San Francisco Cal 40 Jul 1 red cds with internal rate on 1850 folded letter to N.Y., very fine letter dated from Mariposa is a letter of condolence to a miner's widow of a man killed by Indians and mentions "The wounds received from the arrows were not thought to be of an alarming nature" and follows the course of husband's demise, age stains, very fine letter Est.	200-250
65	(San Francisco, Cal) July 13, 1850 date line on folded letter to London, entered the mails with "Panama Au 25 1850" black bkst, ms "1/-" due, letter enclosed bill of lading for a cannister of gold dust to be shipped on the R.M.S. steamer, aged fold, fine	100-150
66	San Francisco Cal Aug 1 orange red cds and "59" rate hs on entire to England , ms "2 / 5 ^{1/2} " due, 1850 arrival bkst, crease beginning to split and age stains	75-100
67	San Francisco Cal Oct 1 red cds, "Paid" hs and "59" rate on 1850 folded letter to England, Paid arrival cds and "19" credit hs, wrinkles, very fine usage Est.	150-200
68	(San Francisco) April 14, 1851 date line on folded letter to Ohio that entered the mails with "New York May 22" pmk, letter from miner, partially cross written, mentions "I have been unfortunate in all my mining operations losing what I made by pretended friends & sickness," fine letter Est.	75-100
69	San Francisco 40 Apr 15 faint red cds on 1851 Pardon Brown corres. folded letter to R.I., very good letter describes trip to San Francisco, "when we got to Panama they was half sick, I was 6 days on the Isthmus" and "I mean to keep out of the mines for the future altho I only spent 2 or 3 weeks in them," aged and minor faults, very fine letter	100-150
70	San Francisco Cal Dec 4 black cds and "10" due hs on Pardon Brown corres. cover to R.I., 2 letters enclosed, Sept 11, 1851 letter mentions vigilante committee and 2 voyages to Panama, Nov 28, 1851 letter mentions plans to drive cattle over the plains in the Spring, cover edge faults, very fine letters	
	Est.	200-250
71	San Francisco Cal Jul 31 cds tying pair 3c Orange Brown (#10) to green "Placer Times & Transcript" embossed cc, rebacked front only to Wis., fine imprint Est.	75-100
72	San Francisco Cal Aug 1 black cds and "Pd 12" hs on 1853 folded letter to New York, creases, fine usage Est.	100-150
73	San Francisco Cal Paid 6 Jan 1 red cds on 1854 folded letter to Virginia, file fold, fine Est.	100-150
74	(San Francisco) Feb 16, 1854 dateline on folded letter to England, "Art - 5 B.R. Dkt" two line bkst, "America-Liverpool MR 19 1854" transit and " $1 / 2^{1/2}$ " due hs, aged lower panel, very fine usageEst.	75-100

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75	San Francisco Cal Mar 17 black cds and "5" due hs on folded letter to Bidwell's Bar, 1854 letter dated "California State Prison" from Henry Gaitloff (serving a sentence for a murder at Bidwells Bar) mentions "I am at work in the machine shop at my business and I can assure you I would rather serve one year here than three months in the County Jail at the Bar." fine Est.	100-150
76	San Francisco Cal 26 Paid Dec 20 red cds with internal rate on 1856 folded letter to France , red "New York Am Pkt" exchange cds, British transit bkst, "GB 40c" currency hs, French entry cds and "5" (d) due hs, file fold, fine Est.	75-100
77	San Francisco Cal 26 Paid Mar 20 red cds with internal rate on 1857 folded letter to France, 3 month period usage, red "New York Am Pkt Apr 18" cds, 1857 French entry cds and ms "16" (d) due, very fine	150-200
78	San Francisco Cal Dec 6 1858 cds on unpaid cover to England , black "Art - 5 U.S. Pkt" two line bkst, "Liverpool U.S. Packet Ja 14 59" bkst, "1 / 2 ^{1/2} " due hs and arrival bkst, cover address partially re-inked, minor soiling, very fine usage	200-250
79	San Francisco Cal Aug 11 1863 black cds and "30" rate hs on folded letter to France , black "New York 18" debit cds, French transit bkst and "8" (d) due hs, fine Est.	75-100
80	San Francisco Cal Dec 22 duplex pmk and blue crayon "20" due on inbound steamship entire from Mexico, Mazatlan cachet at top right and fancy "Franco" hs, fine	150-200
81	San Francisco Cal Mar 9 duplex pmk tying 3c Rose (#65) to repaired cover to Penna., original 1868 letter on "Rail Road House" imprint stationery, very good letter describing the New Almaden Quicksilver Mines in great detail incl. "There is a railroad running from the mines down the hills to these furnaces ," very fine letter	75-100
82	San Francisco Cal Apr 16 cds on unpaid 1872 entire to France , black "New York Br Transit 4" debit cds, "GB 2F" currency hs, 1872 French entry cds and "12" (d) due hs, fine Est.	50-75
83	San Jose Cal Apr 19 orange cds, "Paid" hs and ms "3" rate on 1852 folded letter to San Francisco, file fold, fine Est.	50-75
84	San Jose Cal Sep 2 red cds and "5" due hs on 1854 folded letter to San Francisco, file fold, fine . Est.	50-75
85	Santa Clara Cal May 18 cds and pencil "Missent" on inbound cover from France to Mountain View, Cal., "Paris Mar 26 57" origin cds and boxed "P.P." hs, black "Boston" bkst, "10" due hs 3 month period usage, ms "8" (d) rate on reverse, no flap, fine usage Est.	100-150
86	Santa Cruz Cal Jun 3 cds and "Paid 10" hs on cover to Philadelphia, cover restored, fine strikes . Est.	75-100
87	Secret Ravine Cal Feb 17 ms pmk on cover to N.H., 10c Green (#14, complete to full margins) with matching cancel, original 1856 letter from miner mentions "What I took from home I had to leave in Melbourne he can tell some big stories about Aust. and not stretch them," cover slightly aged, fine	200-250
88	(Shaste Butte City) Augt 17, 1851 date line on 3p folded letter to Maine, entered the mails with faint "Sacramento City" pmk and ms "Free, Galen Gates, P.M., Carroll, Maine," good miners letter mentions "There is some women here but not many of respectability. Two came here a few days ago dressed in mens clothes & may be seen most every day astraddle a horse galloping up & down the road," heavily age stained Est.	100-150



89	Sonora Cal Apr 11 cds with irregular inner circle on 1853 folded letter to Maine, pair 3c Dull Red (#11) with grid cancels, original miner's letter dated from Jackass mentions "There are a great many going to Australia from here now. I have had the Australia Fever but not very bad," minor edge soiling, fine	200-250
90	Stockton Cal Aug 12 blue cds and "10" due hs on cover to Mass., original 1852 miner's letter dated from Yorkstown mentions "The miners in this vicinity have done better for several weeks past & taken out more gold than was ever taken before in the summertime Had I known as much about mining two years ago as I do now I would have had 100,000 dollars at my command," cover aged, very fine letter	100-150
91	Strawberry Valley Cal red cds with ms "Jan 1" date on 10c Green entire to Ill., forwarded with "Lewiston Ill" cds and ms "Ford. 3" notation, good miner's letter dated "Coles Diggings, Dec 25, 1857 mentions "At present I am opening some new claims in Diggings that never have been worked There is four feet of snow and I have to go 12 miles on snow shoes to take this letter," cover minor edge wear, very fine letter	100-150
92	Sutter Creek Cal June 10 ms pmk and "12 Paid" rate on cover to Vermont, original 1852 miner's letter dated from Amador mentions "yesterday, the first we have worked at that place it yielded in a little more than half a day - five dollars each. The prospect is, I may get from five to eight dollars a day.", cover edge wrinkles, very fine letter and usage	200-250
93	Woods Diggings Cal Feb 27/51 ms pmk and "40" rate on cover to Mass., cover slightly edge worn and edge tear, ex Haas, very fine early usage Est.	300-400

DAKOTA TERRITORY

75-100	4 Coral Dak July 11 87 straight line pmk tying 2c Red Brown (#210) to cover, cover edge wear and small stains Est.
75-100	Fort Pierre Dak Jan 20 1881 magenta pmk on 3c Green entire, reduced slightly at right, fine strike Est.
50-75	Fort Yates Dakota Sep 23 1882 pmk on 3c Green entire, slightly aged, fine strike Est.
50-75	Gary, Dak H.K. Herrick P.M. Dec 6 1883 cds on cover with 2c Red Brown tied, fine Est.
50-75	Glenwood Dak Mar 11 double circle, pmk on cover with 3c Green tied, fine Est.
50-75	Menno D.T. 7-29-82 ms pmk on registered 3c Green entire, 3c Green and 10c Brown with ms cancels, fine
75-100	0 Pine Ridge Agency Dakota Nov 9 1884 triple circle blue pmk on cover with 2c Red Brown, cover crease, fine
50-75	Pitrodie 1-1-89 ms pmk on cover to Mass with 2c Green pen cancelled, cover reduced at right and repaired Est.
75-100	2 Sisseton Agency Dak Oct 14 1886 cds on registered cover, 2c Red Brown tied with 10c Brown, arrival bkst, fine

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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

103	Washington City D.C. Apr 16 orange cds, arc "Paid" hs and ms "24" rate on 1849 folded letter to	
	England, ms "charge box" notation, red "3" credit hs, London arrival cds, early usage of credit	
	handstamp, very fine Est.	50-75

FLORIDA

104	Key West Florida May 1 red oval territorial pmk and ms "75" rate on 1832 folded letter from	
	Guatemala to New York, ms "Henry Savage" endorsement from the U.S. Consulate at Guatemala,	
	black "Habana" straight line transit, letter regarding the mails, file fold, very fine Est.	250-300

ILLINOIS

750-1,000	Cahokia 19 Nov ms pmk, while Indiana Territory, and "10 Paid" on 1805 folded letter to Kaskaskia, repaired tear at top, very fine usage Est.	105
100-150	Godfrey Ill large straight line pmk, ms "April 11" date and "25" rate on 1844 folded letter to N.Y., file fold, fine	106
150-200	Godfrey III small straight line pmk, ms "May 10" date and "10" rate on 1847 folded letter to Wisconsin, file folds, about fine Est.	107
1,000-1,250	Kaskaskia 15 May ms pmk, while Indiana Territory, and "25" rate on 1805 folded letter of R. Morrison to Philadelphia, good letter regarding mail contracts for mail from Vincennes via Kaskaskia to Cahokia or St. Louis, aged folds, very fine usage Est.	108
250-300	(Kaskaskia) Jan 30 1807 dateline on folded letter to Washington, entered the mails with "Lexington Kentucky Feb 19" red oval pmk and ms "25" rate, forwarded to Winchester with red "Washington City Mar 19" pmk and rate addition and forwarded again to Windham, age stains, very fine usage Est.	109
500-700	Kaskaskia Oct 9 ms territorial pmk and "10" rate on 1817 folded letter, aged, fine usage Est.	110
75-100	Little Fort Ill. mostly clear rimless pmk, ms "Oct 7" date "Paid" hs and ms "10" rate on 1844 entire, file folds affect pmk Est.	111
250-300	Shawnee Town, Forwarded From, September 12 ms territorial forwarding pmk on 1812 folded letter, red "New Haven Ct Aug 6" origin pmk, "Paid" hs and "25" rate, A.L.S. of Jared Mansfield to Stanley Griswold, aged and faults, fine usage	112

INDIAN TERRITORY

113	Doaks Ville Ark May 2 black Indian Territory pmk, Choctaw Nation, and ms "10" rate on 1849	
	folded letter to N.J., good letter from Presbyterian Missionary, very fine Est.	150-200

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114	Keokuk I.T. red arc territorial pmk, ms "Sept 15" date and "15" rate on 1846 folded letter to Lee County, file fold, fine Est.	200-250
	LOUISIANA	
115	New Orleans Apr 16 large cds, while District of Louisiana , and ms "25" rate on 1805 folded letter to Cragfont, Tenn., "Nashville T May 22" straight line pmk and ms forwarded notation, fine Est.	400-500
116	New Orleans Sep 4 territorial cds and ms "25" rate on 1807 entire to N.H., endorsed "Fort Stoddart Mail" at left, very fine	150-200
117	New Orleans La Jun 17 black cds, "Paid" hs and "40" rate hs on 1849 folded letter to San Francisco, letter mentions "The arrival of the mail which brought your letter produced an exagerated relapse of the gold mania, so that emigration is commencing with a greater rush than ever," edge soiled, creases, fine strikes	150-200
118	New Orleans La 10 Mar 4 red cds with internal rate and "Paid" hs on cover to Canada , ms "4 ^{1/2} " (d) due, very good 1851 letter of E.B. Higgins mentions "I think you are aware of my presence here as Agent for 'Gregory's California Express' - I rec'd my first shipment of dust by the Falcon from Chagres" and continues with shipping information relating to California, cover refolded at left, very fine letter	150-200

MARYLAND

119	Annapolis Md Nov 17 red cds and "Paid 5" hs on 1847 folded letter, carried by Herout et de Handel line's "New York" used to Italy, red "Dec 12" French entry cds, Paris transit bkst and "Roverbella" arrival bkst, very fine	100-150
120	Baltimore Md May 13 blue cds, red "Paid" hs and crayon "35" rate on cover to Papal States, red "New York Am Pkt May 14" bkst, "12" credit hs and boxed "Aachen Franco" red ds, cover minor soiling, fine usage	75-100
121	St. Inigoes Md April 18 ms pmk and "Paid 21" rate on cover to France , red "New York Am Packet" exchange cds, 1855 French entry cds and ms "12" (d) due, cover edge wear at top, fine Est.	50-75

MASSACHUSETTS

122	Boston straight line pmk "3 MA" cds and ms "8" rate on 1796 folded letter to Ipswich, fine Est.	50-75
123	Boston Ms Ship Oct 6 red cds and matching "34" retaliatory rate hs on 1848 folded letter from France to Philadelphia, "Montgomery Sep 21 1848" origin cds and boxed "P.P." hs, very fine Est.	100-150
124	Boston Paid Br. Pkt Oct 24 red cds and matching "48" credit hs on 1855 folded letter to Canton, China, pencil "53" rate, red "Paid" transit, "Hong Kong" transit bkst, fine Est.	75-100
125	Boston Paid 3 Apr 8 red credit cds and "Paid" hs, pencil "15" rate on 1857 folded letter to France, red French entry cds, credit should have been "12" for British Packet, early usage after 1857 Treaty, file fold, fine	25-50

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MISSISSIPPI

126	Oakland College Miss Jan 18 red cds, no rate indication or evidence of missing stamp, on 18	354
	printed circular from the college, fine E	Est. 75-100

MISSOURI

127	Cape Girardeau tm 2 May 1814 ms territorial pmk and "J.M. Ferron Postmaster" free frank on folded letter to Pittsburgh, age stains, fine usage Est.	200-250
128	St. Louis Dec 7 ms pmk, while Louisiana Territory, and ms "Paid 20" rate on 1810 folded letter to Kaskaskia, age stained and mended tear at right, very fine early usage Est.	200-250
129	St. Charles Feb 28 1818 ms territorial pmk, and "12 ^{1/2} " rate on folded letter to Pierre Menard at Kaskaskia, age stains, very fine usage Est.	200-250
130	St. Louis Feb 1 two line territorial pmk and ms "10" rate on 1818 folded A.L.S. of Pierre Chouteau , in French, to Menard in Kaskaskia, minor age stains, fine strike Est.	100-150
131	St. Louis Mo. T. Dec 13 black territorial cds and ms "20" rate on 1819 folded A.L.S. of Pierre Chouteau, in French, to Col. Menard at Kaskaskia, aged, fine strike Est.	100-150
132	St. Louis Mo T. Apr 14 red territorial cds and ms "25" rate on 1820 folded A.L.S. of Pierre Menard, in French, to Georgetown, D.C., very fine	100-150

NEW HAMPSHIRE

133	Orford-Ville, N.H. blue arc	hs, "Free" hs, ms "June 11" date and P.M. free frank on 1852 fold	ded
	letter to Vermont, very fine		Est. 100-150

NEW YORK

134	N. York July 28 large part strike brown straight line pmk and ms "10" rate on 1797 entire to Philadelphia, fine Est.	25-50
135	New York Feb 8 black "clamshell" pmk and ms "20" rate on 1802 folded letter to N.C., file folds, fine Est.	25-50
136	New York Nov 15 red cds, arc "Paid" hs and ms "37 1/2" rate on 1843 folded letter to France, red "Colonies & Art 12" boxed hs and ms "17" (d) due, 1843 arrival bkst, very fine Est.	25-50
137	New York Ship Nov 4 black cds and ms due on 1850 folded letter from Batavia , Java to Boston, blue "Batavia Franco" origin pmk, "Singapore" transit bkst, various ms rates and credits, fine Est.	75-100
138	Steamship 30 Cts pmk on April 21, 1850 folded letter dated from Valparaiso to Mass., very good letter from the Capt of the Ship Woodside, letter mentions declining offer to sell the ship and mentions "There are ships here from 1000 tons down and every one that came around the Horn at the same time we did have more or less damage," address panel faults, fine letter Est.	150-200

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139	New York 21 Oct 4 black debit cds on cover to England , red "Oct 27, 1851" arrival bkst and ms "1/-" due, mails made up for "Washington" were transferred to the Cunard Line "Canada" on October 12 after "Washington" was disabled, in this case the Cunard steamer carried American Packet mails, stains, fine usage	75-100
140	(New York) August 5, 1856 dateline on folded letter to France, boxed "Colonies Art - 18" orange hs, "Liverpool Ship" bkst, 1856 French entry cds and "30" (d) due hs, crease and edge soiled, less than 3 recorded examples of "Art 18" hs on mail from U.S., very fine usage Est.	150-200
141	(New York) their "US Notes 136" two line hs on "Insufficiently Prepaid" entire to New York, three copies 1sh Green (#48) tied with 1d Red (#33), blue "London NO 11 65" origin bkst, file fold affects 1 stamp, fine strike	150-200
142	New York Paid May 7 red cds and boxed red Supplementary Mail hs on 1866 folded letter to France, pencil "2" at top for double rate and red crayon "24" credit, French entry cds and boxed "P.D." hs, fine	150-200
143	(New York) their "Steamship 10" hs on inbound cover, black "Forwarded By Will & Co. Havana" oval hs, cover tear at top, fine strikes	75-100
144	N. York Steamship hs with "40" rate hs on inbound entire to Brooklyn, cover edge worn, fine strike Est	75-100
145	Poughkeepsie N.Y. Jul 6 partially clear red cds and "29 Paid" rate hs on cover to France , 1850 French entry cds and ms "30" (d) due, cover edge stain, fine rate hs Est.	50-75
146	Troy N.Y. 24 Mar 18 blue cds with internal rate on cover to England , black "21" credit, 1851 arrival bkst and ms "1/-" due, fine	50-75

OHIO

147	Cleaveland, O. Nov, 13 red two line pmk in double line box and ms "25" rate on 1830 entire to New York, slightly soiled fold, very fine strike Est.	75-100
148	Cleaveland O. June 8 red two line pmk on double line box on entire to Mass., ms "25" rate, slightly soiled file folds, very fine strike Est.	75-100
149	Cleaveland, O. Dec 14 two line red pmk in double lined box transit pmk and re-rated "18 ^{3/4} " on 1831 folded letter to Detroit, ms "Painesville OH" pmk and "6" rate, age stains, fine strike Est.	100-150
150	Hamilton O July 20 straight line pmk and ms "25" rate on 1839 folded letter to Indianapolis, file folds, fine	50-75

PENNSYLVANIA

151	Philadelphia Pa Sep 18 blue cds, "Paid" hs and red crayon "34" retaliatory rate on 1848 folded letter to France , orange "Colonies & Art 13" boxed hs, French entry cds and ms "15" (d) due, file fold,	
	fine Est.	100-150
152	Philadelphia Pa 5 Jan 9 blue cds and "Paid" hs an 1849 folded letter to France, boxed "Colonies & Art 13" orange hs, ms "20" (d) due hs, fine restored rate period usage Est.	75-100
153	Philadelphia 3 Mar 15 black exchange office, debit cds on 1859 folded letter to France, 1859 French entry cds and "8" (d) due hs, fine Est.	25-50



RHODE ISLAND

154	Pawtucket R.I. Feb 27 red cds and matching "24" rate hs on cover to England, "5" debit hs, greenish	
	"America-Liverpool Mr 12 54" bkst, "1/-" due hs, fine Est.	50-75

SOUTH CAROLINA

155	Charleston SC 12 ^{1/2} Jul 11 red steamship rate cds on entire "pr Isabel" to New York, light bleach	
	spots Est.	50-75

TEXAS

156	Bastrop Dec 17 ms Republic of Texas pmk on 1840 folded letter to Maine, ms "Paid 50" Texian rate,	
	blue "New Orleans La Dec 31" cds, "Ship" hs and ms "27" rate, forwarded with red "Waterville Me"	
	cds and "18 ^{3/4} " rate to Vermont, edges stained, fine usage Est.	200-250

VERMONT

158 Thetford Vt March 22 ms pmk in brown hs oval and "Free" hs on 1820 folded letter to P.M. at	100-150	157 Sharon Vt straight line pmk, ms date and "12 ^{1/2} " rate on 1830 folded letter to Mass., fine	157
Hingstone, Penna., worn fold affects pmk, fine Est.	200-250	In the second se	158

VIRGINIA

50-75	Aldie Va Aug 30 red cds and fancy "3 Paid" hs on folded letter to Alexandria, very fine Est.
250-300	Cabin Point Jany 5 mostly clear straight line pmk and ms "1" (dwt) rate on 1790 folded letter to Richmond, split fold at left, fine usage Est.
300-400	Charlotte c.h. Aug 16 straight line pmk and ms "12 ^{1/2} " rate on 1813 entire to Warminster, very fine Est.
200-250	Dumfries Decem. 12 mostly clear, brownish straight line pmk and ms "2" (dwt) rate on 1790 folded letter to Philadelphia, ms "1/-" local currency equivalent, file fold, fine
2,000-2,500	Fredericksburg straight line pmk and "July 25" ds on flap of folded letter to Philadelphia, ms "10" (d) rate and "1/7" local currency equivalent, 1775 usage although undated, minor flap fault, very fine Est.
300-400	Fredbg. April 23 straight line pmk and ms "5.8" (dwt, gr) rate on 1790 folded letter to Philadelphia, ms "2/5" local currency equivalent, file fold, fine Est.
300-400	Norfolk Jan straight line pmk, ms day and "3" (dwt) rate on 1789 folded letter to Philadelphia, ms "1/5" local currency equivalent, age stain and repaired spindle hole, fine strike Est.
200-250	Parkersburg Va fancy stencil pmk, ms date and "18 ^{3/4} " rate on yellow, 1832 folded letter to Maryland, ex Salzer, very fine Est.
100-150	Randolph Macon College Va green cds and "Paid 3" hs on cover, ms date and charge notation, fine

