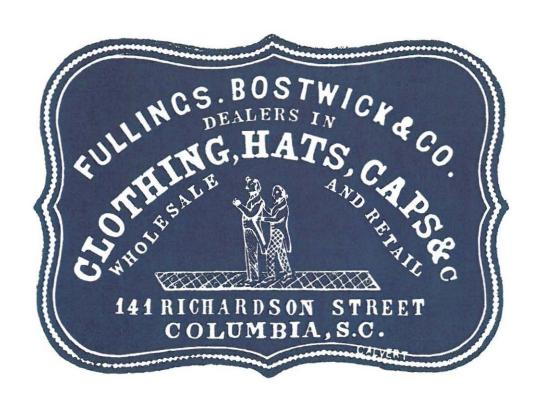
UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY



PUBLIC AUCTION • MARCH 12, 1988

RICHARD C. FRAJOLA, INC.



UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY

PUBLIC AUCTION SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1988 12:15 P.M.

INCLUDING

The J. V. Nielsen collection of Confederate States

Territorials
Railways
Trans-Atlantics
Telegraph Covers
Manuscripts

SALE TO BE HELD AT THE DANBURY HILTON INN
18 Old Ridgebury Road Danbury, CT.

EXHIBITION OF LOTS

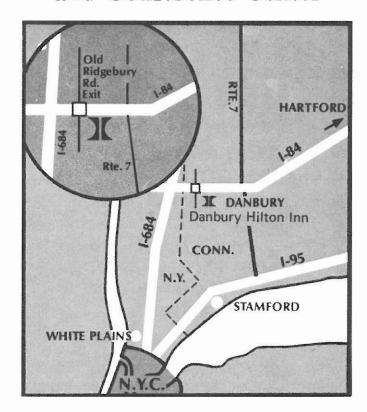
Friday, March 11, 10:00 A.M.-5:00 P.M. at our offices
Saturday, March 12, 10:00 A.M.-12:00 P.M. at Danbury Hilton Inn

Additional Viewing By Appointment

RICHARD C. FRAJOLA, INC.

85 North Street Danbury, CT. 06810 Telephone (203)790-4311

The Danbury Hilton Inn and Conference Center



Located at Old Ridgebury Road exit 1 off I-84 (exit 2 coming from Hartford). Only 60 minutes from New York City and Hartford. 45 minutes from Stamford. Just minutes from Danbury Airport and Fairgrounds. Limousine service is available from New York airports.

Auction Agent Service

If the services of an auction agent are required we can provide the names of several who will be in attendance at this auction.

RICHARD C. FRAJOLA, INC., 85 North Street, Danbury, CT. 06810 (203)790-4311

March 12, 1988

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Please buy the following lots for me at prices not exceeding those shown. These bids are made subject to the terms of sale, and it is understood that you will buy for me as much below these top prices as competition permits. I have read and agree to the "Conditions of Sale" as set forth in your catalog.

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Philatelic re	eference	INCREMENTS	BIDDING IN	INCREMENTS		

THE AMOUNT OF YOUR BID DOES NOT INCLUDE THE 10% PREMIUM TO BE ADDED TO THE HAMMER PRICE.

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Please see Conditions of Sale

U.S. DOLLARS.

			TO THE HAMMER PRICE

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PRIVATE TREATY REGISTER

In addition to our U.S. Postal History auction, we maintain a stock of pre-1900 U.S. covers and folded letters. After learning of your specific areas of interest we will forward xeroxs of available items for your preliminary consideration. In the event that we cannot be of assistance immediately, we will check stock monthly, and will communicate with you as items become available.

525	If we can be of assis	stance directly, please	fill out the form below.	
Date _				
	Area(s) of special in	terest in pre-1900 U.S	. postal history and any special requirement	ts as to condition or price range.
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CONDITIONS OF SALE