Bustrop Dec. 19 1. Kraht Ger It Schusting 1 monthly 155 154 Ano drive 156 Mulma SHARON. FT. 12 Det. 27 158 Herry Buchinghamp Esg. The ford we Mucht & Dot music March 22 at Thingsto Pensylve Michaes terming blin Freedor Dougla dere au br 157 159 2.5 Chartotta e ha Aug 16 2 CARE TOD T CARRS BUNSALES, BECEN. Lighton Bood Engl. 162 but 6 Grine Prop Folecelon Sent Increw Clow Es 160 l'arminates 161 1110 chelson boun DX:SHERORDERS: (?) 5. 11. 2/3' re 23 NORTON 5.8. \$10 164 . Mest chwart Mestert. 163 M. Standish Forde Mitchell hilaa 165 Philadelphia mm ch Ryton Beng " Oden Eret Prince George County Maryland 167 166

168	Richmond, July 13 straight line pmk, between bars, ms "6" (dwt) rate on 1787 folded letter to N.Y., ms "3/-" local currency equivalent, aged fold, very fine strike	250-300
169	Richmond, Nov 29 straight line pmk and ms "3.8" (dwt, gr) rate on 1787 entire to Baltimore, ms "1/5" local currency equivalent, fine	300-400
170	Richmond Sep 27 straight line pmk, between bars, on 1790 folded letter to Philadelphia, ms "2.16" (dwt, gr) rate and "1/4" local currency equivalent, file fold, very fine	300-400
171	Richmond, July 8 straight line pmk, between bar, and ms "20" rate on 1793 folded letter to Philadelphia, fine	250-300
172	Richm'd. July 13 1795 straight line pmk, between bars, and ms "22" rate on folded letter to N.Y., aged folds, very fine strike Est.	150-200
173	Rich'd, November 28, 1796 straight line pmk, between double bars, "Paid" hs and ms "20" rate on folded letter to Philadelphia, aged folds, very fine strike Est.	150-200
174	Richmond Oct 11, 1797 straight line pmk, between double bars, and ms "22" rate on 1797 folded letter to N.Y., file fold, very fine Est.	250-300
175	R'D Oct 14 straight line pmk of Richmond and ms "17" rate on 1799 folded letter to Accomac C.H., fine	200-250
176	Smithfield Va Dec 13 two line pmk and ms "Paid 6" rate on 1833 entire to Suffolk, file fold, fine Est.	100-150
177	Wheeling Va Jan 3 black cds, "Paid" hs and "10" rate on 1851 folded letter to Wurttemberg, red "Colonies & Art" boxed hs, French entry cds and ms due, fine Est.	50-75
178	Winchester Va Aug 20 straight line pmk and ms "12 ^{1/2} " rate on 1809 folded letter to Baltimore, very fine Est.	300-400
179	Winchester Va Apr mostly clear cds and ms "20" restored rate on 1816 folded letter dated March 27, 1816, small internal tear, reverse aged, very fine usage Est.	100-150
180	Winchester (Va) Oct fancy pmk, ms day and "18 ^{1/2} " rate on 1820 folded letter, aged file fold, very fine strike	300-400

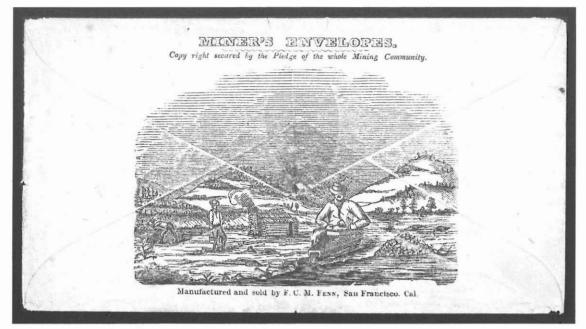
CALIFORNIA ILLUSTRATED COVERS

181	Temperance Envelope, all over allegorical illustrated cover used to Ohio, pair 10c Green (#33) tied, "Fiddletown Cal Jul 17" cds, original letter enclosure, cover crease at top and portion of flap missing, very fine design	750-1,000
182	Four Horse Stage illustration with "Overland, San Francisco Via Los Angeles, U.S. Mail" captions on 10c Green entire to Conn, "San Francisco Cal Dec 20 1858" cds, small age spot, ex Jessup, very fine	2,000-2,500
183	Four Horse Stage illus. cover used to Sacramento, 3c Dull Red (#26, se, faults) tied partially over design by "San Francisco Cal May" cds, Overland Mail inscription crossed out, fine Est.	750-1,000

Riefmons July IS-1000 0 104 24 3. 1/2104 MOND 12 2.16 for 1/2 Mels" larey & Tilym Maps" Andrew Clow & Corp. 69 Baltimore 170 Miladelphia 169 168 RICEWED, WELL 1723 CHMORD, July 8 PA1020 22 171 huholas dow erg RIC D. Nov 173 Mr. Poter Paillet -Phur Cork William Jerman Ers to the care of MIL Kinsey ______ Jaflatian Arept N. 53. ____ accountant to the war Joh. Philadelphia. ! 172 Philadelphie RIC 1M N 1. 08. 11 1797 カウ јан. Вонстата (т. 1974) -1710 година J. A. Paro D Freholus Low Cog. 2000 George Parker on Longe (Prentis Syn 175 attes at 176 174 . Paur 1/0. Vageco. Wlachester, Tu. 1., 20 No Heren Christian Mornhin Tory 178 Cornelius forme gys up to APE - 179 Bachista gues town Benk Konigreich Hirthemberg. 180 Curo oor LOVI TURNY & PLDIMAN Trans Diero Tiss Oliza Townsend Mico Oratie Mr. Thomas Can of Isaac Thomson Bags Aa. Brita Acro Haven 181 182 183

184	Train illustrated cover, "Per Overland Mail Stage, Via Los Angeles, In Hope of the" inscription, Hutchings & Rosenfield imprint, used to N.Y. with 10c Green (#35) tied by "San Francisco Cal Apr 23 1860" pmk, cover edge repairs affecting design, very fine design Est.	750-1,000
185	Isthmus of Panama map illus. cover with "A.M. Hinckley & Co" imprint at left, "J.W. Carrington, Agent, New York" at right, used to Mass., entered the mails with "New York 5 Cts Jan 10" black cds, cover minor edge faults, two reported examples, extremely fine design, ex Knapp Est.	2,000-2,500
186	Via Panama steamer illus. cover used to Ohio, 10c Green (#35) tied by "San Francisco Cal" cds, cover corner fault at bottom right, very fine design	750-1,000
	Barkmitts Barbanets Hip Garah & Walker Iwanton Genter Bermont	
187	Arrival Of The Steamer, Latest News From Home, pictorial cover used to Vermont with 10c Green (#14) ms cancel, ms "Clarksville Cal June 4" pmk, the only reported example, ex Knapp, Pearce, Jessup, Haas and Grunin, very fine	2,500-3,000
188	Long Tom, blue embossed design by Eaves, Published By The Downieville Book Store imprint, used to Maine with 10c Green (#14) tied, "Downieville Cal May 17" pmk, cover minor corner discoloration at bottom right, ex Wiltsee, the only recorded example, superb design Est.	2,000-2,500
189	Prospecting Miners , green embossed design cover used to France , with 3 copies 5c Brown (#76, overlapping edge at foot, faults) tied, "Mokelumne Hill Cal Apr 27" cds, red "New York Paid 12" credit cds, 1864 French entry cds and boxed "PD" hs, arrival bkst, cover aged, only reported example of miner pictorial cover used to France	1,500-2,000
190	Prospecting Miners, blue embossed design used to Penna., ms "Goodyears Bar Cal April 25 th " pmk and "10" rate, cover has been restored, very fine design Est.	750-1,000
191	Miner's Coat Of Arms pictorial cover, Barber & Baker imprint, used to Penna., "Sacramento City Cal Aug 15" cds and "10" rate hs, cover repaired tears at top, part flap Est.	750-1,000
192	Miner's Coat Of Arms pictorial cover, Barber & Baker imprint, used to Wisconsin, "Auburn Cal Apr 24" cds and "Paid 10" hs, cover extensively restored Est.	400-500

PER OVERLAND MAIL ST. E, VIA LOS ANGELES. Via Panama. Masch & Yoldsmith This Annie Showood Janiwille Lake 63 love of J. H. Huberte A. to Hell A. New Bars, 186 184 MEN of per heald 10 An George Mans ELIA Miller town Por office en ni Zancaster 191 190 Pe D 13. MUNE De Chron PAID AU Clocent 192 In Facob Indrea Jackville Chau Silver Inaukee Gen 189 Isthmus of Panama Transit Bas INWALL LONC TOM 2 Marshall, W. Haughton Ans Am Chandler Mestford, Worth Anson 188 maine 185 188



193	Miner's Envelopes Series by F.C.M. Fenn, all over reverse illus. of miners operating a cradle, used to R.I. with pair 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "San Francisco Cal Jun 10" cds, "Due 10" hs to left, cover stain on front not affecting design, the only reported example, P.F. cert, fine Est.	1,500-2,000
194	Miner's Envelopes Series by F.C.M. Fenn, all over reverse illustration of a miner relaxing, used to Conn. with 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "New York Nov 7" pmk, cover minor edge repairs, the only reported example	1,000-1,250
195	Miner's Envelopes Series by F.C.M. Fenn, all over reverse illus. of miners working a long tom, entered the mails with 3c Dull Red (#11) tied, red "Boston 3 cts Mar 21" cds, the only reported example, ex Haas, very fine Est.	1,500-2,000
196	Wm. T. Gibbs' Miner's Envelope, long tom pictorial cover by Gibbs, used to San Francisco with 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "Georgetown Cal Jan 16" cds, the only recorded example, very fine Est.	1,250-1,500
197	The California Escutcheon pictorial cover, J.M. Hutchings imprint, carried out of the mails to R.I., ex Clifford, very fine	300-400
198	Letters From Home pictorial cover, J.M. Hutching's imprint, used to Ill. with "Downieville Cal Nov 10" cds and "10" due hs, ex Pearce and Haas, fine Est.	1,250-1,500
199	Mining Scene pictorial cover, J.M. Hutchings imprint at left, Sun Print imprint at foot, used to Ohio with ms "Campo Seco August 16 54" ms pmk and "Paid 6c" rate, cover has been cleaned at bottom, fine	1,000-1,250
200	Mining Scene pictorial cover, J.M. Hutchings and Sun Print imprints, used to Mass with "Mormon Island Cala" double oval ds, "July 14" date and "Paid 6" over smaller "Paid" hs, cover restored, P.F. cert	750-1,000
201	Mining Scene pictorial cover, J.M. Hutchings imprint, used to Delaware, partially clear "Columbia Cal Oct 12" cds, "Paid" hs and "12" double rate hs, cover has been cleaned slightly affecting	



202	Prospecters pictorial cover, J.M. Hutchings imprint, used to Wis., "Sacramento Cal Dec 29" cds and "10" due hs, cover edges restored, very fine design Est.	750-1,000
203	Rocking The Cradle pictorial cover, J.M. Hutchings imprint, ms "Paid 20" double rate and "Oroville Cal Sept 16" ms pmk, cover age stains Est.	750-1,000

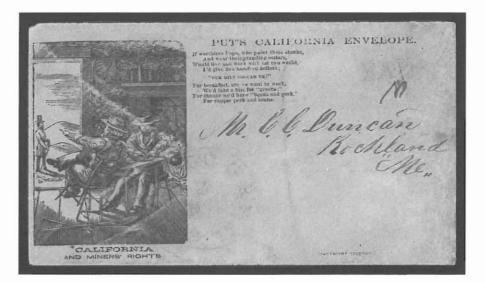


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204	This Is Just The Thing cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to Stockton with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by "Rough & Ready Cal Aug 6 1860" pmk, cover edge restored at top, ex Wiltsee, the only reported example	1,500-2,000
205	If Here Aint A Letter cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to Maine with 10c Green (#33) tied by "Michigan Bluff Cal" cds, cover edge repair at top, ex West and Polland Est.	1,000-1,250
206	You'll Bring Me A Slug cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to N.Y., "Jackson Cal Mar 28" cds and "Paid 6" rate hs, cover corner faults, ex Polland Est.	1,000-1,250
207	What Will It Take For A Share cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to Mich. with ms "Tehama Cal May 12/55" pmk and "Paid 10 Cents" rate, cover stain at foot and minor faults, ex Knapp, Pearce and Haas	750-1,000
208	Where Is the Best Diggings cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to N.Y. with 10c Green (#14) tied by "Rough & Ready Cal Oct 6 1856" pmk, cover restored edge tears at top, ex Baker, P.F. cert	1,000-1,250
209	I Have Got Most Enough cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to S.C., red "Napa City Cal Nov 13" cds, "Paid" hs and ms "6" rate, ms dockets, ex Hollowbush and Haas, P.F. cert, very fine	1,250-1,500
210	I Have Got Most Enough, cartoon pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, used to Mass with "Jackson Cal Mar 11" cds and "10" rate hs, cover creases and repair at right Est.	400-500
211	California Coat Of Arms pictorial cover with Noisy Carriers imprint used to Ill., ms "Moons Ranch Cal March 15 1855" pmk and "Paid 6" rate, ms docket, very fine Est.	1,250-1,500

Paired , 20 Hanson e llass 203 202 offer muchael M. genet Alden hinango Broome Ci 206 205 Paid 208 Cents 10 207 an orth R aco Mia Carrier's, 77 Long Wharf, San Francisco 2 IRANE COT I MAYE GOT March 11 - 1855- geo harris 6 I. ng Wharf. San Franc 13 Ch Via her Yor 12 90 211 210 209 7.22

- 212Long Tom pictorial cover, design by Noisy Carriers but without imprint, used to Nevada, Cal with 3c
Dull Red (#11) tied by "San Francisco Cal May 26" cds, ex Knapp, Jessup and Haas, very fine . . Est. 1,250-1,500
- 213Long Tom pictorial cover, Noisy Carrier's imprint, design placed vertically, used to N.H. with red
"San Francisco Cal Paid 6" cds, cover minor faults, ex Polland750-1,000750-1,000



214	Jan 2" cds, "Paid" hs and ms "10" rate, the only reported example, very fine Est.	2,000-2,500
215	Putt's Overland Envelope, red on white, stage illustrated cover, all over design with satirical inscriptions, "Overland By Uncle Samuel's Celebrated Mule Railroad Line - Established in 1858" at bottom, reverse with printed song "The Pacific Railroad," used to Penna. with 10c Green (#35) tied by "Sacramento City Cal Aug 20 1860" pmk, cover edges restored, the finer of 2 recorded Est.	2,000-2,500
216	Putt's Free And Easy Envelope, all over front, train illus. design cover with satirical inscriptions, "The Humbug Railroad" at left, all over reverse listing of 100 unusual California Gold Mining localities, used to N.Y. with 3c Rose (#65) tied, "Sacramento Cal" cds, reduced irregularly at right well into adhesive, ex Baker and Beals, the only reported example Est.	1,000-1,250
217	In A Tight Place pictorical cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to Vermont with pair 3c Dull Red (#11) with "San Francisco Cal Nov 1" cds, ex Haas, very fine Est.	1,000-1,250
218	In A Tight Place pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to N.Y. with pair 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "Mormon Island Cala Jan 30" double oval pmk, cover repair at foot and minor faults, ex Grunin	750-1,000
219	Proceeds Of The Day pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to Ohio with "Yreka Cal" cds and "10" rate hs, cover long restored tear at left, ex Jessup and Haas Est.	1,000-1,250
220	The Traveling Miner pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to Vermont, unusual ms "Marysville" in circle and "Paid" at left, ex Knapp and Wiltsee, minor cover soiling at right, fine Est.	750-1,000

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221	Up Hill Work pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to Wis., pair 3c Dull Red (#11) with ms cancel, ms "Red Bluffs Cal Oct 27 1854" pmk, cover corners restored and side flap replaced, ex Polland	1,000-1,250
222	Up Hill Work pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to Ill. with 10c Green (#14) tied by Nevada City Cal 10 Paid May 2" cds, fine Est.	1,000-1,250
223	Weighing The Dust pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, carried privately to Maine, very fine Est.	400-500
224	Writing Home pictorial cover, Wide West Office imprint, used to Penna with pair 3c Dull Red (#11, faulty) tied by "Nevada City Cal Nov 28" cds, cover edge faults, no flap Est.	750-1,000

STEAM AND STEAMBOAT MARKINGS

225	Steam Acapulco oval hs, "Due 7" hs on 3c Pink entire to Silver Mountain, Cal., "San Francisco Cal Jul 8" duplex pmk, cover edge soiled, fine strike Est.	500-750
226	Steam Mazatlan oval hs, "Due 7" hs on cover to Ind., 3c Rose (#65) tied by cog cancel, "San Francisco Cal Jan 23 1865" cds, original miners letter dated from Cerro Colorado mines (Mexico), P.F. cert., fine	750-1,000
227	Steamboat hs and matching "Fredericksburg Va Mar 4" cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26, perf faults) to cover to Baltimore, pencil "2" due, fine Est.	75-100
228	Steam-Boat red straight line hs of Cleveland and ms "18 ^{3/4} " rate on 1840 folded letter from Buffalo, N.Y. to Ashtabula, Ohio, minor stain at foot, fine Est.	75-100
229	Steam-Boat black hs and matching "Cleveland O. Aug 20" cds on 3c Red entire, per "Iron City" to N.J., cover faults and aged	25-50

RAILWAY MARKINGS

230	B & O. R.R. North Mountain, pair of covers with oval station agent pmks tying 3c Rose (#65), one in black with ms "Feb 11" date and one in blue with "Jun 2" ms date, one slightly reduced, fine pair	200.250
	Est.	200-250
231	B & O. R.R. Sir John's Run Jul 12 1862 oval station agent ds on cover with "C.L. Grafflin P.M." free frank, very fine	100-150
232	L.R. Road Va April 14 ms pmk of Louisa R. Road and "Way 5 cts" rate with way crossed out on cover to Univ. of Virginia, cover edges faulty, very fine usage Est.	100-150
233	N.H. & Bellows Fall R.R. Oct 27 mostly clear cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to Hartford, Conn., fine	75-100
234	Norwich & Worcester R.R. Aug 26 red cds on 1848 folded letter from Welsh to Worcester, 5c Brown (#1, cut in) with pencil cancel, fine	150-200
235	Petersburg & R.R. Road April 16 1845 ms pmk of Petersburg & Richmond R.R. and "25" rate on folded letter from Amelia County, Va to Alabama, edge wear, very fine usage Est.	150-200

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THE VIA TEHUANTEPEC ROUTE

In June, 1858 a mail contract was awarded to the Louisiana Tehuantepec Company to provide twice monthly mail service between New Orleans and San Francisco by water and across the Mexican isthmus. The route operated only between Octover 1, 1858 and September 27, 1859 and handled very little mail. Letters had to be inscribed "Via Tehuantepec" for carriage over this route.

236	Mail Via Tehuantepec ms senders endorsement on west bound cover to Big Bar, Cal., 10c Green (#32) tied by indistinct cds, minor edge faults, ex Haas, very fine usage Est.	1,000-1,250
237	Via Tehuantepec ms senders endorsement on West to East 10c Green entire to Penna., "San Francisco Cal Dec 20 1858" cds, minor edge soiling, P.F. cert, very fine usage Est.	1,000-1,250

THE NICARAGUA ROUTE

The route by steamer from San Francisco to New York via the isthmus of Nicaragua was a non contract route established by Cornelius Vanderbilt as a challenge to the two steamship monopolies. Vanderbilt's Independent Line began operating in July, 1851. Mail carried without contract over this route frequently bore "propaganda" handstamps such as "Via Nicaragua Ahead Of The Mails" and soon other competing lines began carrying mails without contract.

238	Via Nicaragua Ahead Of The Mails red boxed hs on inbound cover, pr Northern Light, to San Juan del Sur or San Francisco, pencil "due 25c" and signed at top, cover edges restored, the only reported use of this marking on inbound mail, very fine	1,500-2,000
239	Via Nicaragua Ahead Of The Mails red boxed hs on 1853 folded letter from San Francisco to Boston, 12c Black right side diagonal bisect (#17a) tied by "New York Sep 9" cds, very fine Est.	2,500-3,000
240	Via Nicaragua Ahead Of The Mails mostly clear, blue box hs on large part entire to Mass., 12c Black right side diagonal bisect (#17a) tied by "Steam Ship" hs, pencil 1853 docket on reverse, ex Pearce, Jessup and Haas, P.F. cert	1,500-2,000
241	Via Nicaragua Ahead Of The Mails red boxed hs tying pair of 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to Mass., entered the mails with "New York Sep 9" cds, cover wrinkles, P.F. cert, very fine strike Est.	500-750
242	Via Nicaragua Ahead Of The Mails two line red hs on 1853 folded letter from San Francisco to Boston, entered the mails with pair 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "New York Ship Dec 24" cds, file folds, very fine	750-1,000
243	Via Nicaragua Noisy Carriers Publishing Hall, negative lettered, blue box hs on cover to Mass, pair 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "New York Ship Nov 29" hs, cover restored, two reported examples both used on the same day	2,000-2,500
244	NC/RR Post two line hs of Noisy Carrier River Route on cover to Sacramento City, 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "San Francisco Cal Jan 17" cds, 1857 docket, ex Lehman, Baker and Haas, P.F. cert, extremely fine	4,000-5,000

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WESTERN EXPRESSES

245	Berford & Co ^s Express, San Francisco, Cal black double oval hs, "Collect" hs and ms "\$1" rate on 1851 entire to San Jose, fine Est.	750-1,000
246	Browns Express, Forwarded By, blue oval hs and "\$1" rate hs on from the mails cover to Stockton, red "Boston 6 Cts Jul 25" origin cds and "Paid" hs, very fine Est.	400-500
247	California Penny Post 7c Vermilion on 3c Red entire (#34LU7) used to San Francisco, blue "Monterey Cal Oct 15" cds, printed list of offices served at left, ms docket, P.F. cert, ex Haas, very fine	1,250-1,500
248	California Penny Post, 7c Black on 3c Red entire (#34LU11c) used to San Francisco, "Marysville Cal Mar 28" cds, addressed to the proprietor, with reverse printed list of offices served, cover very light discoloration, P.F. cert, fine Est.	1,000-1,250
249	Copley & Co^s Miners Express mostly clear red oval hs on 10c Green entire to N.Y., entered the mails with blue "Marysville Cal Oct 7" cds and waffle cancel, cover age stains at bottom right, illus. in Nathan, ex Grombacher	750-1,000

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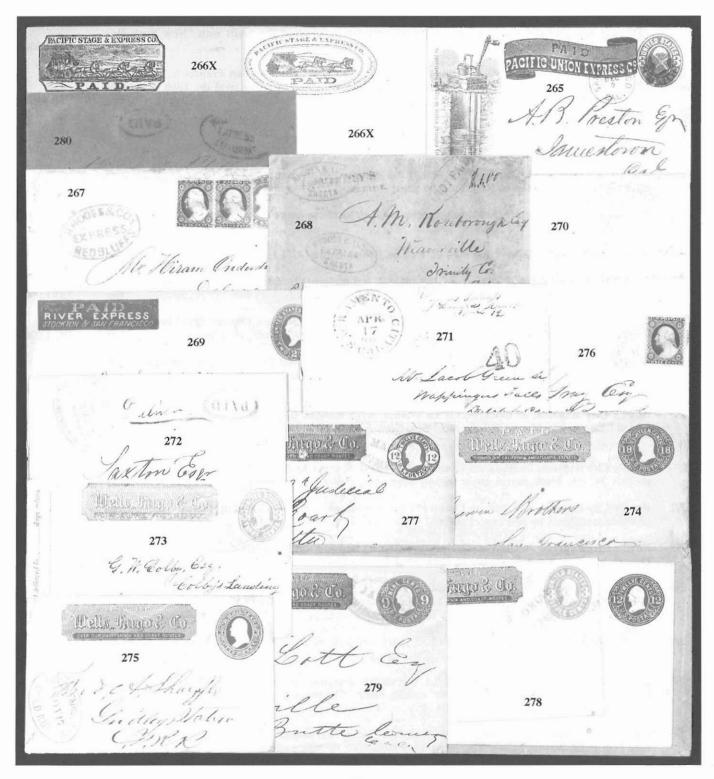
250	Cram Rogers & Co. Express Shasta black double oval hs tying strip of three 1c Blue (#9, full margins) to cover to Weaverville, red Adams & Co. Express Petaluma oval originating hs with their boxed "Paid" hs, ms "Enclosing Draft for \$47, Gold 2.50" at top, original 1855 letter from Petaluma, cover edges aged, extremely fine usage	1,500-2,000
251	Davis & Brothers Express, Forwarded, oval hs on from the mails cover to Marysville, "Coldenham N.Y. Aug" rimless origin cds and "10" rate hs, sender's endorsement to be forwarded By Everts, 1852 docket, postmarks slightly strengthened with pencil, cover edge wear Est.	500-750
252	Evert Snell & Co. Feather River Express blue oval hs on from the mails cover to Marysville, red "Newburgh N.Y." origin cds and "10" rate hs, ms 1853 docket on reverse, cover slightly soiled, fine strikes	400-500

J 1031100 Daid 1891 1. 7. 1/2 2002 111. Ho W. PRAISES I tan Vortheed How . Tacht Secutary of State Californic "9.2" Jan Jose 245 246 TO THE PENNY POST CO. The Penny-Past Co. deliver letters onclosed in these Envelopes, ******************* immediately on the Benny Postage Baid, 7. distribution of the Mails, in San Francisco, Sacramento, Goodn Stockton, TO THE PENNY POST CO Bonicio, Marysville, 247 Care of Power & Newcon Coloma, Nevada. Se. 135- Californiesunt Grass Valley, Mokelumne Hill No. 28 Clun Samthaneireo Received from Frances e 248 at 12 O'de the Month where are this is directed, is hereby antiholized to open the inno and appropriate is a contents. me is of this Envelope, is hereby authorized to open the same and appropria 249 PRE In Ho Chan Sempron 251 251 252

253	Everts, Wilson & Co's Daily Express red, printed frank on 3c Red star die entire to San Francisco, blue Wells Fargo & Co Marysville May 27 oval ds, from the mails usage with "La Porte Cal May 26" origin cds, ex Barkhausen, reduced slightly at right, fine strikes	400-500
254	Freeman & Cos Express Coulterville blue oval hs on red franked 3c Red entire to San Francisco, very fine	200-250
255	Greenhood & Newbauer Express, Weaverville, Cal blue oval hs, ms "July 14" date, on franked 3c Red entire to San Francisco, Wells Fargo & Co. Marysville Jul 16 blue oval ds, very fine Est.	250-300
256	Gregory's New York & California Express fancy black oval hs and ms "Paid" on June 16, 1850 folded letter from Sacramento to New York, red "Gregorys U.S. and California Express, Thompson & Hitchcock, Agent, 149 Pearl St., three line hs struck twice, good miner's letter mentions visit to "Suters Mills" and Kelseys dry diggins, tape repair affects oval hs Est.	500-750
257	Gregory's Express, From The Office Of, Marysville, Cal., Gold Dust, Letters and Parcels forwarded with dispatch, blue, steamer illus. shield hs on flap of cover, pr Golden Gate to Mass., blue "Marysville Cal Jun 26" cds and "Paid 6" rate hs, the only reported example, fine Est.	1,250-1,500
258	Hunter & Co's Express double oval hs, with pony rider illustration in center, on from the mails, 1851 entire to Sacramento, red "Griggsville III Jul 21" origin cds and ms "10" rate, from the mails at Sacramento to Humbug with ms "Humbug \$2" at top, age stained, P.F. cert, very fine strike and usage	1,000-1,250
259	Hunter & Co's Express Auburn, Forwarded By, blue shield hs on from the mails cover, "Avon Me March 21" ms origin pmk and P.M. free frank, to Sacramento and forwarded by Hunter ms "New Castle 1.25" at top, docket "Received at Secret diggins ravine May 5 1852" at left, cover minor edge wear, P.F. cert, fine	1,250-1,500
260	Jones & Russell Pikes Peak Express Co., Denver City May 19 1860 ds on cover to Ohio, entered the mails with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by blue "Saint Joseph Mo May 27 1860" cds, excellent letter describing the excitement in Denver, cover restoration affects express ds, very fine letter and usage	500-750
261	Langton's Pioneer Express Paid black frank and their "Eureka Sierra Co" oval hs on cover to Texas, entered the mails with 10c Green (#35, faulty) tied by "San Francisco Cal Jul 13 1860" pmk, original miner's letter dated from Eureka mentions excitement about the silver strikes in Nevada and mentions "Robers, thiefs, murderers, gamblers and blacklegs are thicker here than Fidlers in H.," ex Haas, very fine	400-500
262	Northern Pacific Express Co their blue, steamer, coach and train illustrated cc on 2c Brown entire to San Francisco, entered the mails with "San Francisco Cal Sep 12 85" duplex pmk, cover stain, very fine design	200-250
263	Pacific Express Co. San Francisco red oval hs and ms "Coll 50c" rate on 6c Green entire to Dutch Bar, edge tear, minor faults, fine strike Est.	200-250
264	Pacific Mail Office, San Francisco, Montgomery St. blue, double oval forwarding hs of the SS company on 1851 folded letter from San Jose to Galveston, Texas, entered the mails in New York with "Steam Ship" hs and "40" due rate hs, edges age stained, very fine usage Est.	300-400

AS-603-24 39 EEMAN PAID. EVERTS, WILSON & CO.'S DAILY EXPRESS Jesch h. M. Hoffin Thet Mulston Mejo Stratz on Maps Van Francis Int Jan 254 253 bal 255 GOR Aunta St. 10 T . U. S. and T. Terry IAD 4 T 258 SEPRES. Tharles I. Haulett Cu. 264 Als lames to thempson State. Burding sond MM A. J. Fates care of 256 Caling - Animamorale tily 114 South St. Sel M New York Halveston Endifermed 1 PAUSIC AMERICA 259 Cmil Mr Daniel Josets FRANCISC 263 Vacramerete (ilg alch I la " Sampier Committe near thing tamp Califernia Inclument Veally ANNUACTING ANTALAS win 257 262 de Sal Could trace of 10-p · lajos

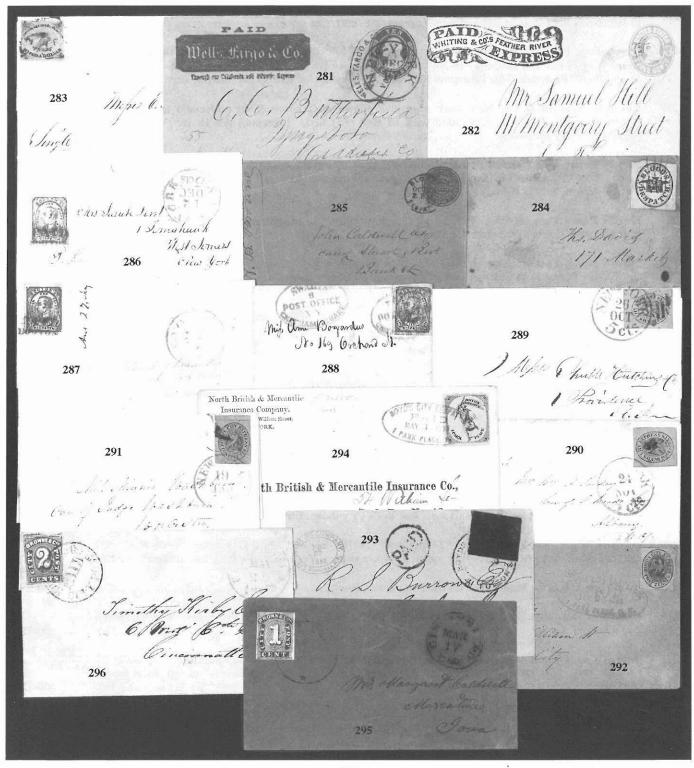
265	Pacific Union Express Co red franked 3c Rose entire with pump illus. cc, entered the mails with "San Francisco Cal Dec 9" cds, very fine	200-250
266	Pacific Stage & Express Co., two diff. unused franked covers with 4 and 6 horse stage coaches, fine	100-150
267	Rhodes & Cos Express Red Bluffs, blue oval hs on 6c Green entire to Wis., pair 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "Sacramento City Cal Mar 14" cds, cover edge worn and soiled, P.F. cert, very fine usage	500-750
268	Rhodes & Lusk's Express Shasta blue oval hs, struck twice, on cover to Weaverville, Cal, Gregory's Express Office, San Francisco three line, blue hs, oval "Not Paid" hs and ms "\$1.00" rate, cover somewhat aged, very fine conjunctive usage	500-750
269	River Express Co. San Francisco Jul 8 blue double oval ds on green franked 2c Green entire to San Francisco, very fine	300-400
270	San Francisco Letter Express, blue horse rider illus. oval hs on local use cover, reduced slightly at right and minor edge soiling, P.F. cert, very fine strike	1,000-1,250
271	Taylors Express Leonards Ranch April 12 ms endorsement on 1851 folded letter to New York, entered the mails with red "Sacramento City Cal Apr 17" cds and "40" due hs, light age discoloration, very fine strikes and usage	500-750
272	W.E. Singer & Co Feather River Express, Connecting with Wells, Fargo & Co, blue oval hs and "Paid" in oval on 1854 folded letter from Marysville to Bidwells Bar, fine Est.	500-750
273	Wells Fargo & Co. Downieville Feb 19 blue oval ds, struck twice with their "San Francisco" oval ds on franked 3c Rose entire to Colby's Landing, minor soiling, fine Est.	75-100
274	Wells Fargo & Co. Freight Department, Pier 12 mostly clear, blue shield ds on 18c Red entire (#U70) with Co. frank, used from New York to San Francisco, legal size entire as always, cover edge tear at left and some soiling, fine Est.	250-300
275	Wells Fargo & Co. Gold Run, Nov 17 blue oval ds on franked 3c Green entire to "Gundleys Station, C.P.R.R." original 1870 letter, reduced irregularly at left, soiled, fine strike Est.	100-150
276	Wells Fargo & Co. Marysville Mar 25 blue double oval ds tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to San Francisco, ms 1860 docket, no flap, fine usage	150-200
277	Wells Fargo & Co. San Francisco Mar 16 blue oval ds on franked 12c Red & Brown bicolor entire (#U42), legal size as always, used to Shata, edge faults incl. tear at corner, very fine usage Est.	400-500
278	Wells Fargo & Co. San Francisco Dec 23 blue oval ds on 3 cover complete paste up used to Marysville, franked 3c Pink entire, 12c Red Brown entire (#U69) pasted to legal size yellow cover with oval "Paid" hs, fine Est.	100-150
279	Wells Fargo & Co. San Francisco Jan 22 blue oval ds on franked 9c Lemon on Buff entire (#U66), legal size as always, used to Oroville, very fine Est.	200-250
280	Wells Fargo & Co Express Steamboat oval hs and "Paid" oval on cover to San Francisco, fine Est.	400-500



281	Wells Fargo & Co. Express Volcano black oval hs on 10c Green entire to Mass., red frank with "Through our California and Atlantic Express" inscription, entered the mails with "New York Dec	
	17" cds, cover restored tear at top, ex Knapp and Emerson	400-500
282	Whiting & Co's Feather River Express Paid frank on 3c Pink entire to San Francisco, faint strike "Indian Valley" double oval ds, Wells Fargo & Co. partially clear blue oval ds, 1866 docket on	
	reverse, fine Est.	300-400

INDEPENDENT MAILS

200-250	American Letter Mail Co., 5c Black (#5L1, full margins, small corner crease) tied to Feb 22, 1844 folded letter from Boston to New York by paint red cancel of dots, very fine Est.
400-500	Bloods, Black on Green (#15L11, full margins) tied to local use cover by grid cancel, cover age spots, ex Gibson, fine usage
50-75	Bloods Despatch Oct 25 ds tying their 1c Red on Brown entire (#15LU6a), local use, fine Est.
750-1,000	Boutons City Dispatch , 2c Black on Gray (#18L2, full margins) tied to cover to West Somers, N.Y. by red "Paid Bouton" two line hs, red "New York 5 cts Dec 12" cds, very fine Est.
750-1,000	Boutons , 2c Black on Gray (#18L2), full margins, tied to 1848 folded letter by red "Paid Bouton" two line hs, entered the mails to Penna with red "New York 5 cts May 24" cds, very fine Est.
750-1,000	Bouton's City Dispatch , 2c Black on Gray (#18L2, full margins) tied to local use, embossed cover by orange Swarts Post Office N.Y. , Chatham Square oval cancel, hs repeated at left, cover minor soiling, P.F. cert, very fine usage after Swarts buy out
250-300	Boyd's City Express, 2c Black on Green (#20L3, large margins incl. part sheet at top) tied to 1848 folded letter to Providence, R.I. by red "New York 5 cts Oct 26" pmk, black grid cancel, very fine Est.
75-100	Boyd's City Express, 2c Black on Green (#20L4) tied to cover to Albany, N.Y. by red "New York 5 cts Nov 24" cds, black cancel, cover slightly edge aged, fine Est.
100-150	Boyd's City Express, 2c Black on Green (#20L4, top margin copy, wrinkle) tied to 1847 folded letter to Worcester, Mass by pen cancel and red "New York 5 cts Jan 19" cds, fine Est.
150-200	Boyd's City Express, 2c Gold on Dark Blue (#20L21) tied to local use cover by magenta "Boyd's City Despatch, 1 Park Place, N.Y., Jan 26 1883" oval ds, very fine
250-300	Boyd's City Express, 2c Black on Vermilion (#20L23, corner margin copy) tied to local use cover by "Boyds Dispatch 41 Fulton St Dec 29" double circle pmk, "Paid" hs, 1868 docket hs, original enclosure, cover minor edge wear, very fine
100-150	Boyd's Dispatch, Black on Blue (#20L55, perf 16) tied to cc cover by magenta "May 8 1888" Company oval ds, very fine Est.
1,250-1,500	Browne & Co. City Post, 1c Black (#29L1, 3 complete margins, cut to outer frame line at top) tied to brown cover to Iowa by blue "City Post" cancel, black "Cincinnati O. 5 cts Mar 17" cds, minor cover wrinkles, fine
1,500-2,000	Browne & Co City Post, 2c Black (#29L2, slightly cut in) tied to local use entire by red "Brown & Co City Post Paid" cancel, bluish "Cincinnati O. 1 Paid May 30" cds, ex Judd and Caspary, fine Est.



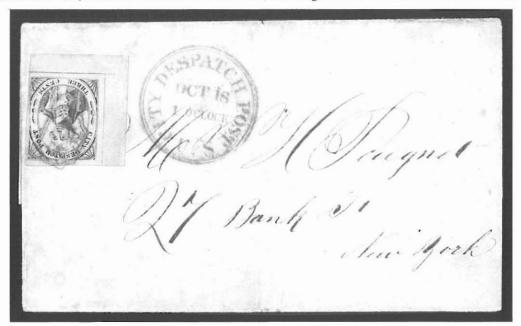
297	City Dispatch , 1c Black (#41L1) tied to local use cover by grid of X's cancel, "City Dispatch Paid" hs to left, cover light stain at left and minor crease, P.F. cert, fine usage Est.	300-400
298	Dix & Fogg black forwarder's hs on reverse of 1844 folded letter to England, blue Baltimore Rail Road Aug 29 cds and blue ms "18 3/4" rate, red "Forw ^d By T.W. Ward Boston" ocean forwarder's hs and their "Pr Acadia" hs, Liverpool bkst and "1/-" due hs, ex Knapp and Mayer, very fine Est.	750-1,000
299	Edwards, Sanford & Co, New York, ship illus. forwarding hs on cover addressed to Lady Noel Byron in Esher, England, forwarded with 1d Red (#3) tied, "Liverpool Au 18 1852" bkst, cover edges aged, very fine usage	150-200
300	Floyd's Penny Post Chicago circular hs on from the mails usage cover, 3c Rose (#65, se) tied to illus. ad cover by "St. Louis Mo Sep 26" duplex pmk, endorsed to "Floyd's Penny Post" by sender, P.F. cert, ex Jarrett, very fine	500-750
301	Floyd's Penny Post, 1c Blue (#68L1) with large margins tied to embossed cover by "Floyd's Penny Post Chicago" double oval cancel, local usage, fine Est.	1,250-1,500
302	Floyd's Penny Post, 1c Blue (#68L1) very large margins, minor paper wrinkle, tied to cover to Mass, by "Floyds Penny Post Chicago" double oval cancel, to the mails usage with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by blue cancel, matching "Chicago Ills Mar 25" cds, very fine	1,250-1,500
303	Floyds Penny Post, 1c blue (#68L1) with large margins, neatly tied to orange, local use cover by "Floyd's Penny Post Chicago" double oval cancel, original April 3, 1861 letter on Public Schools imprint stationery, ex Jarrett, very fine	1,250-1,500
304	Floyd's Penny Post, 1c Blue (#68L1, large margins) tied to local use cover by "Floyds Penny Post Chicago" double oval hs, ms 1860 docket, fine Est.	1,000-1,250
305	Hale & Co, 6c Blue (#75L5), two cut to shape singles tied to entire to New York by red "Forwarded By Hale & Co from Boston" oval hs, fine	250-300
306	Hale & Co, 6c Blue (#75L5), horiz pair, slightly cut in at two places, tied to June 17, 1844 folded letter from Boston to New York by red boxed hs, fine	500-750
307	Husseys, black, post box illus. hs with "82 Broadway" (#87LUP1) and "Free" hs on Jan, 1857 refinery illustrated prices current for sugar, local New York City usage, file fold and docketing, fine strike Est.	300-400
308	Husseys, black, post box illus hs, "82 Broadway" (#87LUP1) and "Paid G. Hussey" hs on Nov, 1857 refinery illustrated prices current for sugar, local use in New York City, file fold, fine strikes Est.	300-400
309	New York U.S. City Mail red hs on local use cover, fine Est.	200-250
310	One Cent Despatch Washington, 1c Violet (#112L1, cut in) tied to local use cover, "City Despatch Apr 12 1858" ds, fine Est.	500-750
311	Swarts' City Dispatch, 2c Red (#136L4, full margins) tied to all over design publisher's ad cover by partially clear "Swarts Post Office Chatham Square" oval, boxed "Paid Swarts" to left, local usage, very fine	500-750
312	Swarts' City Dispatch, 2c Red (#136L4, full margins) tied to 1851 folded letter to Boston by pinwheel cancel, red "U.S. Express Mail N. York Jan 2" cds and "5" due hs, ex Judd, very fine usage to the RR	400-500



313	Swarts' City Dispatch, 1c Red (#136L9, full margins) tied to local use entire by black "Swarts Post Office Chatham Square Nov 1" oval ds, boxed "Paid Swarts" hs, very fine Est.	250-300
314	Swarts' City Dispatch, 1c Pink (#136L10, full margins) tied to local use folded letter by "Swarts Post Office NY Chatham Square" oval hs, boxed "Paid" hs, fine Est.	250-300
315	Western Hotel New York red hs on 1849 folded letter, entered the mails with "New York 10 cts Jan 29" red cds, 1849 letter from California argonaut mentions "Seven ships cleared yesterday for San Francisco I went up to the dry dock this morning to see our vessel. She is the barque 'Belvidera' of New York, and is in first rate order for going to sea," fine letter Est.	100-150

ADHESIVES ON COVER

GOVERNMENT CARRIERS



317	#6LB1, 3c Black on Grayish, pos 37, bottom left sheet corner copy tied to local use entire by orange "US" boxed hs, matching "U.S. City Despatch Post Oct 18" cds, minor edge soiling, P.F. cert, ex Caspary, Boker, Klein and Kapiloff, very fine Est.	10,000-15,000
318	#6LB5, 3c Black on Greenish, large margins, tied to April 3, 1843, local use, folded letter by red "U.S. City Despatch Post" cds rather than by boxed "US" hs, very fine Est.	
319	#6LB11, 1c Black on Buff, full margins, tied to March 30, 1850 folded letter to Philadelphia by red "New York 5 cts Mar 30" cds, aged file fold away from adhesive, ex Brown Est.	250-300
320	#L02, 1c Blue Eagle Carrier, cut in, with red star cancel on cover, 3c Dull Red (#11) tied, "Philadelphia Pa Feb 15 1859" pmk	

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NEW YORK PROVISIONALS

321	#9X1, 5c Black, faulty, used on 1846 folded letter to France , red "Paid" hs, red "Colonies & Art 13" boxed hs, "Liverpool Ship" boxed bkst, French entry cds and ms "25" (d) due, address partially crossed out, fine usage Est.	250-300
322	#9X1, 5c Black, cut in at top, blue ms cancel, on 1846 folded letter to Conn., red "Paid" arc hs and "New York 5 cts Feb 13" cds, light discoloration affects adhesive Est.	150-200
323	#9X1, 5c Black, two copies, one cut in the other full margins, tied to 1847 folded letter to Ohio by red grid cancels, "New York 10 cts Jan 30" cds and "Paid" hs, slight soiling, fine usage Est.	400-500

1847 ISSUE

324	#1, 5c Red Brown, cut in, tied by red grid cancel to cover to Weston, Va, red "Winchester Va Jan 21" cds, cover minor edge soiling, fine usage Est.	200-250
325	#1, 5c Red Brown, cut in, light crease, small stain, tied to 1848 entire to New York by blue "Philadelphia 5 cts Apr 21" cds, soiled crease Est.	100-150
326	#1, 5c Red Brown, cut in, tied to 1848 folded letter by blue "5" in oval cancel, matching "Baltimore Md Oct 14" cds	75-100
327	#1, 5c Red Brown, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to 1851 folded letter to Swanton, Vt. by red grid cancels,	