- 1. Lots are sold to the highest bidder at a slight advance over the second high bid. All bids will be held confidential. "Buy" bids cannot be accepted. In case of tie, the first bid received prevails.
- 2. All bids are per lots as numbered in the catalogue unless otherwise announced by the auctioneer at the time of sale.
- 3. Any lot, the description of which is incorrect, is returnable, but only within five days of receipt. All disputed lots must be returned intact as received and lots containing five or more items are not returnable at any time. No lots may be returned by purchasers who have had the opportunity to examine them prior to the sale. We do not regard covers as defective that have slightly torn or partially missing backflap. This factor is not justification for return of a lot or lots.
- 4. Successful bidders, unless they are known to us or supply acceptable references in time to be properly checked are expected to make payment in full before the lots are delivered. The fact that an item is placed on extension (submitted to an expertising committee for certification) does not relieve the successful bidder from this condition of sale.
- 5. If the purchase price has not been paid within the time limit, nor lots taken up within seven days from date of sale they must be resold and any loss arising from such sale will be charged to the defaulter. Any account more than thirty days in arrears is subject to a late payment charge of 1½% per month so long as the account remains in arrears. If the auctioneer, in his discretion, should institute any legal action to secure payment of a delinquent account, the defaulting purchaser shall pay all legal expense incurred by the auctioneer and such charges will be added to the amount owed.
- 6. All lots are sold as genuine but should any lot be proved otherwise by written opinion of any competent, responsible authority acceptable to us, immediate refund of the full purchase price will be made, provided that such claim is made in writing within 14 days from date of sale. If claim is not made within this period, no lots are returnable for any reason at any time. So long as we are notified within the 14 day period that an opinion is being sought the matter will remain open until such opinion is rendered. We will not be responsible for any charges incurred by the buyer for expertization fees and costs unless the opinion states the item is not genuine, in which case we will pay actual costs up to a maximum of \$50.00. In the event an item is proved "not as described" it is returnable for full refund, and the buyer will be paid interest (at the prevailing Treasury Bill Rate) for the time his funds have been on deposit with us during the extension period.
- 7. The right is reserved to group two or more lots, also withdraw any lot or lots from the sale, or to act on behalf of the seller.
- 8. Until paid for in full all lots remain the property of Richard C. Frajola, Inc. on behalf of the seller.
- 9. A premium equal to 10% of the successful bid price will be added thereto and is payable by the buyer as part of the total purchase price. The mode of shipment shall be at our option. All forwarding charges will be added to the purchase price.
- 10. Upon written application lots may be sent for examination prior to the auction, condition upon being mailed back by registered mail, adequately insured, within 24 hours of receipt. The applicant is completely responsible for all lots sent for examination, and for the insurance of same against mishap, from the time of receipt until they are actually received back, and is to pay all expenses of postage and insurance. No lots can be sent for inspection within ten days of the date of sale. Photocopies of lots are available at 25¢ per copy, maximum 10 copies, and stamped self addressed return envelope required.
- 11. Agents are responsible for all purchases made in behalf of their clients unless other arrangements are made prior to the sale.
- 12. Telephone bids are entered when received but must be followed up by written confirmation of the bidder.
- Unless otherwise noted Catalog numbers refer to current Scott U.S. Specialized Catalog, and other references work as indicated.
- 14. The placing of a bid shall constitute acceptance of the foregoing conditions of sale.

Richard C. Frajola, Inc.

KEY TO CATALOG

Abbreviations

ad	advertising	ds	date stamp
ADS	autograph document signed	hs	handstamp
ALS	autograph letter signed	LS	letter signed
ANS	autograph note signed	ms	manuscript
bkst	backstamp	nd	not dated
cc	corner card	np	place of origin not given
cds	circular date stamp	ny	year not given
DS	document signed	pmk	postmark

Condition

Condition grades mentioned in the description refer to overall appearance of the item. On covers bearing adhesives, expect normal average centering or margins for the particular issue, only when adhesive condition is above the normal will it be specifically described. File folds on folded letters that do not detract from appearance are not mentioned, nor are missing back flaps on covers if no postal markings are affected.

extremely fine—the best possible condition very fine—pleasing appearance with all markings well struck fine—averages appearance for period, markings readable about fine—somewhat below average, markings partially readable

Estimates

Following each lot is an estimate of what, in the auctioneers opinion, the lot should realize. This is provided as a guide to bidders. Lots may actually realize more or less than our estimates, which are under no circumstances to be considered reserved but merely a guide to bidding. Cat. when noted refers to 1988 Scott Specialized catalog value.

Telephone Bids

Late bids may be placed by phone, on the day of the sale, by calling the Danbury Hilton Inn at (203) 794-0600. Please ask for Richard C. Frajola, Inc. extension.