"New York Apr 8" red cds, fine Est. 150-200



328 #2, 10c Black, complete to full margins, incl. side sheet margin at right, tied to 1847 folded letter to Ill. by red grill cancel, matching "New York 10 cts Jul 9" red cds, very early usage, very fine Est. 4,000-5,000

329	#2, 10c Black, cut in at top, tied to 1848 entire to Canada by red grid cancel, matching "New York	
	Nov 21" cds, red "Queenston U.C. Nov 23 1848" transit, ms "4 ^{1/2} " (d) due, arrival bkst, file fold,	
	fine Est.	400-500

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330	#2, 10c Black , large margins except bottom left corner torn away before affixing, tied to 1849 entire	
	to Canada by red "New York Sep 5" cds, "Queenston L.C." transit cds and ms "4 1/2" (d) due, file	
	fold, fine usage Est.	300-400

1851-1857 ISSUES

331	#5A, 1c Blue, type 1b, pos 9R1 ^e , complete to full margins incl. top sheet margin at top, small pressed corner crease, lifted and replaced, with "Paid" cancel on 1851 printed circular to Ill, black "Boston 3 cts Sep 4" cds, signed Ashbrook, P.S.E. cert, very fine Est.	3,000-4,000
332	#7, 1c Blue, type II, tied with vertical strip of three 3c Dull Red (#11) to entire to France by "New Orleans La Feb 10" pmks, red "New York Br Pkt" cds, 1856 French entry cds and ms "16" (d) due, file crease affects far right hand 3c stamp, fine usage Est.	150-200
333	#9, 1c Blue, type IV, pos 76R1 ¹ , full margins tied to Jan 20, 1857 local use folded letter by red "U.S. Mail City Delivery 1 Paid" cancel, station "B" boxed carrier delivery hs to left, signed Ashbrook, ex Ishikawa, very fine	300-400
334	#9, 1c Blue, cut in, tied to ornately embossed, local use, valentine cover by blue "Baltimore Md Feb 4 1857" cds, ms "18" on stamp, original enclosure on embossed paper with hand written poem, very fine	200-250
335	#9, 1c Blue, type IV, nearly complete margins, tied to local use cover by black "U.S. Mail City Delivery 1" carrier hs, cover minor age spots, fine Est.	100-150
336	#9, 1c Blue, type IV, vert pair, gum stains, cut in, tied with 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to France by blue "Richmond Va Oct 23" pmks, red "New York Br Pkt" cds, 1856 French entry cds and "13" (d) due hs, fine	100-150
337	#9, 1c Blue tied with pair 3c Dull Red (#11) to 3c Red entire to Columbia, California by ms cancels and red "New Sharon Me Dec 3" cds, fine Est.	100-150
338	#9, 1c Blue, type IV, pair, used with 3c Red (#11) on large part cover to Malta , addressed to "U.S.S. Constellation," Terre Haute Ind Jan 2" origin pmk, 1857 arrival bkst, adhesives originally affixed over top edge of cover, split and refolded, fold affects stamps, fine usage Est.	100-150
339	#10, 3c Orange Brown, cut in, tied to 1851 folded letter from Richmond, Va to Lynchburg by blue "Way 6" canal boat way hs, file fold, fine Est.	150-200
340	#10, 3c Orange Brown, aged, tied to cover to England by blue grid cancel, matching "Hanover N.H. Jul 14" origin cds, "5" in circle debit hs, 1851 arrival bkst and ms "1/-" due, cover aged, very early usage abroad of 1851 issue	100-150
341	#11/26, 3c Dull Red, group of 30 covers bearing 3c imperf (18) or perforated (12), imperfs incl red, blue and green cancels, used with Boyds, and a "Theo Seminary Va" pmk, perforated usages incl. ad covers, Steam Boat usage into Savannah, blue "University of Virginia" pmk and a mourning cover, some faults, fine group	300-400
342	#11, 3c Dull Red , cut in, pen cancel, tied to 1855 folded letter to Salt Lake City by blue "Fort Laramie N.T. Aug 15" territorial pmk, good trail letter from a Mormon mentions "I feel as if the angels of Heaven was in our midst For the Indians appear to have fled before us," addressed to the care of Gov. Young, fine	500-750

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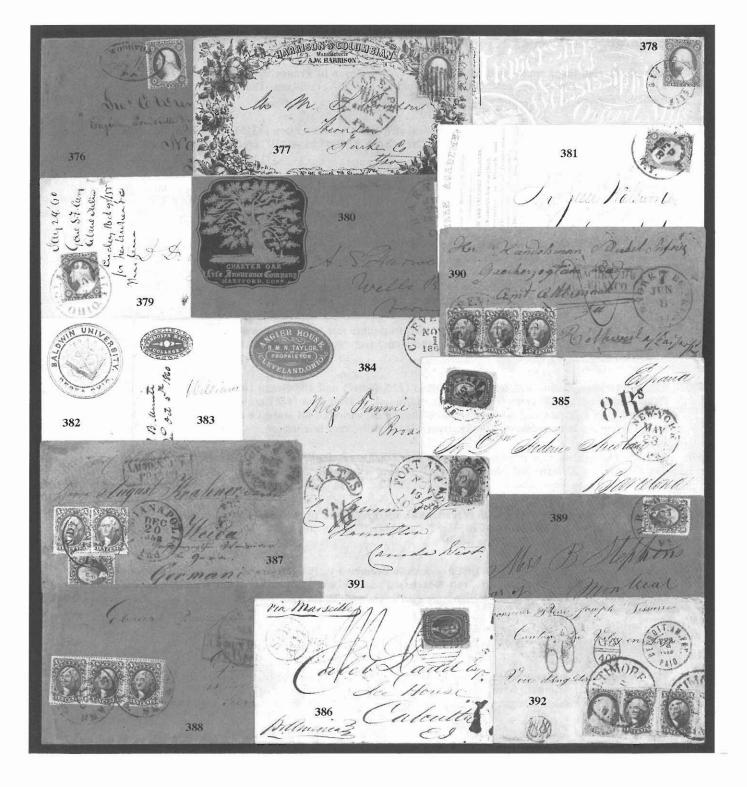
150-200	#11, 3c Dull Red, two copies tied to cover to California by "Paid" hs and "Boston May 19" cds, matching "4" due hs and pencil "Due" for 10c rate, fine Est.	343
100-150	#11, 3c Dull Red, faulty, tied to folded letter by indistinct cds, excellent letter dated Nebraska City N.T. mentions Kansas and "I expect to have a chance with ruffians. If we can get through we can go onto claims that have been occupied by the Ruffians," edge stains, very fine letter Est.	344
100-150	#11, 3c Red tied to 1852 letter from Canton, China to Boston and forwarded to Ipswich with the 3c and red "Boston Jun 2" cds, black "75" due hs for postage from China, "Hong Kong" origin bkst partially torn away, ms "2/11" rate, red London transit bkst, file fold through 3c Red, fine usage Est.	345
100-150	#11, 3c Dull Red paying forwarding postage on 1852 folded letter from England , "Liverpool No 5 1852" origin cds, forwarded with blue "Petersburg, Va Nov 21" large part cds and 3c tied, fine Est.	346
100-150	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to blue embossed, Agricultural Implements illus ad cover by blue "Richmond Va Jul 23" cds, fine	347
75-100	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to cover by blue "Richmond Va Feb 3" cds, ms "Way Due 1" to left, fine . Est.	348
75-100	#11, 3c Dull Red, pen cancel, on cover to France, ms "Brattleboro N.C. July 19" pmk, 1852 French entry cds and "12" (d) due, age stains Est.	349
75-100	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to embossed cover by blue "Grand Rapids Mich Feb 11" pmk, original valentine enclosure, fine Est.	350
50-75	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to cover by "New London N.H. Jan 29" double oval pmk, fine Est.	351
1,000-1,250	#12, 5c Brown, complete to full margins, tied to 1856 folded letter to Nova Scotia by "Philadelphia Pa Aug 11" cds, "5" due hs and Halifax arrival bkst, aged file fold, ex Gibson, fine Est.	352
300-400	#14, 10c Green, type II, horiz. strip of 3, full to large margins, tied to cover to Prussia by grid cancels, ms "Saxonburg Pa Feb 23" pmk, red "N. York Br Pkt Paid 7" credit cds, boxed "Aachen Franco" red ds, cover minor edge soiling, fine	353
75-100	#14, 10c Green , type II, cut in, tied to cover to Boston by "San Francisco Cal Feb 20" pmk, good 1857 letter mentions earthquakes incl. "California is going down fast. I expect it will go to the d yet for we have shocks of Earthquakes here every little while," fine Est.	354
500-750	#15, 10c Green, type III, horiz. strip of 3, full to large margins, pen cancel, on 1856 folded letter from California to Sardinia , red "Aqua Fria Cal May" origin cds and "Paid 30" hs, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, magenta "D.A.a.L." and "Via Di Svizzera" handstamps, Genova arrival bkst, slightly soiled, very fine usage Est.	355
1,500-2,000	#17, 12c Black, horiz. strip of 3, left stamp cut in at top, tied with 1c Blue (#9, faulty) to cover to Holstein by "Davenport Ioa Apr 16" pmks, red "N. York Br Pkt 7 Paid Apr 24" credit cds, red "Franco Preuss" boxed hs, small "Franco" red hs, Aachen red bkst and Hamburg transits of 1855, apparently delivered to Danish Office at Hamburg, correct 37c rate to Denmark, cover edge faults, extremely fine usage	356
150-200	#17, 12c Black, horiz pair, right stamp full margins, tied with pair 3c Dull Red (#11) to large part front only to Germany by "Racine Wis" pmks, red "N. York Br Pkt Paid 7 May 27" credit, boxed "Aachen Franco" ds	357
75-100	#17, 12c Black, horiz pair, cut in, faults, tied to entire to Ireland by "Baton Rouge La Mar 19" cds, bluish "America Dublin Paid Ap 13 1856" cds, creases and soiled Est.	358

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400-500	#23, 1c Blue, type IV, horiz. pair, pos 27-28L1 ¹ , tied with 3c Dull Red (#26) to folded letter to France by "Charleston S.C. Paid Jan 8" cds, black "Boston Br Pkt" bkst, 1858 London transit cds, "G.B. 1 f 60c" boxed currency hs and French entry cds, ms "16" (d) due, British Open Mail rate after 1857 treaty, see Ashbrook Special Service, very fine
200-250	#24, 1c Blue tied with pair 3c Dull Red (#26, lifted and now hinged below) to Freeman & Co., California, Atlantic States And European Express, Paid franked 3c Red entire to New York by "San Francisco Cal Apr 11 1861" pmk, P.F. cert, very fine
100-150	#24, 1c Blue, three copies tied to brown orange, Virginia Female Institute illus ad cover by "Staunton Va Apr 2 1860" pmks, fine Est.
100-150	#24, 1c Blue, horiz pair tied to 1860 printed circular to France by indistinct "New Orleans Dec 1" pmk, red French entry cds and red" 15 (c) due hs, fine usage Est.
100-150	#24, 1c Blue, se, tied to local use cover by red "New York Paid City Delivery 1 ct Apr 22" carrier cds, very fine Est.
100-150	#24, 1c Blue tied to all over design, iron work illus., gray ad cover by black "U.S. Mail City Delivery," cds, boxed station E delivery hs, cover corner repair at bottom left, fine usage Est.
75-100	#24, 1c Blue two copies tied to unsealed circular rate cover to Detroit by "Cleveland O. 1860" pmk, all over reverse ad for "The Analyst - Weekly Family Paper," fine Est.
75-100	#24, 1c Blue, faulty, tied to 1859 "Judson House" illustrated letter sheet, showing primitive train of F.A. & G.C.R.R., by "Jacksonville Flo Dec 16" pmk, tear affects design, faults, very fine illustration Est.
75-100	#24, 1c Blue tied to local use cover by red "New York City Delivery 1 ct" cds, boxed station "F" delivery hs, original letter, fine Est.
25-50	#25, 3c Dull Red, type I, tied to cover, double oval "New London N.H. Sep 12" ds, fine Est.
400-500	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to 1860 entire to Richmond by ms "Feb 23" date, fancy "Auburn Mills Va" straight line pmk in ornate frame, very fine Est.
400-500	#26, 3c Dull Red, block of six, se, tied to front of mourning cover to Bavaria by "Saint Louis Mo Jun 30 1860" pmk, two pairs, faulty, with ms cancels on reverse, red "N. York Br Pkt 7 Paid" credit and boxed "Aachen Franco" red ds, arrival bkst, cover opened out for display, vey fine usage Est.
150-200	#26, 3c Dull Red, two copies, one with gouge at top, ms cancels and matching "Eagle Town Ark May 17 /60" Indian Territory pmk, used to Col. Pitchlynn at Washington, original letter from "Aunt Nannie" mentions the schools, cover minor edge wrinkles
150-200	#26, 3c Dull Red, horiz. pair, perf faults, tied to cover "Via Mesilla" to San Francisco by mostly clear "Frenando De Taos N.M." New Mexico Territory cds, cover edge toned, fine usage Est.
150-200	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to cover to Ohio by "Albuquerque N.M. May 31 1861" New Mexico Territory pmk, very fine Est.
100 150	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to all over design Phonography cover by blue "Cincinnati O. Mar 16" cds,
100-150 75-100	cover wrinkles, fine
10 100	



50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to cover by "Woodvile Pa" double oval pmk with ms "July 15" date, very fine Est.	376
75-100	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to all over design, illustrated Perfumery ad cover, "Philadelphia Pa Jun 29 1858" pmk, cover edge wear, fine design Est.	377
50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to all over design, red "University of Mississippi" illus cover by "Oxford Miss" pmk, 1859 docket, slightly soiled at foot, fine design	378
50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to "Ohio Female College" all over design, gray ad cover by "College Hill Ohio Jan 23" pmk, ms docketing of 1860, fine Est.	379
50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red, se, perf faults, tied to "Charter Oak" blue embossed, cc cover to Vermont by "Hartford Ct Jul 23 1858" cds, cover reduced slightly at right, very fine design Est.	380
50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to blue, Lowville Academy, Zouave illus. ad cover by "Lowville N.Y. Sep 18" cds, ad dated 1861, small cover tear, very fine design Est.	381
50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to red "Baldwin University" ad cover by "Berea Ohio Oct 14" pmk, fine Est.	382
50-75	#26, 3c Dull Red on blue embossed college cc cover, "Randolph Macon College Va Oct 2" cds, 1860 docket and letter, cover minor edge soiling, fine Est.	383
25-50	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to green embossed, Eaves imprint, Angier House cc cover by "Cleveland O. Nov 1 1860" pmk, fine	384
100-150	#29, 5c Brown, sealed tear, tied to entire to Spain by "New Orleans La May 17 1860" cds, red "New York Br Pkt" cds, London transit bkst, arrival bkst and "8R ^s " due hs, aged vertical fold, fine usage Est.	385
400-500	#30A, 5c Brown, type II, tied to Ladd corres. folded letter to Calcutta, India by "Paid" cancel of Boston, black "Boston Br. Pkt" bkst, Bombay transit and 1861 arrival cds, ms "1/4" due also tying stamp, very fine	386
250-300	#32, 10c Green, type II, tied with pair 10c Green (#33) to cover to Germany by "Indianapolis Ind Dec 20 1858" pmk, red "N. York Br. Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, arrival bkst, fine	387
200-250	#32, 10c Green, type II, horiz strip of three, perfs partially trimmed, tied to cover to Wurttemberg by "New Orleans La Mar 18 1859" pmks, red "Boston Am Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, boxed "Aachen Franco" red ds, arrival bkst, minor edge wrinkles, fine Est.	388
75-100	#32, 10c Green, type II, tied to cover to Canada by "Branedon Vt Oct 22" pmk, Montreal 1858 arrival bkst, very fine Est.	389
250-300	#33, 10c Green, type III, horiz strip of 3 tied to cover to Baden by partially clear "Shippensburg Pa Jun 1" pmks, red "N. York Br. Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed hs, arrival bkst, ex Haas, fine	390
75-100	#33, 10c Green, type III, tied to cover to Canada by "Fort Atkinson Ioa Nov 16" pmk, red "U. States" hs and "Paid 10" hs, no flap, slightly soiled Est.	391
250-300	#35, 10c Green, two copies, tied with 1c Blue (#24) to cover to Switzerland by "New Baltimore Mich Feb" pmks, red Detroit Am Pkt Paid "Feb 9 1860" exhange cds, sent unpaid from England with black "G.B. 40c" currency hs, French entry cds and arrival bkst, flap replaced, soiled, early usage from Detroit exchange office	392



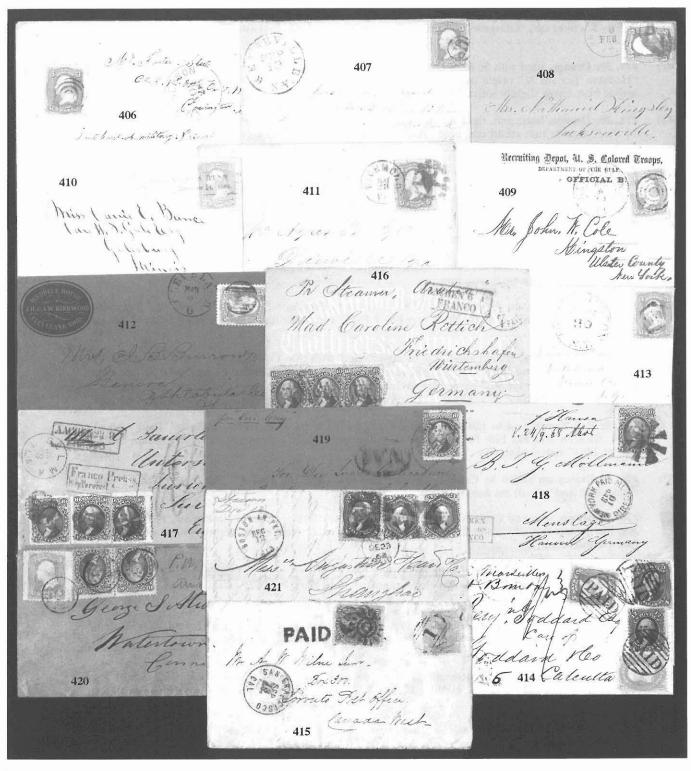
393 #35 10c Green, se, tied to cover by "San Francisco Cal Aug 24" cds, used to Killingly, Conn with their boxed "Sept 20" arrival ds, cover minor age spots, fine Est.	200-250
394 #35, 10c Green, three copies tied with 1c Blue (#24) to cover to France by red grid cancels, double 15c rate plus 1c carrier fee, red "New York Paid 24 Sep 25" credit cds, 1860 French bkst, address partially re-inked, part flap, fine usage	200-250
395 #36, 12c Black, perfs trimmed, tied with vertical strip of three 10c Green (#335) to cover to Sardinia by "New Orleans La Mar 5 1860" pmks, red "New York Br Pkt" bkst, "19" credit hs, boxed "Aachen Franco" red ds, "P.D." hs, fine Est.	300-400
396 #36, 12c Black, horiz strip of 3, perfs trimmed at foot, tied with vertical pair 1c Blue (#24) to cover to Sardinia by "New Orleans La Nov 3 1858" pmks, red "Boston 15" credit, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, red "Franco" hs and "Via Di Svizzera" hs, numerous transit bkst, fine Est.	300-400
397 #36, 12c Black , horiz. pair tied to cover to England by "Richmond Va May 12 1859" pmks, red "19" credit hs, red Liverpool transit cds, cover crease, fine Est.	100-150
398 #36, 12c Black tied with 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to France by "New Orleans La May 14 1858" pmk, red "Boston Paid 12" credit cds, French entry cds, fine Est.	100-150
399 #38, 30c Orange, vertical pair, minor faults, tied to double rate cover to Prussia by red grid cancels, red "N. York Am Pkt 14 Paid Mar 9" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, bkst, cover somewhat soiled, very fine usage Est.	1,500-2,000
400 #38, 30c Orange, faulty, tied with 3c Dull Red (#26, faulty) and 10c Green (#35, faulty) to cover to Papal States by "Paid" cancels of Boston, additional 3c Dull Red (#26) crayon tied to reverse for correct 46 (26 x 2) rate, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, various 1861 transit backstamps, black "P.F." hs, cover crease, adhesives overlapping cover edge slightly, very fine usage Est.	1,500-2,000
401 #38, 30c Orange, se, tied to orange cover to Inonvroclan (Poland) by grid cancel, red "N. York Br. Pkt 7 Paid May 22" cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, "Ausg" bkst, cover minor edge wear, very fine usage	1,500-2,000
402 #38, 30c Orange, minor faults, with black cancel, used on cover to Austria , large part strike "Albany N.Y. Apr" origin cds, red "Boston Br. Pkt 7 Paid May 1" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, Wien arrival bkst, cover soiled, fine usage	750-1,000
403 #38, 30c Orange, slightly oxidized, tied to cover to Bremen by "Paid" cancel of Boston, red "Boston Br. Pkt 7 Paid Dec 18" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, minor cover wrinkle and ink smears, fine	750-1,000

1861-1867 ISSUES

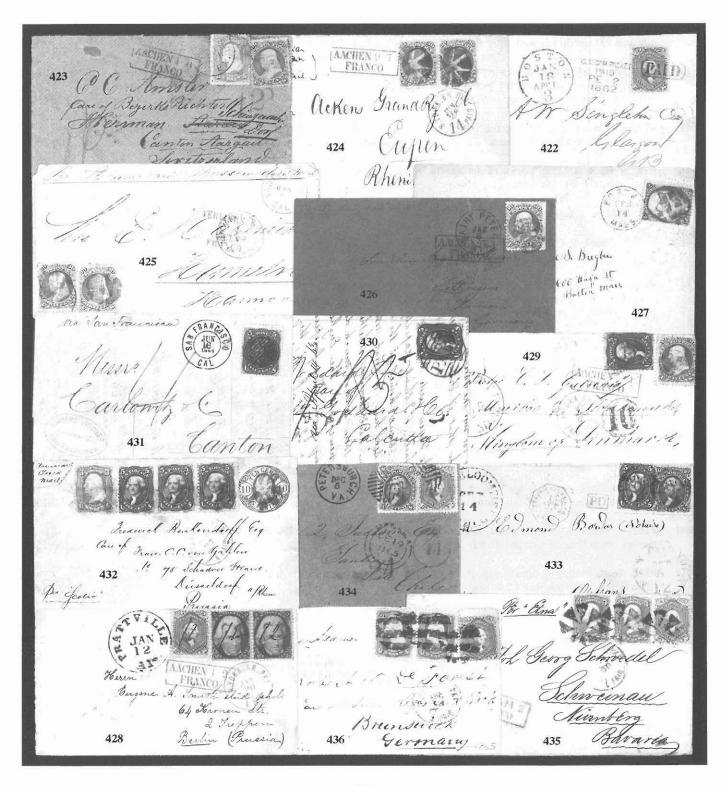
404	#65, 3c Rose tied with souvenir C.S.A. 10c Blue (#11) to brown cover to Ill. by "Nashville Ten Aug 2 64" duplex pmk, original pencil note date "3 miles West of Atlanta, Ga, July 29 1864" mentions "Another fierce battle is fought yesterday Our loss is slight the Rebs terrible," very fine Est.	150-200
405	#65, 3c Rose tied to albino embossed cc cover to a Union P.O.W. at Libby Prison in Richmond, Va, "Harrisburg Pa Sep 18 1862" pmk, oval "Dead Letter Office P.O. Dept Oct 10 1862" ds, cover edge faults and edges aged	100-150

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406	#65, 3c Rose with target cancel on cover, "Camp Nelson Ky Nov 28" pmk, addressed to Covington, Ky to Foster Steele, "In charge of Military Prison," original 1863 letter from Foster's brother asking for his discharge papers, cover edge soiling, fine	100-150
407	#65, 3c Rose with neat US in circle cancel on cover with matching "Keeseville N.Y. Sep 13" cds, cover edge faults, 1866 enclosure, fine strike Est.	50-75
408	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover by part strike AJ fancey cancel and "Brattleboro Vt Feb 29" cds Est.	50-75
409	#65, 3c Rose tied to "Recruiting Depot, U.S. Colored Troops" imprint cover by "New Orleans La Dec 9 64" duplex cover minor edge faults, fine imprint Est.	50-75
410	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover by clear "Chattanooga Tenn December 14 1863" two line, blue pmk, fine	25-50
411	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover by fancy star in circle duplex cancel with "Richmond Va May 23" cds, cover edge worn, fine strike Est.	25-50
412	#65, 3c Rose tied to green on orange "Weddell House" cc cover by "Cleveland O" pmk, very fine	25-50
413	#65, 3c Rose, faulty, with shield cancel on cover, matching "Fort Covington NY Nov 30" cds, about fine Est.	25-50
414	#67, 5c Buff, bottom left corner torn away before affixing, tied with 12c Black (#69), 1c Blue (#63) and 3c Rose Pink (#64b) to Dec 19, 1861 folded, Goddard corres., letter to Calcutta, India by "Paid" cancels, black "Bost Am Pkt" bkst, London transit bkst and Calcutta arrival bkst, first paid with single 5c for British Packet service then other 3 stamps added for 21c rate, very fine Est.	300-400
415	#68, 10c Green, se, tied by cog cancel to cover to Toronto, originated with British Columbia 2 ^{1/2} d Dull Rose (#2) tied by barred numeral "1" cancel, "General Post Office Westminster Aug 31 1864" double circle ds on reverse, "Paid" hs and "San Francisco Cal Sep 13 1864" transit cds, faint arrival bkst, cover slightly soiled and wrinkles, fine	1,500-2,000
416	#68, 10c Green, three copies tied to all over design, green ad cover to Wurtemberg by grid cancels, red "N. York 7 Paid" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, 1863 arrival bkst, fine Est.	200-250
417	#68, 10c Green, pair and single tied to overpaid cover to Switzerland , "Selma Ala Jun 3" cds, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, blue "Aachen Franco" hs crossed out and boxed "Franco Preuss Resp Vereins Aug 6" hs, blue Basel Bahnhoff and Zurich arrival bkst of 1867, fine Est.	150-200
418	#68, 10c Green tied to cc cover to Hannover, red "New York Paid All Direct Sep 10" cds, purple "Bremen Franco 23.9.68" boxed hs, fine Est.	75-100
419	#68, 10c Green, faulty, tied to cover to Cuba by "New York" cds, oval "NA1" hs, fine Est.	75-100
420	#68, 10c Green, horiz. pair tied with 3c Rose (#65) to registered cover by target cancels, pencil endorsement from Amherst, N.H., cover edge faults Est.	75-100
421	#70, 24c Red Lilac, horiz pair, tied with 5c Brown (#76, tear) to Heard corres. folded letter to Shanghai, China, "Boston Am Pkt Paid Dec 12" exchange cds, red "London Paid 1863" transit, blue "Hong Kong" transit bkst, file fold away from adhesives, fine Est.	200-250



422	#70b, 24c Steel Blue, good color, tied to front only to Scotland by boxed "Paid" cancel, red "Boston A. Pkt 3" credit cds, "Glasgow Packet Paid Fe 2 1862" arrival, file fold away from adhesive, fine	100-150
423	#71, 30c Orange, used with 3c Rose (#65, faulty, overlaps top edge of cover) on cover to Switzerland , "Houston Tex Jul 31" origin cds, faint red credit cds and "12" hs, blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, arrival bkst, cover slightly soiled, fine usage	200-250
424	#71, 30c Orange, horiz pair, right stamp perf fault, tied to 1865 entire to Prussia , red "N. York Br Pkt 14 Paid" double rate credit cds, blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, small stain, signed Ashbrook, fine usage	150-200
425	#71, 30c Orange, two copies, perfs toned, tied to quadruple rate cover to Hannover by "San Francisco Cal Jan 1" duplex pmks, red "N. York Paid All Br. Transit" cds, blue "Verviers B. Coeln Franco" ds, arrival bkst, cover slightly soiled and edge faults, fine usage Est.	100-150
426	#71, 30c Orange, se tied to orange cover to Hannover , "Saint Peter Min Jan 3" cds, red "New York 7 Paid" credit cds, blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, arrival bkst, cover edge tear at top, fine Est.	100-150
427	#73, 2c Black tied to local use, embossed, valentine cover by "Boston Mass Feb 14" pmk, original pierce work valentine enclosure, fine	300-400
428	#73, 2c Black, pair, used with 24c Lilac (#78) on cover to Prussia , all with ms "12" cancels, "Prattville Ala Jan 12" origin cds, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds and blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, fine	250-300
429	#75, 5c Red Brown, folded over top of cover, tied with 30c Orange (#71, faulty) to cover to Denmark, "Marquette Mich Dec 29" cds, red "N. York Am Pkt Paid Jan 6" and red "10" in circle credit, blue "Aachen Franco" ds, & blue "Wfr 1 ^{1/4} " bkst, cover minor edge faults, very fine usage Est.	250-300
430	#75, 5c Red Brown tied to 1863 Goddard corres., folded letter to Calcutta, India by "Paid" cancel, black "Boston Am Pkt Feb 18" bkst, blue London transit bkst and boxed "Calcutta Steam Letter Apl 14 1863" arrival bkst, fine Est.	250-300
431	#76, 5c Brown on entire to Canton, China, "San Francisco Jun 16 1864" cds, blue "Hong Kong" transit bkst and "4" (d) ms due, very fine Est.	300-400
432	#76, 5c Brown, pair and single tied with 3c Rose (#65) to 10c Green entire to Prussia , red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid Nov 27" credit cds, blue "Verviers B. Coeln" bkst, cover slightly soiled, corner fault fine combination	200-250
433	#76, 5c Brown, perf faults, used with 10c Green (#68) on front only to France , "North Bloomfield Cal Sep 14" cds and matching star in circle cancels, "New York Paid 12" credit cds and 1867 French entry cds, fine	50-75
434	#78, 24c Lilac tied with 10c Green (#68) to cover to Chile by unusual grid cancels, matching "Petersburg Va Dec 5" cds, Panama De 19 1865" transit cds, red "24" credit ms, cover edge tears at top, part flap, very fine usage Est.	400-500
435	#78, 24c Lilac tied with pair 3c Rose (#65) to overpaid cover to Bavaria by pinwheel cancels, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid Jan 30" credit cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, small hole in albino embossed cc, fine	200-250
436	#78, 24c Lilac, soiled, tied with pair 3c Rose (#65) to overpaid cover to Brunswick, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, no flap, slightly soiled Est.	150-200



437	#78, 24c Brown Lilac tied to folded letter to England by blue cancel, matching "Richmond Va Sep 1" cds, red "3" credit cds and 1864 arrival, fine Est.	150-200
438	#78, 24c Dark Lilac tied with two copies 3c Rose (#65) to overpaid cover to Bavaria by blue "Memphis Ten Jul 3" duplex pmks, red "N. York Br Pkt 7 Paid" credit cds, blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, arrival bkst, cover surface scrape at top and worn	100-150
439	#79, 3c Rose A Grill, nearly full perfs except corner perf at top left, vertical crease, with blue cancel on cc cover, matching "Freeport Ills Aug 16" cds, stamp has been lifted and replaced, fine usage Est.	200-250
440	#79, 3c Rose A Grill, perforations nearly intact, tied to cover by "Washington D.C. Aug 22" pmk, cover minor edge wear, fine Est.	200-250
441	#83, 3c Rose C Grill, se, on cover with "Charleston S.C. Dec 6" pmk, very fine Est.	200-250
442	#93, 2c Black F Grill tied to flap of embossed valentine cover by "Greenwood Mass Feb 22" cds, original pierce work valentine enclosure	200-250
443	#96, 10c Green F Grill tied to short paid cover to Germany, red "New York Paid All Direct Apr 14" cds, "Insufficiently Paid" straight line hs, black "New York Direct" bkst, 1868 transit bkst, cover minor corner wear, fine	100-150

1869 ISSUE

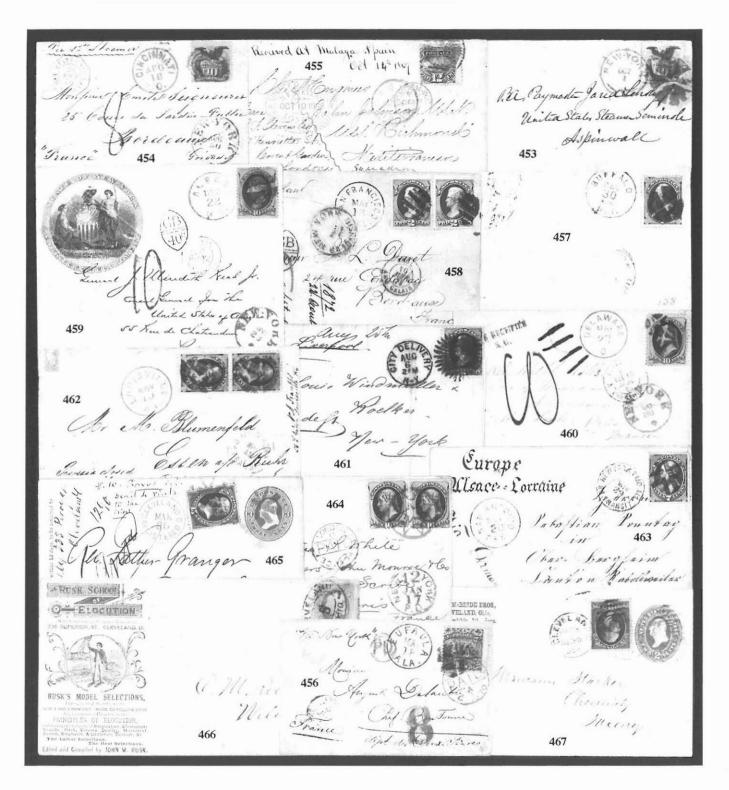
300-400	#112, 1c Buff tied with 3c Ultramarine (#114, freak perf) to entire to France , "New Orleans La Feb 23" cds, red "New York" transit, 1870 London transit bkst, "GB 40c" currency hs, French entry cds and "5" (d) due hs, cover refolded slightly at left and at foot, fine usage Est.
200-250	#112, 1c Buff tied to 2c Black entire by "New York Jun 19" duplex pmks, cover very minor soiling, fine Est.
100-150	#112, 1c Buff on local use cover with partially clear, negative Paid and Stars cancel, matching "Dedham Mass May 10" cds, fine Est.
100-150	#112, 1c Buff, se, clipped perfs, tied to front only, IRS Tax Notice for 1870 by blue "Lexington Ky" duplex, matching "Unclaimed" hs Est.
75-100	#112, 1c Buff tied to Newburyport, Mass cc cover, local use, by cork cancel, original "Jun 9, 1870" illus. lettersheet from the City, fine
75-100	#112, 1c Buff tied to local use cover by "Louisville Ky Jun 16" duplex pmk, very fine Est.
25-50	#113, 2c Brown tied to "Vulcanized Rubber" ad cover by faint "Boston Mass" pmk, cover edges slightly aged, fine ad Est.
100-150	#114, 3c Ultramarine tied with 3c Red F Grill (#94, faulty) to cover by "Middletown N.Y. May 3" duplex pmk, cover tear at top, fine combination Est.
50-75	#114, 3c Ultramarine tied by "New York" pmk to cover from France with blue "Legation des Etats - Unis d'Amerique a Paris" two line cachet, cover edge tears and slightly soiled, fine Consular usage



453	#116, 10c Yellow tied to cover to "U.S.S. Seminole" at Aspinwall, New Grenada" by "New York Oct 1" duplex pmk, cover corner wear, fine Est.	250-300
454	#116, 10c Yellow tied to cover to France by blue "Cincinnati O. Aug 18" duplex pmk, red "New York" transit, 1870 French entry cds and "8" (d) due hs, no flap, very fine Est.	150-200
455	#117, 12c Green, off center, tied to cover to "U.S.S. Richmond" by black cancel, red "Boston Paid" cds, forwarded with red "B.F. Stevens Despatch Agent Oct 10 1869" oval ds, ms "Received at Malaga Spain" docket, red "London" transit cds, very fine Est.	200-250
456	#119, 15c Brown and Blue, centered into perfs, tied to overpaid "Phantom Rate" cover to France, "Eufaula Ala May 18" cds, London Paid 1870 transit, French entry cds and "8" credit hs, fine Est.	500-750

1870-1930 ISSUES

150-200	#138, 7c Vermilion Grill tied to cover to Saxony, "Buffalo NY Dec 30" cds, part strike "Paid All", transit bkst, cover small edge tears Est.
75-100	#146, 2c Red Brown, pair tied to 1872 entire to France, "San Francisco Cal May 18" origin cds, red "New York Br Transit" cds, "GB 40c" currency hs, 1873 French entry cds and "5" (d) due hs, crease and ms docketing at left
100-150	#150, 10c Brown on lithographed "Engineers Department" cc cover to France , "Albany N.Y." cds, "G.B. 40c" currency hs, 1872 French entry cds and "10" (d) due hs, fine Est.
100-150	#150, 10c Brown tied to cover to France by negative star fancy cancel, matching "Delaware O. Mar 27" origin cds, red "New York" cds, "Short Paid" bkst, "Taxe Rectifee" hs, blue 1872 French entry cds and ms "10" (d) due, fine
50-75	#157, 2c Brown tied to cover to New York by pinwheel cancel, "City Delivery N.Y. Aug 6" pmk, 1874 entire carried privately from France with blue "W ^m A. Schmitthenner New York" oval bkst, crease, fine
100-150	#160, 7c Vermilion, vert. pair tied to cover to Prussia by blue, negative star cancels, matching "Louisville Ky Nov 10" cds, red "New York Br Transit" cds, arrival bkst, cover soiled and scotch tape repair at left, fine cancels
75-100	#160, 7c Vermilion on cover to Alsace - Lorraine, Germany, "San Antonio Tex Nov 20" origin cds, "New York Paid All Br. Transit" cds, "Beroheim 1873" bkst, cover crease at left and minor edge soiling, fine
75-100	#161, 10c Brown, two copies, minor faults, tied to cover to France by NYFM cancel, red "New York PD 12 Jan 17" credit cds, 1874 London transit, arrival bkst, cover tear along top and minor edge soiling
75-100	#163, 15c Orange, faulty, tied to registered 3c Green entire, "Cleveland Registered Mar 20" cds, ms docket at top, pencil 1873 docket on reverse, fine usage
25-50	#206, 1c Gray Blue, perf stains, tied to blue illus. ad cover for "Rusk School of Elocution" by "Cleveland Ohio" pmk, fine
75-100	#214, 3c Vermilion tied to 2c Green entire to Germany by "Cleveland O. May 3 90" duplex pmks, arrival bkst, fine



468	#240, 50c Columbian, ms cancels, tied to registered cover to Cleveland, Ohio by their double oval cancel, violet "Registered Akron Ohio Apr 27 1894" origin pmk, cover repaired edge tear and stain removed	200-250
469	#250, 2c Carmine, se, tied to black and red, all over front and reverse ad cover for "H. Henry's Colossal Minstrels" by faint "Cleveland O." pmk, minor edge soiling Est.	50-75
470	#319, 2c Red tied to Lincoln and Douglas portrait illus., pink cover by "Los Angeles Cal Dec 29 1908" pmk, "Semi - Centennial" of Lincoln-Douglas Debate imprint, fine	50-75
471	#C13-15, Graf Zeppelins, two covers and a card each bearing a single value, all flown with appropriate cachets, fine to very fine	500-750

POSTAL STATIONERY

472	#U10, 3c Red entire, lithographed, illus. ad at left, part strike "Pittsburgh Pa Dec 1" pmk, fine Est.	75-100
473	#U10, 3c Red entire used to R.I. with red "U.S. Express Mail N.Y., N. York May 3" pmk, very fine Est.	75-100
474	#U12, 6c Red on Buff entire, legal size as always, used to Philadelphia with blue "Middletown Pa Oct 20" pmk, registered usage with ms notation and red " R " handstamp of Philadelphia, cover creases, very fine usage	200-250
475	#U60-U63, 3c Brown and 6c Pink used entires, group of 6 entires, all legal size as always, 4 are 3c Brown, various dies or types, 3 pmkd and 1 out of the mails usage, two 6c Pink entires, one with Atlanta, Ga pmk the other out of the mails, some faults, mostly fine	100-150
476	#U68, 12c Brown on Buff entire, legal size as always, used to Oakland, Cal with "San Francisco Cal Jan 28" pmk, 1871 sender's cachet at left, fine	300-400
477	#U88, 7c Vermilion entire used to Germany, blue "Serbin Tex Mar 14" origin cds and cancel, red "New York Br Transit" cds, 1874 arrival bkst, slightly soiled, fine usage Est.	400-500
478	#U88, 7c Vermilion entire used to Denmark, L.W. Durbin adhesive return address tied, "Philadelphia Pa Jun 12" cds, orange "New York Paid Via Bremen" transit, arrival bkst, fine Est.	400-500
479	#U88, 7c Vermilion entire used from Philadelphia to Denmark, L.W. Durbin adhesive return address, red "New York Paid All Via Hamburg Oct 16" cds, arrival bkst, fine Est.	400-500
480	#U88, 7c Vermilion entire used to Scotland with Washington D.C. Jul 30" cds, red "New York" transit, 1874 arrival bkst, slightly reduced at left, very fine usage Est.	300-400
481	#U88, 7c Vermilion entire, rebacked front only, used to Austria , "Lynchburgh Va Jul 13" cds, red "New York Paid All Br. Transit Jul 16" cds, fine usage Est.	150-200

COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES

482	College Covers , balance of collection, 215 covers or cards with corner cards or advertising for various	
	Colleges, Institutions, Academies or Schools, majority 19th Century incl. many illus., condition	
	varies, faults, fine balance Est.	750-1,000

OW OF THE DAY 264 TED SHOW OF WONDERS ! 470 468 469 Chueider 11/1 C To Cleveland Ston UNIQUE REF NE ADE COLOSSAL MANAGEMENT JPERVISION AND 0 KH. Maguire 471X To Friedrichshafen VIA AIR MAIL To Devilla Spain. VIA AIR MAIL Via. Grat Zeppelin Grat Zeppelin 12 121 19. P.O. at Lakenson N.S. Friedrichshaton an 1-2 127 Lanchurst N.J. Graf Zeppelin to atto horat Traimon I H. Mayoure. Requested H. Maguire 471X 583E32 MUSX 535E 32 "2 5t Raymond H. Maguire 533E 32 #54 Indianapolis, Ind. 471X Endiana polls, Ind To Fart Lake 1. 15 N. K. Made 13 475X Eller. 475X 481 oses 480 473 ee 15 38 476 474 472 L. W. DURBIN. · Foreign Postage Stamps, Tenth Street, Philadelphia Andreas Happeles in Tanttervalde bi Schungtes Sat sfen Genmanie 477 478

400-500	Confederate States, balance of consignment, 21 diverse covers, incl. 4 unused patriotics, 2 Va. State imprint covers, Talbotton, Ga. "Paid 10" hs provisional, 10c Rose on cover, turned cover with pair 5c Blue, etc., faults
750-1,000	Confederate States, balance of consignment, 19 covers and 7 unused blocks of four, stamp blocks incl. #1, 2, 3, 8, 13 and 2c Memphis, covers incl. 4 P.O.W., 2c Red on front only, State of Va. Executive Dept. imprint and C.S.A. Subsistence Bureau imprint, covers mostly with faults Est.
300-400	C.S.A. Fakes and Counterfeits, group of 8 covers, incl. 2 diff. Greenville, Ala adhesive provisional fake covers, Florida Express bogus adhesive on cover, fake Goliad, Tex provisional, fake 20c Marion, Va. imprinted cover and Salem, N.C. reprint provisional, interesting group Est.
50-75	Small Balance of collection, 6 covers, incl. "Wesleyan Female College" embossed cover with #26 tied, St. Augustine, Fl. ad cover with #26, forwarded cover from Jacksonville, Fl. and 2c Black Jack Grill on ad cover, some faults
1,250-1,500	Trans-Atlantic Mails , important mounted balance of the Pratt collection, 83 covers or folded letters, incl. 9 outbound, stamped usages with two 24c Lilac (#78) covers and two 15c Black (#77) usages, inbound usages incl. covers from Malta, Alsace-Lorraine, India (5), W. Australia, New South Wales, Spain (2), Great Britain incl. Registered, greatest strength in France used to U.S., extensively annotated, an excellent collection for expansion, faults, fine balance Est.

CAMPAIGN AND PATRIOTIC COVERS

250-300	Douglas and Johnson dual portrait, gray campaign cover of the National Democratic Executive Committee used to Vermont with ms "Miles Taylor M.C." free frank and "Washington City D.C. Free Aug 7 1860" pmk, very fine Est.
300-400	Abraham Lincoln beardless portrait, flat boat and fence design, rose red cover, Baker imprint, used to N.Y. with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by blue "Chicago Ill. Jun 25" cds, P.F. cert, fine Est.
150-200	Lincoln & Hamlin dual portrait, lithographed design cover used to Conn with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by "Slatersville R.I. Apr 8" large part cds, cover reduced slightly at right and age stains, very fine design
200-250	Lincoln and Johnson dual portrait, 1864 campaign, yellow cover used to Indiana, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Chattanooga Ten Jun 6" pmk, small cover tear at right, fine design Est.
	Abraham Lincoln portrait and "The Nation Mourns, April 15, 1865" imprint mourning cover with 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Harrisburg Pa May 4" pmk, cover reduced at left cutting away mourning stripe, original 1865 letter, fine design
50-75	Grant and Colfax dual portrait campaign cover, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Quincy Mass Nov 10" pmk, cover reduced just into design at left
1,250-1.500	New York City Panorama and train, dual vignette Magnus design cover in full colors, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "New York Jan 9" duplex pmk, original 1862 letter, cover very minor age discoloration at right edge, extremely fine design Est.
200-250	Liberty Allegorical Figure, Magnus design in full colors, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Alexandria Va Feb 17 1862" pmk, cover age stains, fine design Est.

7. Mu 489 Vam to. Brooks Egt. 42 Union Square Pite Mr. Hyde Hycle ving New York -488 The Union to be maintained at a Paramount authority of the Con Suppression of the rebellion t Unconditional surrender the Ar. Burgila Frail Hightstown Hightstown Mils Betsey Chofman Pendleton Hill Il co Abraham Lincoln. Andrew Johnson 490 THE NATION MOURNS Coft france Confile Cargareter Chicol That Ala J 492 Majore 493 mils fermet fither m Nog Harnen Street Frenton S. B. Dours ens Esq 494 New Worcestes A. Cerrrey . 495 Imous

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75-100	Lincoln and Cabinet, all over design cover with 9 portraits, used to N.Y., 3c Rose (#65, faulty) tied by "Rockville Md Jan 4" cds, cover edge faults, fine design Est.	496
75-100	Major General Buell portrait design cover, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Cairo Ill Jun 17 1862" pmk, fine Est.	497
100-150	General Fremont blue on orange portrait design cover with 3c Rose (#65), blue "Chicago Ills" pmk, cover slightly reduced at right, fine Est.	498
75-100	Brig. Genl Rosecrans portrait design cover with 3c Rose (#65) tied by blue cancel, matching "Dubuque Iowa" cds, cover minor edge wear, no flap, fine design Est.	499
100-150	Rosecrans, Wadsworth and Eagle triple vignette design cover in red and blue, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Alexandria Va" pmk, cover minor age stains at left, ex Walcott, fine design Est.	500
150-200	Blood Money caricature design cover with 3c Rose (#65, perf stains) tied by "New York Oct 6" cds, cover minor edge stain, very fine design Est.	501
400-500	Eagle and Flag, California design cover with 10c Green (#68) used to N.Y., "Folsom City Cal Apr 22 1862" cds, very fine Est.	502
300-400	Allegorical Figure California design cover used to R.I. with pen cancelled 10c Green (#68) matching ms "Little York Nov 19" (California) pmk, original 1861 miner's letter dated from Christmas Hill, fine	503
400-500	Sailor On Flag Pole, California design cover used to Maine, 10c Green (#35) tied by "San Francisco Cal 1861" cds, ex Knapp, fine Est.	504
300-400	Sailor On Flag Pole, California design cover used to Ill., 10c Green (#35) tied by "Portland OR Sep 5" cds, cover edge faults, ex Haas, very fine usage Est.	505
50-75	Wisconsin Loyal States design blue cover, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Viroqua Wis" cds, very fine Est.	506
50-75	Illinois Loyal States design blue cover, 3c Rose (#65) not tied, "Franklin Grove Ill Nov 18" cds, very fine Est.	507
25-50	Ohio , Union design blue cover with 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Cairo Ill Sep 27 1862" pmk, minor age spot, fine	508

CONFEDERATE STATES

509	Confederate Agents, 2 ^{1/2} page folded letter from Lt. William Sinclair, C.S.N. (signed "Tarry") to Commodore Samuel Barron, C.S.N. (John Samuels) in Paris, dated "Sept. 6, 1864" from Liverpool with 4d adhesive tied, written to refute charges of indiscretion as to the cause of his failure to get the "C.S.S. Texas" to Sea, built as the "Pampero" and similar to the "C.S.S. Alabama", Commodore Barron gave up in November, 1864 on trying to get the vessel to sea, this fantastic letter was the	
	subject of an article in July, 1980 Confederate Philatelist, very fine Est.	1,000-1,250
510	Union Agent , neat mourning cover, with Great Britain 1d tied (Ja 14 62) addressed to "Lieutenant E.E. Fairfax Williamson, Conf. States Army, Kensington, London," E.E. Williamson was a federal spy posing as a Confederate army officer, see article in July, 1980 <i>Confederate Philatelist</i> , most unusual	500-750



511	Mails Suspended clear oval hs on cover addressed to Marshfield, Webster Co, Missouri (in south western portion of Missouri that was occupied by C.S.A. forces) cover originated with 3c Dull Red (#26, perf faults) tied by "Columbus Wis Sep 4 1861" cds, cover very minor aging, P.F. cert, fine . Est.	750-1,000
512	Adams Ex. Co. Louisville Ky Jul 23 1861 ds on orange cover to Mass., 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by blue "Louisville Ky Jul 24 1861" duplex pmk, pencil "25/1" express rate at top, cover has been cut and refolded at left and foot, fine usage	500-750
513	Southern Express Co. Macon Ga Jan 26 double circle ds on greenish cover to Capt. John Cobb at Americus, Ga., endorsed "From Howell Cobb Jr." at bottom left and "Value \$500./105" at top left, P.F. cert, fine	500-750
514	C.S. River Defense Service, Gun Boat imprint cover with ms "Genl. Bragg," privately carried to Memphis, Tenn., the Genl. Bragg was captured by the Federals on June 6, 1862 near Memphis, cover repaired edge tears, ex Duckshire, very fine imprint	1,250-1,500
515	Confederate States Navy Department, Office of Orders And Detail, long imprint cover out of the mails to John Letcher at Richmond, pencil endorsement initialed by Letcher, ms "June 9 1862" order for delivery of horses & oxen given, cover crease, fine	150-200

INDEPENDENT STATE AND C.S.A. USAGE OF U.S. RATES

516	Jacksonville Fla Apr 11 1861 C.S.A. period pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to N.Y., original 1861 letter mentions "this Country has got into what the Irishman said A Devil of a fix," cover restored at left, fine usage	150-200
517	Penfield Ga Mar 26 partially clear, C.S.A. period pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to red embossed "Mercer University, Penfield Ga" cc cover to Newnan, Ga, cover edge stains, copy of letter from corres. to show 1861 usage accompanies	200-250
518	Savannah Ga Feb 2 1861 Independent State period pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to Col. John Lamar, writer who was killed in 1862, at Macon, fine Est.	75-100
519	New Orleans La Feb 27 C.S.A. period, blurred cds and Steamship 10 hs on 1861 folded letter from Mexico to New York, oval "Vera Cruz" origin bkst, file folds, P.F. cert, about fine Est.	150-200
520	Charleston S.C. May 28 1861 C.S.A. period pmk tying 3c Red Star die entire to Chester, S.C., cover edge soiled, fine strike Est.	75-100
521	Harpers Ferry Va Apr 22 1861 Independent State period pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#326) to small cover to Orange C.H., Va, very fine Est.	150-200
522	Harpers Ferry Va May 31 1861 cds, last day before C.S.A. rates, tying 3c Red entire to Bonsacks, Va, cover reduced slightly at left and edge soiled, fine strike	250-300

PATRIOTICS

523	Jeff Davis blue medallion, portrait design, yellow cover used to Pittsylvania C.H., Va with pair 5c Blue (#7, faults) just tied by "Richmond Va Oct 31 1863" cds, cover edge faults and soiled, fine	
	design Est.	400-500
524	Genl. G.T. Beauregard red portrait, small design cover used to Franklin Store, Va with 5c Blue (#6, cut in) tied by "Richmond Va Jun 16 1862" cds, cover minor soiling, fine Est.	750-1,000

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525	Seven Star Flag all over design patriotic used to "Georgetown, So. Ca. C.S." with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by "Memphis Ten May 5" cds, cover light stain at right side, very fine design and usage Est.	1,500-2,000
526	Seven Star Flag design patriotic, carried out of the mails to Camden, S.C., docket indicated Aug 7, 1861 origin from Centerville, Va., cover creases and closed tear at bottom, fine early design Est.	100-150
527	Eleven Star Flag black design cover, with verse, addressed to a Capt. at Mobile, odd fragment that appears to have "Mobile Ala" printed at top, tied by "Paid" in circle hs, apparently a drop rate usage, it has been suggested that the fragment could be local currency or routing slip, cover reduced at foot, an enigmatic usage, C.S.A. cert	250-300
528	Cannon Flag and Verse design brown cover, W. & Bonitz imprint, used to Milledgeville, Ga., "Goldsborough N.C. Jun 13" cds, "Paid" hs with ms "5" and ms "Due 5" above, reduced at right, minor cover wrinkles, fine usage	250-300
529	Mounted Dragoon and Verse design cover, 5c Green (#1, faulty) with ms cancel, faint "Brownsburg Va Apr 9" cds, cover edges and corners faulty, C.S.A. cert Est.	250-300
530	Beauregard Battalion Head Quarters imprint cover carried privately to "Capt. J.D. Hill, Present," minor aging, fine design Est.	150-200
531	Eagle and Shield surrounding Virgina coat of arms, black patriotic design and "Quartermaster's Office, Virginia Volunteers, Staunton, Va" imprint on cover to Fort Royal, "Staunton Va Aug 17" cds and "Paid 5" hs, cover repaired tears, very fine design Est.	250-300

POSTMARKS BY STATE

ALABAMA

100-150	Mobile, Ala, 5c Blue adhesive provisional (#58X2), cut in slightly, tied to albino embossed "American Telegraph Co." eagle illus. cc cover to Prattville, cover reduced into design at left and cover tears
250-300	Montgomery Ala June 26 1861 cds and red "Paid 5 T. Welsh" red provisional hs (#59XU1, cat \$800.) on yellow cover to Livingston, slightly reduced at left, fine
300-400	Montgomery Ala Jul 5 1861 black cds and red "Paid 10 T. Welsh" provisional hs (#59XU3, cat \$800.) on cover to Capt. Sanford at Norfolk, Va., cover restored edges, fine strikes Est.
100-150	Montgomery Ala Feb 4 1862 cds and "Due. 5." hs on brown, soldier's endorsed cover to LaFayette, ex Judd, fine
150-200	Tuscaloosa Al Dec 3 cds and "Paid 5" hs on grayish "University of Alabama" all over design cover used to Greensboro, top left corner repair and half of reverse cut away, fine design Est.
1,000-1,250	Tuscumbia Ala Oct 29 cds and "Tuscumbia Ala 5 Paid" provisional hs (#84XU1, cat \$1,900.) with ms "Jno M. Bowers PM." magenta endorsement on cover to Pleasant Hill, minor edge soiling, ex Hind and Caspary Est.
3,000-4,000	Uniontown Ala Nov 27 indistinct cds tying 5c Green on White adhesive provisional (#86X4, cat \$6,500) to Cobbs corres. blue cover to Montgomery, adhesive small ink smear, fine Est.



FLORIDA

250-300



540	Lake City Fla Jan 29 cds, "Paid 5" hs on John Bell illus. campaign cover to Greenville, Ga., cover has been cleaned, C.S.A. cert, very fine appearance Est.	3,000-4,000
541	Tampa F. 15 Dec 61 ms pmk, date at bottom of cover and "60 cts Paid" on remainder "U.S. Land Office, Tampa, Florida" imprint cover used to Ocala, legal size cover, reduced at right and stains, very fine usage	250-300
542	Warrington Fla Nov 29 black cds, "Due" hs and "5" rate hs on endorsed 1861 folded letter to Miss., excellent letter dated from Fort Barrancas describes a Naval engagement between Federal batteries at Fort Pickens and C.S.A. batteries at Fort Barrancas and Fort McRee, incl. "The ships, the great Niagara and the Hartford moved slowly around and took McRee in the rear and completely enfiladed her," minor age stain, very fine letter	400-500

GEORGIA

543	Albany Ga Aug 26 1861 greenish blue cds and matching "Albany Ga 5 Paid" provisional hs (#3XU1, cat \$750.) on yellow cover to Talbotton, no flap, restored at top, fine strikes Est.	250-300
544	Albany Ga Sep 7 1861 greenish cds and matching "Albany Ga 5 Paid" provisional hs (#3XU1, cat \$750.) on cover to Savannah, cover has been restored, fine strikes Est.	200-250
545	Athens Ga Jan 13 cds tying 5c Purple adhesive provisional (#5X1, cat \$2,000.) to small cover to Clarksville, no flap, minor soiling, C.S.A. cert, fine Est.	1,000-1,250
546	Athens, Ga., 5c Purple adhesive provisional (#5X1, cat \$2,000.), complete to full margins, grid cancel, on cover to Lawrenceville, partially clear "Athens Ga Paid Jan" cds, cover minor edge soiling, P.F. cert., fine	1,000-1,250

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547	Atlanta Ga Aug 20, 1861 cds and "Atlanta Geo Paid 5" provisional handstamp (#6XU5) on all over, Bookseller's ad cover to N.C., cover no flap and edge stains, original letter, C.S.A. cert, fine usage Est.	500-750
548	Atlanta Ga Jun 17 1861 cds and "Atlanta Geo Paid 5" provisional hs (#6XU2, cat \$600.) on yellow cover to Quitman, cover refolded at foot and small tear, minor edge faults, fine strikes Est.	100-150
549	Columbus Ga Sep 25 black cds on orange cover to Dahlonega with blue "Columbus Ga Paid 5" provisional hs (#19XU1, cat \$800.), original 1861 letter regarding hardships caused by the war, very fine	500-750
550	Columbus Ga Oct 19 black cds and blue "Columbus Ga Paid 5" provisional hs (#19XU1, cat \$800.) on orange cover to Marion, Ala., fine	250-300
551	Columbus Ga Paid 5 blue handstamped provisional (#19XU1) on cover by Flag of Truce to Mass., a C.S.A. adhesive had been used over the handstamp and tied with cds, stamp now lost, U.S. 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Old Point Comfort Jan 28" pmk, cover long repaired tear Est.	250-300
552	Dalton Ga Jun 6 1861 cds and "Dalton Ga Paid" provisional hs, without value, on cover to Jonesboro, Tenn, cover reduced slightly at left, minor edge discoloration, ex Judd, fine usage Est.	250-300
553	Dalton Ga Feb 6 1862 cds and "Dalton Ga Paid 5" provisional hs (#20XU1, cat \$500.) on brown cover to Fort Hill, S.C., ms charge box notation, fine	300-400
554	Dalton Ga. Apr 17 1862 cds and "Dalton Ga Paid 5" provisional hs (#20XU1, cat \$500.) on cover, home made from bank checks, to Rural Hall, N.C., age specks, fine strike Est.	250-300
555	Dalton Ga Oct 2 1861 cds and "Dalton Ga Paid 5" provisional hs (#20XU1, cat \$500.) on brown cover to Barnesville, Ga, ms charge box notation, cover aged and creases Est.	100-150
556	Marietta Geo Dec 15 cds and "Marietta Ga Paid 5" provisional hs (#54XU1, cat \$300.) on cover to Gainsville, fine	100-150
557	Milledgeville Ga Jun 5 cds, "Paid 5" provisional hs (#57XU1, cat \$250.) and control hs on Stephens corres. cover to Crawfordsville, 1861 docket, no flap, about fine Est.	100-150
558	Savannah Ga Paid Dec 10 1861 partially clear cds "Paid 5" oval provisional hs (#101XU1, cat \$225.) and control hs on cover to Macon, reduced slightly at left Est.	75-100
559	Savannah Ga Paid partially clear cds, control hs and "Paid 10" oval provisional hs (#101XU3) on cover addressed to Lt. L.M. Brooke, C.S. Navy at Richmond, "5" in circle hs applied in transit, cover edge faults and slightly soiled, very fine Naval usage	400-500
560	Warrenton Geo Aug 23 cds and "Warrenton Ga" 10 over 5 Paid provisional hs (#89XU2, cat \$750.) on Stephens corres. cover to Richmond, flap replaced, extensively restored at top left affecting the cds	150-200

LOUISIANA

561	Algiers La Jul 27 cds, "Paid" hs and ms "10" rate on yellow cover to Fort Myers, Florida, cover faulty, fine strikes and usage Est.	150-200
562	Bonner La Feb 3 ms pmk and "Paid 10" on bluish cover to Little's Mills, N.C., P.F. cert, fine Est.	75-100

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303	slightly at foot, tied to yellow cover to Geneva, Ala by "New Orleans La Aug 21" cds, cover corner	
	fault, fine Est.	250-300
564	New Orleans Jul 7 blurred pmks tying 3 copies 5c Brown on White adhesive provisional (#62X3, full margins) to cover to Orange C.H. Va., a fourth stamp has been added at left and is not original to	
	cover, cover repaired, C.S.A. cert Est.	400-500

MISSISSIPPI

565	Aberdeen Miss Sep 13 cds and "Aberdeen Mi 5 Paid" provisional hs (#1XU1, cat \$2,500.) on cover to Macon, cover small tear and minor stains, no flap and trivial reduction at top, less than 3 recorded examples	500-750
566	Canton Miss Nov 15, 1861 cds and fancy "Paid 5" provisional hs (#14XU1, cat \$1,500.) on Carroll Hoy corres. cover to New Orleans, usual pin holes, fine Est.	750-1,000
567	Canton Miss Oct 28 1861 cds and "Paid 5" hs on "Mississippi Central Railroad, Southern Division" imprint cover to Woodville, cover soiled, repaired tear affecting imprint and lightened stain, fine imprint	100-150
568	Jackson Miss Aug 22 partially clear cds and "Paid 5 Cents" provisional hs (#43XU1, cat \$500.) on yellow cover to New Orleans, fine	200-250
569	Vicksburg Miss Sep 23 1861 cds and "Paid 5" hs on cover to New Orleans, fine Est.	50-75

NORTH CAROLINA

570	Carolina City N.C. 5 Paid Dec 7 cds with internal rate on small cover to Deals Mills, N.C., cover stain at left, fine strike Est.	150-200
571	Melville N.C. Jan partially clear cds and pencil "pd 5" on "Hillsborough N.C. Military Academy" illus. cover to Hillsboro, cover edge faults and soiled, fine design	150-200
572	Raleigh N.C. Jul 5 blue cds and red "Raleigh N.C. Paid 5" handstamped provisional (#68XU1) on oversized cover to Danville, Va, "State Of North Carolina, Medical Department - Offical Business" imprint, cover reduced at left and stained, fine imprint	200-250
573	Raleigh N.C. Jun 10 blue cds and red "Raleigh N.C. Paid 5" provisional hs (#68XU1, cat \$350.) on cover to Greensboro, minor edge soiling, fine strikes Est.	100-150
574	Trinity College N.C. Jun 6 cds, boxed "Paid" hs and ms "10" rate on Stephens corres. cover to Richmond, no flap, age stains, fine strike	100-150

SOUTH CAROLINA

575	Barnwell C.H. S.C. 5 hs and boxed "Paid" hs on turned cover to Ga., interior use with ms	
	"Hillsboro Ga Dec 23" pmk and "Paid 10" rate, original 1862 letter from Hillsboro, cover edges	
	stained and worn Est.	100-150

Ballie Spann Macan Crange C. 565 564 miss 563 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Medical Department---Official Business. July 4, 186 566 J. F. Shaffner m.D. Meter Canole Ho Can ofthe Commandant of The Elevento Regiment A.C. Volu Nuo alian 572 a Patersburgs ? Samillo na Mississippi Central Mailroad, PAID5 SOUTHERN DIVISION. 568 Pro 5 Mers The F. Dame A. M. Alar carroll Hoy dec New Orleans Hordrille Havis Stamor Morgan 567 La This R. R. B. 569 PAIR 10 573 HILLSBORDUGH. N. C., Captain 574 Millitary Beademy, Mr. C. Jamaa 571 como na. Va & to. Golen been 570

576	Charleston, S.C. 5c Blue adhesive provisional (#16X1, cat \$1,200.) tied to cover to Georgia by "Charleston S.C. Oct 27 1861" pmk, ms docketing vertically at left, ex Emerson and Brooks, fine	
	Est.	300-400
577	Columbia S.C. Sep 24 5cts blue cds and "P.O. Columbia S.C. 5 Paid" oval provisional hs (#18XU1,	

cat \$750.) on cover to Charleston, original 1861 letter, cover and letter age stained Est. 75-100

Belton O. Mauldin . Brooks Sroop . Campton Les Rich mond Ta.

578	Limestone Springs, two copies 5c Black adhesive provisional (#121X1) tied to small mourning cow with military address, to Richmond, Va by ms docketing, original April 26, 1863 letter dated fro Limestone, minor soiling, P.F. cert, very fine usage	om	10,000-15,000
579	Sumter S.C. Dec 7 1861 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" hs on obsolete U.S. 3c Red entire to Greenville, S slightly edge soiled, fine usage	- CO	100-150

TENNESSEE

580	Chattanooga Ten Sep 2 1861 cds and "Chattanooga Ten Paid 5" provisional hs (#17XU2, cat \$1,750) on orange cover to Nashville, cover edge wear, fine strikes Est.	500-750
581	Knoxville Tenn 5c Blue printed stationery (#47XU1) used to Stephens at Richmond, no flap, docket on reverse indicates Aug 28, 1861 usage from Wm. Swan at Knoxville regarding a commission to Europe, no pmk, cover edge repair at left and minor stains at right	500-750
582	Memphis Tenn, 5c Red adhesive provisional (#56X2, cat \$\$1,000) just complete to full margins, tied to cover to New Orleans by "Memphis Ten Oct 1861" cds, cover usual pin holes, fine Est.	300-400
583	Nashville, Tenn, 5c Carmine adhesive provisional (#61X2, cat \$2,500.) outer frame line cut in on two sides, tied to cover to Little Rock, Ark. by blue "Nashville Ten Aug 17 1861" partially clear cds, cover minor edge soiling, no flap	500-750
584	Nashville Tenn Sep 23 1861 mostly clear blue cds tying 5c Violet Brown adhesive provisional (#61X5, complete margins except touched at foot, cat \$3,500.) on cover with military address to Memphis, blue "Paid" hs to left, C.S.A. cert, fine	1,250-1,500
585	Wartrace N. & C. R.R. May 8 1863 oval ds and ms "Due 10" on soldier's endorsed cover to Asheville, N.C., ms "by stage from Greenville Tenn" endorsement at lower left, fine Est.	250-300

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TEXAS

586	El Paso Tex Nov 9 cds and "Paid" hs on cover to San Antonio, fine Est.	100-150
587	Galveston Tex Nov partially clear cds and "Galvaston Tex 10 Paid" provisional hs (#98XU3, cat \$2,400.) on cover to Columbia, fine Est.	1,000-1,5000
588	Houston Tex Apr 1 cds and "Paid" hs on cover to Maj. Genl. Bryan at Austin, adhesive Texas Cotton Office, Official Business, Charge Box 233, W.J.H., Lt. Col., label of W.J. Hutchings tied by gum stains, the only reported example, ex Haas, very fine	1,500-2,000
589	Houston Tex Jun 31 partially clear cds and faint, red "Houston Txs Paid 5" provisional hs (#40XU1, cat \$750.) on cover to Galveston, pencil 1861 docket, light cover stain Est.	100-150
590	San Antonio Tex Aug 21 partially clear cds and "San Antonio Tex Paid" provisional control hs without value (#76XU2 var) on cover to Goliad, ms charge notation, original letter dated May 7,	

1865 on family matters, cover reduced at left into hs and aged, P.F. cert, very fine usage Est. 1,000-1,250



VIRGINIA

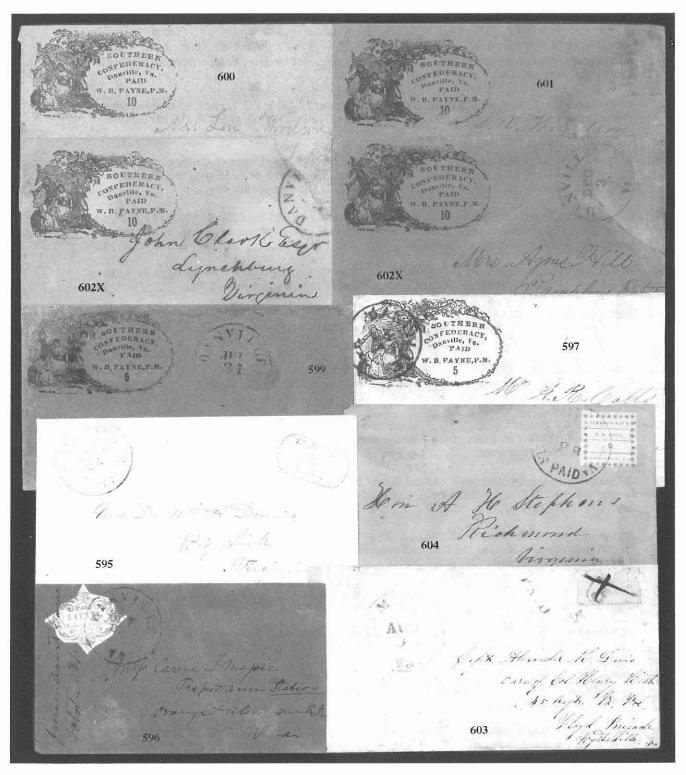
592	(Virginia), group of 7 covers (5 from same correspondence) with ms "Paid 5" or "Pd 5" rates, none with postmarks, King corres. with pencil dockets incl. "Manannas Jct. June 1, 1861" (first day C.S.A.), others dated June 4, July 12, July 28, and Aug 9, 1861, some faults, fine group of early military usages, ex Peters	250-300
593	Abingdon Va Nov 21 1861 cds and fancy boxed "Paid 5 Cents" provisional hs (#2XU2, cat \$1,100.) on orange cover to Clinton, Tenn., fine Est.	500-750
594	Blacksburg Va July 21 1862 ms pmk and "Paid 10" on green, all over design "Wytheville Female College" college illustrated cover to Salem, very minor age flecks at foot, fine Est.	300-400

Cenfo Mooke & Bri Can Centoni Thus Of. A alum 587 Sartus Texas Getter Aller. Charge William Mans STON OFFICIAL BUSINESS. CHARGE BOX 233. (TEB+ W. J. H., 14. Col. &c. afor . Suy Mb. Bryan these Beeca Shiels Austin Goliant 588 Junas, 590 June Blockey m Poire 10 PATD 5 593 Har John Mu Canley Laberry lingi 594 31 a filig that Gatuestin 589 Jerral.

595	Christianburgh Va Aug 24 cds and "Paid 5 Cents" handstamped provisional (#99XU1) on white cover to Big Lick, cover restored tear affects pmk, fine strikes Est.	750-1,000
596	Danville Va Oct 30 blue cds tying 5c Red adhesive provisional (#21X1, cat \$6,000.), cut to shape, to orange cover to Rapid Ann Station, ms docket also ties adhesive, P.F. cert, fine Est.	4,000-5,000
597	Danville Va Aug 18 cds on 5c Black on White provisional entire (#21XU1, cat \$5,500.) used to Benton, Ala., cover reduced at right and top right corner restored	1,250-1,500.



3,000-4,000	Danville Va Jul 25 black cds on 5c Black on Dark Buff provisional entire (#21XU3, cat \$4,750.) used to Pittsylvania C.H., C.S.A. cert, very fine Est.
1,000-1,250	Danville Va Jul 31 cds on "Southern Confederacy, Danville, Va, Paid 5" printed provisional entire (#21XU3, cat \$4,750.) used to Mt. Airy, N.C., cover extensively restored and repaired, C.S.A. cert Est.
500-750	Danville Va Paid 10 magenta on brown, "Southern Confederacy" printed cover, unissued provisional, addressed in pencil to Appomattax, C.S.A. cert, very fine Est.
400-500	Danville, Va Paid 10 magenta on orange, "Southern Confederacy" printed cover, unissued provisional addressed to Pamplins Depot, Va, scrape affecting design, restored tear, C.S.A. cert . Est.
250-300	Danville Va, magenta "Paid 10 Southern Confederacy," two unissued provisional entires, on orange and on yellow, both with part strikes "Danville Va" pmks, top right corners torn away, one repaired with pencil pmk reconstruction, faults
3,000-4,000	Emory Va Aug 3 partially clear blue cds on cover, with military address, to Wytheville, Va, 5c Blue adhesive provisional (#24X1, torn roughly, cat. \$5,500.), with pen cancel, tied by blue "5" in circle cancel, additional "Paid" hs, provisional printed on selvage of 1c 1857 Issue, cover part flap and minor faults, ex Ferrari, Hind and Emerson, very fine usage Est.
1,000-1,250	Fredericksburg, Va, 5c Blue on Bluish adhesive provisional (#26X1, cat \$2,000.), cut in, tied to Stephens corres. cover to Richmond by partially clear "Fredericksburg Va Paid Oct 28" cds, original 1861 letter regarding furlough, cover no flap, age stained at foot and edge wear, fine usage Est.



50-75	Locust Bottom Va Oct 4 ms pmk and "Paid 5 cts" on cover to Buchanan, no flap Est.	605
500-750	Norfolk Va Nov 6 1861 blue cds, "Paid" in circle hs, "5" rate hs and ms "P.M. A.M. Vaughn" provisional endorsement (Dietz IIA, cat \$2,000.) on reverse of cover to Scuppernong, N.C., ms 1861 docket, P.F. cert, small stain in address, fine	606
300-400	Petersburg, Va. 5c Red adhesive provisional (#65X1, cat \$2,250.), cut in, tied to brown cover to Christiansville by blue "Petersburg Va Feb 6" cds, cover reduced slightly at left and minor creases	607
2,000-2,500	Richmond Va Jul 3 1861 cds and "Paid 10" hs on Virginia Navy "Office of Ordinance and H'd'y" illus. cover to Genl. Harding at Nashville, docketed as being from M.F. Maury, the Virginia Navy was only in existence for 11 days (Apr 27-May 7, 1861), ex Duckshire, very fine Est.	608
250-300	Richmond Va Dec 9 cds and "Free" hs on 6c Red Nesbitt entire to Bent Creek, Va, ms "P.O.B., Chf Appt, Bureau" endorsement and signed by B.N. Clements, cover creases, edge tears and soiled, very fine usage	609
250-300	Richmond Va Oct 15 1863 cds and "Free" hs on "Post Office Department" overprinted 3c Red star die entire to Jonesville, N.C., signed by Offutt as Chief of the Contract Bureau, fine Est.	610
200-250	Richmond Va Sep 20 1863 cds and "Free hs on "Post Office Department" overprinted 3c Red star die entire to Jonesville, N.C., endorsed by Offutt as Chief Of The Contract Bureau, cover crease at left, fine	611
150-200	Richmond Va Jan 6 1863 cds and "Free" hs on "Post Office Department, Chief of the Finance Bureau" imprinted orange cover to Sangerville, Va, signed by Jno. L. Harrell, cover age stain at bottom right	612
150-200	Richmond Va Oct 30 cds and "Free" hs on "Post Office Department" overprinted 3c Red entire, signed by A. Dimitry as Chief of the Finance Bureau, used to Tuggles Gap, Va, ex Seybold, cover corner age stained, fine usage	613
150-200	Richmond Va partially clear black cds and "Free" hs on "Post Office Department" imprint, legal size, orange cover to P.M. at Fredericksburg, endorsed by Jno. Harrell as Chief Of The Finance Bureau, fine	614
150-200	Richmond Va Oct 22 1863 black cds and "Free" hs on legal size, yellow cover with "Post Office Department" imprint used to the P.M. at Fredericksburg, endorsed by H. St. Geo Offutt as Chief Of The Contract Bureau, fine	615
150-200	Richmond Va black cds on legal size cover to P.M. at Fredericksburg, "Auditor's Office Free" imprint, endorsed by "A. Moise Jr" as Acting Auditor, very fine	616
200-250	Richmond Va Mar 22 cds on "Auditor's Office, P.O.D., Free" imprint cover to Fort Defiance, N.C., endorsed by "B. Baker" as Auditor, oversize brown cover, 1863 docket, fine Est.	617
150-200	Richmond Va Dec 28 1861 black cds on legal size, brown cover with "Office Of The Auditor Of The Treasury" imprint used to P.M. at Fredericksburg, "Free" imprint at left and endorsed by B. Baker as Auditor, ms dockets, fine Est.	618
100-150	Richmond Va Mar 1 1862 cds and "Paid 5 Cts" hs on "Ordinance Department" imprint cover to Lynchburg, ms charge box notation, cover age stains, fine imprint	619

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620	Richmond Va cds and "Paid 5 Cts" hs on "General Head-Quarters, Adjutant General's Office - Virginia" imprint cover to Suffolk, original 1862 note, seal stain, fine design Est.	100-150
621	Richmond Va Jul 18 1862 cds and "Paid 10" hs on "Ordinance Office, War Department" imprint cover to Brown Hill, Va, original A.N.S. of Edward Smith mentions "As to the men who have left your employ, and are subject to the Conscript Act, it is your duty to report them to the nearest Enrolling Office," cover edge faults incl. tears into imprint	200-250
622	Richmond Va Aug 6 1861 blurred cds and "Paid 5 Cts" hs on "Inspector General's Office, Virginia Forces" illus., imprint cover to Martinsville, original A.L.S., 1p, 4 to of Ins. Genls John B. Baldwin on matching stationery, fine Est.	200-250
623	Staunton Va Jun 7 1862 cds, pencil "Due" and "5" rate hs on captured union patriotic cover to Churchville, Va, stains at left and faults at right, very fine usage Est.	100-150
624	Travellers Repose Va ms pmk (W. Va.) and "Paid 5" on cover to Churchville, no flap, cover soiled and small hole, fine usage Est.	100-150
625	Winchester, Va, group of 11 covers, incl. last day Independent State (May 6, 1861), first day C.S.A., usages incl. Paid 5, Paid 10, Due 10, Due 20 (2 Due 10 hs) and 2 with adhesives, 2 Federal occupations from 1863 and 1 pre-war usage, some faults, very fine group Est.	1,000-1,250

GENERAL ISSUES ON COVER

626	#1, 5c Green tied to folded letter to Gov. of Georgia by "Calhoun Ga Apr 15" cds, excellent 1862 letter regarding the Great Locomotive Chase mentions "the Lincolnites has made a demonstration to steal some engines & cars on the State Rail Road," fine Est.	400-500
627	#1, 5c Green, complete margins, grid cancel, on all over design "University of North Carolina" small cover to Salisbury, somewhat light "Chapel Hill NC Feb 10" cds, fine Est.	300-400
628	#1, 5c Green, cut in at foot, tied to "Head Qrs. Department, Northern Va" imprint, orange cover to Glocester C.H., Va by "Tudor Hall Va" cds, minor cover edge wear, very fine imprint Est.	150-200
629	#1, 5c Green, small gum stain, tied to "State of Georgia, Adjutant and Inspector General's Office" imprint cover to S.C. by partially clear "Milledgeville Ga Mar 10" cds, cover reduced at right and minor edge faults, fine usage Est.	150-200
630	#1, 5c Green, faulty, tied with 5c Blue (#4, faulty) to cover by "Staunton Va Jul 23" cds, used to Farmville, Va with ms "Ford 10 Dec" forwarding notation, cover opened roughly at top, fine combination Est.	150-200
631	#1, 5c Green, full margins, small scrape, tied to cover by blue "Emory Va May 23" cds, fine Est.	100-150
632	#1, 5c Green, horiz. pair, complete to full margins, tied to cover to Miss. by "Tudor Hall Feb 18 1862" pmk, cover edge worn, fine Est.	100-150
633	#2, 10c Blue, Hoyer, full margins, corner crease, tied to Navy address cover by "Macon Ga Feb 10" cds, addressed to Surgeon Charles Morfit, C.S.N., C.S. Steamer Ivy at New Orleans and re-directed to Columbus, Ky, docket on reverse "Recd Feb 27, 1862, New Madrid, Mo" cover reduced slightly at top, very fine usage	500-750



634	#2, 10c Pale Blue, Paterson, cut in, tied to "Navy Department, Office of Orders and Details" long, orange cover by "Richmond Va Oct 11 1863" cds, addressed to Captain V.M. Randolph, C.S. Navy at Montgomery, Ala, cover creases, fine	300-400
635	#2, 10c Blue, Paterson, two copies, complete to full margins, right stamp close at top left, gum toned, tied to yellow cover to Savannah, Ga by blue "University Of Virginia Va Oct 20" cds, pencil 1862 docket, fine	250-300
636	#2, 10c Blue, Paterson, large margins, tied to 1862 folded letter to Mobile by mostly clear "Livingston Al Nov 1" cds, letter regarding counterfeit currency, minor age stains, fine Est.	150-200
637	#2, 10c Blue, Hoyer & Ludwig, white arrow flaw (45HL), complete to full margins, light corner soiling, tied to cover to Eden S.C. by "Tudor Hall Va Feb 2 1862" cds, cover reduced at right, ex Knapp	150-200
638	#2, 10c Blue, Hoyer, mostly large margins, light gum toning, tied to cover to Macon, Ga. by blue "Norfolk Va Nov 30 1861" cds, cover light discoloration patch, flap repair Est.	100-150
639	#2, 10c Blue, large margins, scrape at foot and gum soak, tied to cover to Georgia by "Mobile Ala Feb 9 1862" cds, cover edge faults Est.	75-100
640	#3, 2c Green, three margins, tied to local use cover by "Augusta Ga Jul 11" cds, PF cert, paper clip stain removed, fine	1,500-2,000
641	#3, 2c Green tied to legal size, "Navy Department" imprint, local use cover by blue "Richmond Va May 22 1863" pmk, ms docketing affects adhesive, repaired patches at edges, ex Duckshire, very fine usage	1 000 1 050
		1,000-1,250
642	#4, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, complete margins, tied to cover by "Fairfield Va May" cds, used to Steels Tavern, Va, turned with two copies 5c Blue (#7, cut in) ms cancels and "Steels Tavern April 25" ms pmk, cover edge worn, fine usage	100-150
643	#5, 10c Rose, full margins, ms cancel paying forwarding postage on yellow cover, 10c Greenish (#11) tied by "Tuscaloosa Al Jun 15" origin pmk, used to Athens, Ala with their ms "Athens Ala Jun 25" forwarding pmk to Lynchburg, Va., cover slightly reduced at left and erosion in address from forwarding, very fine combination	300-400
644	#5, 10c Pale Rose, full margins, tied to folded letter to a Corporal at Vicksburg, Miss by "Jackson Miss Sep 19 1862" pmk, fine Est.	300-400
645	#5, 10c Rose, full margins, tied to orange cover to Griffin, Ga by "Richmond Va Jun 17 1862" pmk, cover corner patch at top left and minor corner stain Est.	250-300
646	#5, 10c Rose, cut in, with ms cancel on Virginia Executive Department all over design, gray cover to Huntsville, N.C., ms "Chester Va July 12/62" pmk, cover reduced slightly at left, fine usage Est.	200-250
647	#6, 5c Blue, cut in, tied to folded letter to Gainesville, Ala by "Mobile Ala Jun 30 1862" pmk, last day 5c rate usage, fine	150-200
648	#6, 5c Blue, cut in, tied to cover to Pattonsburg, Va by "Knoxville Ten Jun 18 1862" cds, fine Est.	75-100
649	#6, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, slightly cut in, tied to gray, all over design "State of Texas, Department Of State" cover to San Antonio by indistinct Austin pmks, original Oct 8, 1862 A.L.S., 1/2p, 4to, of R.J. Townes as Sec. of State, very fine	750-1,000



400-500	#6, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, unofficially perforated , tied to cover by "Martinsville Va" cds, cover edges faults and aged, ex Krieger, very fine variety Est.	650
200-250	#6, 5c Blue, vertical pair tied to cover to "Commdg C. A.p.R. Jones, Naval Ord. Works" at Charlotte, N.C. by "Savannah Ga Mar 27" cds, 1863 docket on reverse, cover repaired tears, very fine usage	651
200-250	#6, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to cover to Flag Officer Samuel Barron, Comdt. Naval Station at Charlotte, N.C. by "Warrenton N.C. Sept 12" pmk, cover repaired tear at top, fine usage Est.	652
100-150	#6, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to cover to Alleghany Springs, Va by "Bristol V & T. R.R." route agent pmk, cover edges aged, light address Est.	653
200-250	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair tied to cover to Alabama by straight line "Jackson" (Miss) cancel, cover stain at top and edges, very fine strike Est.	654
200-250	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, unofficial roulette at left side, tied to brown cover by "Mobile Ala May 8 1863" pmk, very fine Est.	655
150-200	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair with grid cancels on gray, gold and yellow wallpaper cover to Adams Run, S.C., "Flat Rock N.C. Feb 10" cds, cover tape repaired tear at right which is hidden when side flap folded, fine design	656
150-200	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to "Department of Justice" imprint cover to Ala. by "Richmond Va Mar 21" cds, evenly aged, fine Est.	657
150-200	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair tied to cover addressed to "Dr. Chas M. Morfit, C.S. Navy " at Richmond Va by "Mobile Ala Sep 28" cds, 1862 docket, no flap, cover repair patch at top $\not/ \dots \dots \dots \dots$ Est.	658
150-200	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair tied to blue, home made cover to Camden, Ark. by slightly blurred "Washington Ark Nov 14" pmk, cover edges aged affecting adhesives, fine usage Est.	659
100-150	#7, 5c Blue, two cut in singles from different sheets used together on cover to N.C. with "Goodson Dec" two line pmk, about fine Est.	660
1,500-2,000	#8, 2c Red, vertical strip of five, mostly complete to full margins except bottom stamp cut in at foot, tied to cover to Hillsboro, N.C. by "Raleigh NC Sep" pmks, cover edge wear, bottom corners repaired, signed Ashbrook, fine usage	661
400-500	#8, 2c Red, cut in, faults, tied to blue, legal size "Navy Department" imprint, local use cover to a MC by "Richmond Va Jan 21" cds, cover faulty, very fine usage	662
400-500	#8, 2c Pale Red tied to local use cover by part strike "Richmond Va Oct 13" cds, no flap, sealed cover tear at top, C.S.A. cert, fine	663
500-750	#9, Ten Cents Blue, full margins, pen cancel, on cover to N.C., ms "Beaver Dam Depot April 24" pmk, minor edge wear, fine Est.	664
300-400	#9, Ten Cents Blue, cut in slightly at top, tied to brown cover to Farmville by blue "Petersburg Va" cds, cover corner fault at top left, fine Est.	665
200-250	#9, Ten Cents Blue, complete margins except touched at foot, tied to orange cover to Orange C.H. by "Richmond Va May 2" cds, no flap, sealed cover tear	666

651 652 alt Comming the proved Flag Offices S. Barrow, Comol haval Stations, · Corat. His 653 Charlotte ne 655 the et of Batter CISON Camp homes near Thes aren Maggers 654 Granveller Con Confederate States of Igmerica, 650 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTIC 656 & Richardso Bretoton Concente 658 657 Mito Clannels My reffeth 659 Hunter get - 4 Confederate States Navy Department. 13000.40M 662 OFFICIAL BUSINESS. diet Now: A. H. ar 660 666 a House Ro 663 Richs Doctor Peyton Desymi-Mr. David Fort Binn duen defot April 24 Ino. 16 Montdane More Maathie to Chement Min & Ondkins Alleton Gaim ville. Muchsville Tiginia. forth bardine 664 665 661

1 250 1 500	framelines showing, tied to cover to N.C. by "Richmond Va Apr 26 1863" pmk, no flap, cover	667
1,250-1,500	slightly aged and edge soiled, fine Est.	
1,250-1,500	#10, 10c Blue Frameline, showing large portions of all four frame lines, tied to cover to Lexington, Va by "Richmond Va April 2_1863" cds, cover crudely repaired tears at top, fine early usage Est.	668
1,250-1,500	#11, 10c Blue, vertical strip of four, very large margins, tied to reverse of Trans-Mississippi usage cover to Shreveport, La. by three strikes "Mobile Ala Jun 25" cds, cover opened out, flap replaced, stained and reduced, ex Shenfield, P.F. cert, very fine usage Est.	669
500-750	#11, 10c Blue tied across flap of cover to Montgomery, Ala, "Grenada Miss Apr 6" pmk, "Montgomery Ala Paid 10" provisional hs (#59XU9) on front, adhesive torn in opening, cover aged, very fine usage	670
250-300	#11, 10c Greenish tied to cover by "Guyton Ga Aug 30 1864" unusual style cds, Naval address, addressed to Capt. J. Pembroke Jones, care Col. Maury at Chaffin's Bluff, Virginia, minor edge aging, fine	671
200-250	#11, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied to cover to a Navy Surgeon at Richmond, Va by "Mobile Ala Oct 30 1863" pmk, the addressee was stationed aboard the CSS Patrick Henry, very fine Est.	672
100-150	#11e, 10c Greenish, perforated, tied to cover to Demopolis, Ala by indistinct cancel, cover stain affects stamp, C.S.A. cert	673
100-150	#11, 10c Blue tied to gray and white wallpaper cover by indistinct "Tuscaloosa Al Oct 28" cds, used to Scooba, Miss., some splitting, about fine	674
100-150	#11, 10c Blue, cut in, tied to all over design, green ad cover by "Richmond Va May 9" cds, ms 1864 docket, cover minor edge soiling, about fine Est.	675
100-150	#11, 10c Greenish tied to cover by ms "F. Hall Va" pmk of Frederickshall, addressed to Demopolis, Alabama, ms Ford Free notation to Gainesville, apparently illegal forwarding, fine Est.	676
100-150	#11, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied to "head Quarters, Department of So. Ca., Ga and fla" imprint cover to Savannah, Ga by partially clear "Charleston S.C." cds, fine	677
75-100	#11, 10c Dark Blue, K & B, tied to "Treasury Department" imprint cover to Salisbury, N.C. by "Richmond Va" cds, cover edge repairs incl. corner scotch tape repair affecting imprint Est.	678
75-100	#11, 10c Greenish tied to "C.S. Nitre And Mining Service, Official Business" imprint, blue cover by "Wytheville Va Sep 8" cds, 1864 docket on reverse, cover repair at bottom right and small edge faults	679
75-100	#11, 10c Blue tied to yellow cover to N.C. by blue "Richmond Va" pmk without date, light cover discoloration, fine	680
75-100	#11, 10c Greenish Blue, gum soak, tied to cover by mostly clear "University Of Va Oct 29" blue cds, 1863 docket, about fine	681
250-300	#12, 10c Greenish tied to blue cover with Naval address by "Savannah Ga" pmk, addressed to "Lt. Comdr J.P. Jones, C.S. Steamer Nansemond" at Drury's Bluff, Va., fine Est.	682
200-250	#12, 10c Greenish, damaged, tied to pink, green and gray, floral pattern wallpaper cover to Fort Prince, S.C. by blue "Columbia S.C. Feb 19" cds, wallpaper turned wrong side out, cover minor edge faults and edges aged, fine usage	683

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684	#12, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied to blue cover addressed to "Asst. Surgeon C.N. Morfit, C.S.N." at Charleston by "Warrenton N.C. Jun 24" cds, very fine Est.	200-250
685	#12, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied to "Evangelical Tract Society" cc cover to Lewisville, S.C. by blue "Petersburg Va Aug 20" cds, fine	100-150
686	#12, 10c Greenish, complete to full margins, tied to "Office of Commissioner of Taxes" imprint cover, over paid local usage with "Richmond Va Dec 15" cds and ms 1864 docket, cover very lightly and evenly aged	100-150
687	#12, 10c Pale Blue tied to "War Department, Engineer Bureau" blue imprint cover to Tenn. by part strike "Richmond Va Jul 7 1863" cds, cover bleach spots Est.	100-150
688	#13 var, 20c Green with Oxford Roulette tied over "Paid 5" in dotted circle hs by "Oxford NC Apr 11" cds, used to Raleigh, cover slight edge wear, P.F. cert, fine Est.	1,500-2,000
689	#13, 20c Green, cut in at left, tied to blue, orange and gray wallpaper cover to Wardsburough, N.C. by partially clear "Wilmington N.C." cds, P.F. cert., very fine usage	1,500-2,000
690	#13, 20c Green, cut in slightly at left, small crease, tied to small brown cover by brownish red "Lynchburg Va Dec 1863" cds, P.F. cert calls cancel brown, very fine	1,250-1,500
691	#13, 20c Green, cut in, tied to "Post Office Department" overprinted 3c Red star die entire to "Genl. Henry Wise, near Adam's Run S.C." by "Richmond Va Mar 31" cds, cover repaired edge fault at top, very fine usage	1,000-1,250
692	#13, 20c Green, mostly full margins, tied to small home made cover by "Proctor's Creek Va" cds, fine Est.	751,000
693	#13, 20c Dark Green, 3 large margins, slightly cut in at left, tied to cover to Mechums River by "Richmond Va Jul 29" cds, cover turned with 10c Blue (#11) tied by "Mechums River Va Aug 1" cds, very fine	750-1,000
694	#13, 20c Green, complete to full margins, tied to "War Department" imprint, legal size, blue cover by "Richmond Va Mar 25" cds, forwarded with ms "Cottage House N.C. April 1 st Ford 10" pmk to Hillsboro, N.C., cover minor edge faults and two small erosion holes, fine Est.	750-1,000
695	#13, 20c Green, right side diagonal bisect tied to "Commandant's Office, Naval Station" imprint cover by "Marion C.H. S.C. Dec 20" cds, cover extensively repaired and restored, ex Duckshire . Est.	750-1,000
696	#13, 20c Green, cut in, tied to mourning cover to Guiney's Depot by "Richmond Va" pmk, somewhat soiled cover, the only reported usage of this stamp on a mourning cover Est.	750-1,000
697	#13, 20c Green, large margins, tied to cover to Williamsboro, N.C. by large part strike "Woodstock Va" cds, no flap fine	750-1,000
698	#13, 20c Green, full margins, tied to brown cover by partially clear "Richmond Va Oct 5" cds, cover edge tear at left, C.S.A. cert, fine	500-750
699	#13, 20c Green, full margins, ms cancel on cover to Petersburg, Va., ms "Burntville Va Nov 7" pmk, no flap, minor wrinkle affects stamp, fine usage Est.	500-750
700	#13, 20c Green, 3 margins, tied to cover to Lexington, Va by "Richmond Va Oct 13" pmk, cover has been cleaned, P.F. cert	500-750

ANDELIO Office of Commissioner of Cares. OFFICIAL BUSINESS. Tract Scelety, 685 686 Charles & Sinton Rev. J. H. Saye. Lewisville. asto Junge Richmond 684 Chester Dist. ita -Confederate States of Americ. WAR DEPARTMENT, Confederate States or Am POST OFFICE DEL 700 691 Captain R. P. Rowly Corps of Eigness P.a. Cs Acures A. Trise Jullahoria a Vear addams t 687 Jenna Confederate States of America, Cottage Horn . WAR DEPARTMENT. 694 Form 10 How Mr A Graham Still, boio 693 010 689 697 ch ly 1 Commandant's Office. U. M. Hans NAVAL STATION, Marion C. H., S. C. Insa - Course 695 Waidstung 698 692 rockenter E. Ca. 919 Alexander 67 699 Fappahannock 690 Kayya & Boutware Generge Defit Cambre County me faich. Sheper: Camples & He Att 696 688

701	#13, 20c Green , complete to full margins, fied to long cover to Dundarrack, NC by "Goldsborough NC" cds, restored corner at bottom right, ex Shenfield, fine Est.	500-750
702	#13, 20c Green, cut in slightly at right, tied to brown cover to Jackson Hill, N.C. by "Windsor NC Mar 26" cds, fine	500-750
703	#13, 20c Green, right side diagonal bisect tied to home made cover to Dixie, Texas by double circle "Galveston Tex Mar 17" pmk, cover refolded at top, sealed tear under adhesive, C.S.A. cert, fine usage	1,000-1,250

PRISONER OF WAR USAGES

CSA PRISONS

704	(Camp Ford, Tyler Texas), Jan 30, 1864 date line on folded P.O.W. letter to Syracuse, N.Y., ms "Examined P.H. Thomason" endorsement, entered the U.S. mails with 3c Rose (#65) tied by "New	
	York Mar 4 1864" duplex, good letter from Capt. Albert Allen, 78 th Reg. U.S. Colored Infantry who had led a black regiment at Port Hudson, fold tears and age stains, very fine usage Est.	500-750
705	(Libby Prison) inner cover to Providence, R.I. with "Old Point Comfort Va" cds and "Due 6" hs, endorsed to "Care of R.S. Ould, Comm of Exchange, Richmond," from A.S. Bailey a P.O.W. at Libby Prison, cover aged	100-150

FEDERAL PRISONS

706	Camp Chase, Examined Lieut Col. Poten hs on cover to Martinsburg, Va, 3c Rose (#65) tied, "Columbus O. Feb 11" cds, cover reduced slightly at foot, no flap, fine strikes Est.	75-100
707	Camp Douglas Examined Prisoners Letter oval hs on cover to Louisville, Ky, 3c Rose (#65) with blue cancel, matching "Chicago Ill Apr 24 64" pmk, cover small patch repair at top, original P.O.W. letter, P.F. cert, fine usage	200-250
708	(Camp Douglas), endorsed P.O.W. cover from one P.O.W. to another at Johnson's Island, ms "Exd Hill" endorsement, 3c Rose (#65) tied by blue "Chicago Ill Jul 28 1862" pmk, cover no flap, crease affects stamp, edge stains, excellent letter enclosed gives report on condition of prisoners and mentions "A few escaped some of whom have been re-captured," very fine letter and usage Est.	300-400
709	Camp Morton, Ind Prisoner's Letter Examined blue oval hs on cover to Nashville, Tenn, 3c Rose (#65, faulty) with blue target cancel, "Indianapolis Ind Aug 5 64" cds, cover edge soiled, very fine usage	250-300
710	Elmira N.Y. Prisoners Letter Examined partially clear oval hs on local use folded letter, "Elmira N.Y. Apr 14 1865" cds and pencil "Due 2" rate, letter from P.O.W. requesting bibles, edge wear, very fine usage	200-250
711	(Fort McHenry Prison) cover inbound to a Va P.O.W. at Fort McHenry, ms "Ex Geo Widard Post Adj" endorsement, 3c Rose (#65, se) tied by blue "Baltimore Md Nov 5" pmk, cover reduced slightly at top, very fine usage	150-200
712	(Fort Warren) inbound cover to a P.O.W. at Fort Warren, 3c Rose (#65) with target cancel, "Old Point Comfort Va Oct 22" cds, "Received Boston Oct 25" cds, cover slightly worn, fine usage Est.	100-150

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713	(Fort Warren) inbound cover addressed to Com. Barron at Fort Warren, 1c Blue (#63) tied by "Paid" cancel, red "Boston Mass Nov 27" cds, cover repaired tears at left and slightly soiled, very fine usage	100-150
714	(Johnson's Island), endorsed P.O.W. cover used to Louisburg, N.C., ms "EX" and initials, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Sandusky O. May 27 64" duplex, entered C.S.A. mails with large part strike "Richmond Va" cds and "Due 10" hs, fine	250-300
715	Johnsons Island Prisoners Letter Examined FWR oval hs on P.O.W. endorsed cover to Virginia, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Sandusky O Oct 14 64" duplex, entered C.S.A. mails with "Richmond Va Jan 21" cds and "Due 10" hs, very fine	200-250
716	(Ohio Penitentiary), inbound mourning cover addressed to Captain Charlton H. Morgan (brother of Gen. Morgan) and one of Morgan's Raiders, ms "EX W.A. Judkins A.D.C." endorsement, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Lexington Ky Aug 22 1863" blue duplex pmk, extensive docketing, in the form of a diary, on front and reverse with excellent content, small cover tear, very fine usage Est.	250-300
717	(Ohio Penitentiary) inbound cover to Capt. C.H. Morgan (see previous lot) with pencil "EX KM" notation, 3c Rose (#65) tied by blue target, matching "Bellefontaine O. Mar 10 1864" pmk, ms and pencil docketing, fine usage	150-200
718	(Ohio Penitentiary) ms "Examined Geo Lester A.D.C." endorsement on Bullock corres. cover to Lexington, Ky, 3c Rose (#65, tear) tied, "Columbus O. Aug 9" cds, cover reduced slightly at left, P.F. cert, fine usage from one of Morgan's Raiders	150-200
719	(Old Capitol Prison) "Passed Military Prison, W.P. Wood Supt" hs on cover to N.H. with 3c Rose (#65, perf faults) tied by "Washington D.C. Dec 7 63" duplex pmk, cover reduced slightly at left, minor faults, fine strike	100-150
720	Point Lookout, Md Approved J.A. Patterson, Capt & Provost Marshal large oval hs on cover to Raleigh, N.C., 3c Rose (#65) tied by target cancel and pencil "X" cancel, "Point Look Out Md Mar 13" cds, C.S.A. 10c Bluish (#12, cut in) tied by "Richmond Va Mar 24" cds, cover age stripe in center, P.F. cert, fine usage	500-750
721	(Point Lookout, Md) boxed "Prisoner's Letter Examined" hs on endorsed P.O.W. cover to Lincolnton, N.C., 3c Rose (#65, faulty) tied by "Point Lookout Md" pmk, faint "Richmond Va" cds and "Due 10" hs, about fine Est.	200-250
722	Rock Island Barracks, Ill, triple circle Prisoners Letter hs on cover to Wheeling, W. Va with 3c Rose (#65, faulty) tied by "Rock Island Ill Feb 18 64" pmk, cover edges worn and soiled, original P.O.W. letter enclosed	150-200
723	(Rock Island, Ill.) blue "R.I. Barracks Examined Prisoners Letter" oval hs on inbound cover to a Ga. P.O.W., 3c Rose (#65, aged) tied, "Old Point Comfort Va Feb 6" cds, fine Est.	200-250
724	Tombs Prison (New York), cover carried privately, addressed to "John Harleston, Jr., Tombs," Harleston had been executive officer on C.S. Privateer Savannah until captured, he was tried as a Pirate and later exchanged, cover no flap and torn roughly at top, very fine usage Est.	400-500

BLOCKADE USAGE

725	Wilmington N.C. May 29 cds and ms "12" ship rate $(10 + 2)$ on inbound Blockade cover to	
	Petersburg, Va, purple "Record Division Rebel Archives" hs on reverse, cover pin holes and slightly	
	aged, part flap, fine usage Est.	750-1,000



FOREIGN COVERS

CHINA

726	Canton Paid red hs and "1/8" rate on folded letter to Boston, "Canton 28 DE 1850" origin bkst, Hong Kong transit bkst and red London transit cds, ms "16" credit and "5" due hs, very early example of the 16c credit on 45c rate, very fine	200-250
727	Hong Kong Ja 21 1855 pmk on reverse of entire to Boston, London transit bkst, "Boston Am Pkt" arrival cds, ms "43" total due and "22" debit, edge wrinkles Est.	75-100
728	Hong Kong My 26 1862 blue bkst on entire to New York, red "Hong Kong Paid" cds and ms "1/11" rate, red London transit cds, black "N. York Am Pkt 5" debit cds and red "16 cents" credit hs, creases, fine	75-100

FRANCE

100-150	Havre Bureau Maritime 22 Feb 49 red cds, boxed "PD" on folded letter to Maine, London "Paid 23 FE 49" hs, first westbound voyage under 1848 Treaty, Boston Ms arrival cds and "5" due hs, fine.Est.	729
50-75	Paris Central Aug 18 1849 red pmk and boxed "PD" hs on cover to Philadelphia, ms "15" (d) rate on reverse, London Paid transit and red "21" due hs, "Paid Ship" hs, carried on first American Packet voyage under new 1849 French rates, cross docketing, fine usage	730
50-75	Paris Dec 30 1850 red pmk, boxed "PP" hs and ms "6" (d) rate on reverse of cover to Georgetown, D.C., black "New York Ship 29cts Jan 17" cds, aged Est.	731
100-150	La Barthe De Neste Jun 24 52 cds and ms "15" (d) rate on reverse of folded letter to San Jose, California, red boxed "PP" and "PD" hs, red Paid transit cds and black "Paid" hs of San Francisco, should have been rated as due in California, soiled, very fine usage	732
75-100	#9, 1Fr Carmine, cut in, tied with vertical pair 25c Blue (#6, cut in at foot) to large part entire to New York by grid cancels, "Angers Jun 12" origin pmk, black exchange cds, cover slightly aged and tape repairs at right	733
75-100	#14, 10c Bistre, cut in, tied with 20c Blue (#15, cut in) to cover originally sent from New York to France and then returned, red "Bureau Maritime Le Havre Jan 16 1855" cds, black "N. York Am Pkt 20" due cds, fine usage	734
150-200	#20, 80c Rose tied with 40c Orange(#18) and 10c Bistre (#14) all with complete to full margins, 10c creased, to 1856 folded letter to Philadelphia, "Havre May 21 1856" pmk, black "Boston Br Pkt 5" debit cds, red ms "7c" notation at bottom left probably indicating carrier delivery fee, fine Est.	735
75-100	#28, 80c Rose tied to 1863 entire to Philadelphia, "Havre Oct 23 1863" origin pmk, London Paid transit, black "Philadelphia Am Pkt" exchange cds and "21" due hs, endorsed at top for a particular ship, very fine usage	736
75-100	#28, 80c Rose tied to cover to New York, "Neuilly-S-Seine Dec 20 67" origin pmk and "PD" hs, red "N. York Fr. Pkt Paid" exchange cds and "3" credit hs, fine Est.	737
100-150	#35, 40c Orange, horiz. pair tied to 1870 folded letter to San Francisco, "Havre Mar 18 1870" pmk, red London transit city, red "2 cents" credit, mostly clear "San Francisco Paid All" exchange office cds, fine	738



739	#35, 40c Pale Orange, vert. pair tied to cover to Penna., "Paris Mar 28 1874" origin pmk, "FR 2 F" hs, "New York 29 U.S. Notes" depreciated currency ds, cover edge faults Est.	75-100
740	#36, 80c Rose tied to entire "Pr Steamer Sidon from Liverpool" to New York, "Havre Feb 20 1864" pmk, by indicated private ship from Liverpool with "New York Ship Letter 4" due cds, creases . Est.	50-75
741	#47, 40c Orange, touched at top right, tied with 80c Rose (#36) to folded letter, pr. Holsatia, to New Orleans, "Havre Jan 5 1872" pmk, red "New York Paid All" cds and black "N.Y. Steamship 10" due hs, crease and minor soiling	50-75
742	#58, 25c Blue, horiz. pair tied to cover to New York by "ML3" in dots railroad route agent cancel, blue "Nice" hs, 1874 bkst, "New York Due 10 U.S. Currency" cds, fine Est.	50-75
743	#59, 40c Orange tied with pair 30c Brown (#62) to 1874 entire to New York, "Havre Jun 27 1874" pmk, "New York Due 20 U.S. Currency" cds, crease affects one 30c stamp, fine Est.	50-75
744	#59, 40c Orange, two copies tied to cover to New York, "Paris Sept 19 1873" cds, red "Affr. Insuff." hs, boxed "FR 2F" hs, black "26 Cents" hs and "New York 31 U.S. Notes" due hs, cover fault, poorly repaired at top	50-75

GREAT BRITAIN

745	Liverpool, Paid At Fe 24 1849 orange boxed pmk, first day treaty mails on entire to Boston, red ms "1/-" rate, red "Paid" hs and ms "5" rate, the first treaty mails were carried Feb 20, 1849 from Boston and Feb 24, 1849 from Liverpool, aged fold, very fine usage Est.	200-250
746	#4, 2d Blue, horiz. strip of three, complete margins except cut in at right, tied with 1sh Green (#5) to registered cover to Detroit by "210" in bars cancels, "Kirkcaldy De 25 1851" origin bkst, red "Paid" hs, "Br. Packet Boston" cds and "5 Cents" credit hs, fine Est.	200-250
747	#5, 1sh Green , two copies, mostly clear margins, tied to single rate entire to Philadelphia, "Liverpool De 10 1851 F.R.H." origin bkst of the Floating Receiving House, red "Paid 24" arrival, file fold affects left hand stamp, very fine example of 1sh dock surcharge Est.	150-200
748	#5, 1sh Green, horiz. pair tied to entire to Rhode Island, "Liverpool No 1 1851" origin bkst and "Above 1 Oz" hs, red "10 Cents" credit, black "Br. Packet Boston 24" due hs and black "38 Cents" debit as double rate unpaid, fine	200-250
749	#5, 1sh Green, vertical strip of three, cut to shape, on double rate folded letter to Baltimore, "Liverpool Ja 21 1853 F.R.H." bkst of Floating Receiving House, red "Boston Br. Pkt 24 Paid" exchange cds and "10" credit hs, very fine example of 1sh dock surcharge Est.	150-200
750	#27, 1sh Green, pair, tied with 3d Rose (#37) and 2d Blue (#29) to Gibb corres folded letter to California by barred "277" cancels, "Paisley Au 16 62" ds, orange "San Francisco Cal Paid Sep 17 1862" exchange cds, file fold, fine usage	100-150
751	#27, 6d Lilac tied with pair 1sh Green (#28) to registered folded letter to Philadelphia, red "Lombard Street Registered Letter" boxed hs, crown hs, "Registered London 15 JU 61" pmk, red "48" credit hs, fine	150-200
752	India, 4 anna Red and Blue (#6), horiz. pair, right stamp clipped corner, tied to tissue paper cover to U.S. by "E/1" cancels, red "India" and "India Paid" boxed hs, London 1856 transit bkst, "45" black due hs, cover flap faults and light stain, very fine usage	500-750

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753	India, "Bombay India Paid My 12 66" pmks tying 2a Orange, 4a Green and 8a Purple to cover to Mass., Boston blue crayon "41/59" depreciated currency notation and "In U.S. Notes" hs, blue "Forwarded By Forbes & Co. Bombay" oval bkst, fine	150-200
754	India, "Madras G.P.O. De 9 53" red boxed pmk on entire to Boston, ms "2/-" rate and "India Paid" hs, London transit cds, ms "37" total due, "Boston Br Pkt" bkst, ms "32" debit for sea postage, minor wrinkles, fine usage	100-150
755	Mexico , "Vera Cruz Mexico May 11" two line, boxed pmk and "10" rate hs on April 21, 1848 folded letter dated from Toluco, Mexico to Ohio, soldier's letter "demanding" a commission from his brother, file folds	100-150
756	Penang P.O. Mar 6 61 mostly clear red cds and crayon "3d" rate on entire endorsed "printed circular" to New York, "London Paid" transit cds, file fold, fine Est.	75-100
757	Philippines, Manila July 2, 1853 date line on entire to Salem, Mass., faint "Hong Kong Jy 13 1853" bkst, London transit cds, black "New York Am Packet" exchange cds and "65" due hs, fine Est.	75-100
758	Portugal , "Lisboa 4 Nov" bkst on cover to New York, indistinct oval pmk with "1/4" rate, red "London No 10 63" transit, red "16 cents" credit and black "5" due hs, from a member of "U.S.S. St. Louis" at Lisbon, cover opened roughly at right, fine usage	100-150
759	Singapore P.O. Dec 23 1856 origin bkst on folded letter to Salem, Mass., London transit bkst, black "Boston Br Pkt Feb 16" bkst, "39" due hs and ms "34" debit, repaired tear at left, very early use of this rate from Asia	75-100
760	Turkey, Smyrne Turquie Aug 11 55 cds and black "PD" hs on folded letter to Boston, Paris transit bkst, black "N. York Am Pkt 21" due cds, edge tear at top and minor edge soiling, fine usage Est.	75-100
761	Tuscany , 9 cr Gray Lilac (#8) vertical pair, cut in, tied with 1cr Carmine (#12, repaired) to cover to Richmond, Virginia, "Ferenze 14 Aug 1858" origin pmk, French transit cds, red "New York Paid 15" credit cds, flap partially torn away, slightly edge soiled, fine usage	100-150
762	Uruguay, red Montevideo Dec 5 1857 oval hs on folded letter to New York, red London transit bkst, black "New York Br. Pkt Feb 8" exchange cds and "45" due hs, fine Est.	75-100
763	Victoria, 3d Pale Blue, (#3) cut in, tied with 6d Orange (#17, cut in) and 1sh Blue (#18, cut in) to cover to San Francisco by barred "1" cancels, "Melbourne Au 16 58" origin bkst, London transit cds, black "Paid" hs and ms "1 / 21/2" credit, cover edge stains, fine usage Est.	150-200

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