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NEW PHILATELIC LITERATURE
Vessel-Named Markings On United States Inland And Ocean Waterways—By Dr. James Milgram. Illustrated catalog of packet marks
with pricing supplement. 828 pages, HB, postpaid\$99.
The 1869 Issue On Cover: A Census and Analysis—From the 1869 Pictorial Research Associates. An excellent compilation. 223
pages, HB, postpaid\$70.
Abraham Lincoln Illustrated Envelopes And Letter Paper—By Dr. James Milgram. Well illustrated catalog of these popular items.
272 pages, HB, postpaid\$25.
The Minnesota Territory in Postmarks, Letters and Covers - By Floyd Risvold. The definitive book on the postmarks and postal
history. Includes wealth of historical background information. 344 pages, HB, postpaid
instory. Includes weath of historical background information. 344 pages, 119, postpard
"American Postal Markings" From Colonial Times To The 1850's-The unexhibited Exhibit of Royden H. Loundsbery, Published
after his death as a memorial to this well known Philatelist. The entire collection is illustrated in color. 144 Pages, Hard Bound, Post
Paid\$25.
California Postal History-Catalog with prices realized of the December 14, 1985 sale by Richard C. Frajola Inc., of the Marc Haas
Collection of California Postal History, Hard Bound, Post Paid\$15.
United States Postal History-Catalog with prices realized of the January 25, 1986 sale by Richard C. Frajola, Inc., of the Amos Eno
Collections of U.S. Cancellations 1845-1869, New York Ocean Mail Postmarks, and Maine Postal History, H.B., Post Paid\$15.
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Confederate States Postal History-Catalog with prices realized of the February 22, 1986 sale by Richard C. Frajola, Inc., of the
Marc Haas Collection. Hard Bound, Post Paid\$15.
Oragon Evapore Companies By Dole E. Forster. A limited edition of 500 conies talls the story of the services that the Evaporement
Oregon Express Companies-By Dale E. Forster. A limited edition of 500 copies tells the story of the services that the Expressmen provided to the miners and the communities prior to 1870. 233 Pages, Hard Bound, Post Paid

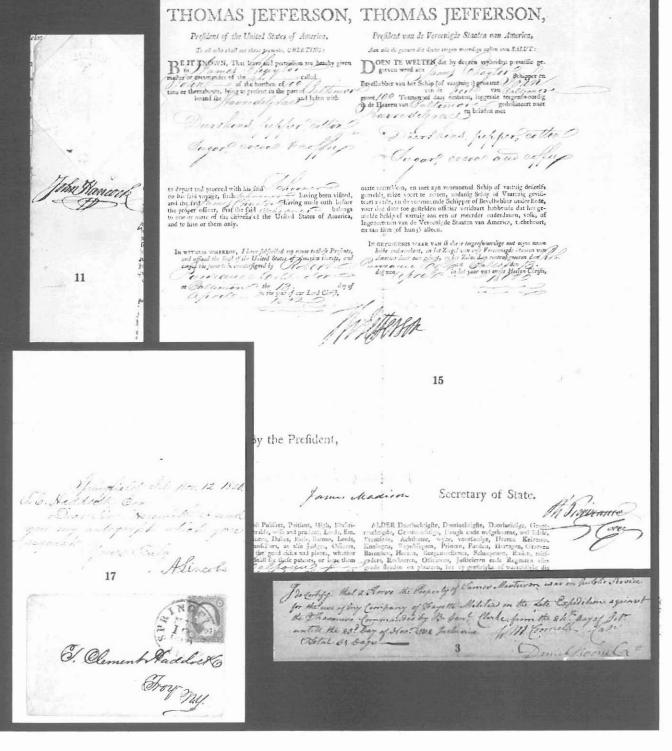
PUBLIC AUCTION

SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1988, 12:15 P.M.

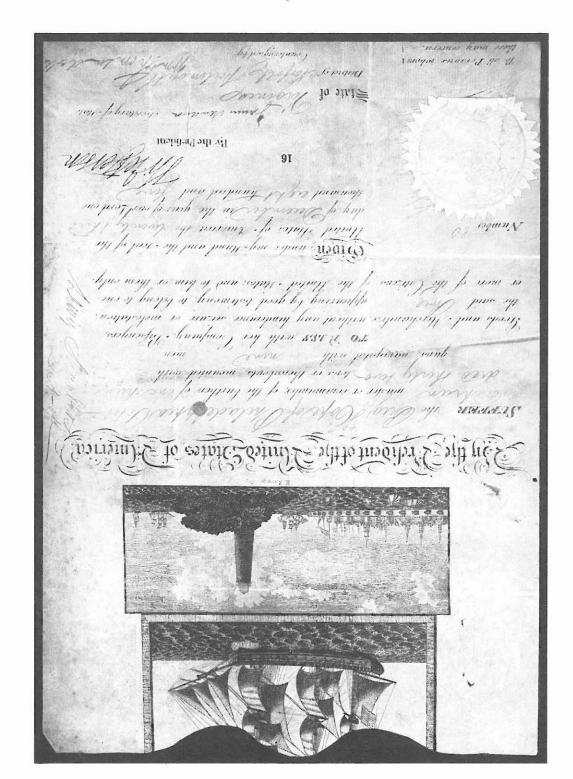
AT THE DANBURY HILTON INN

MANUSCRIPTS

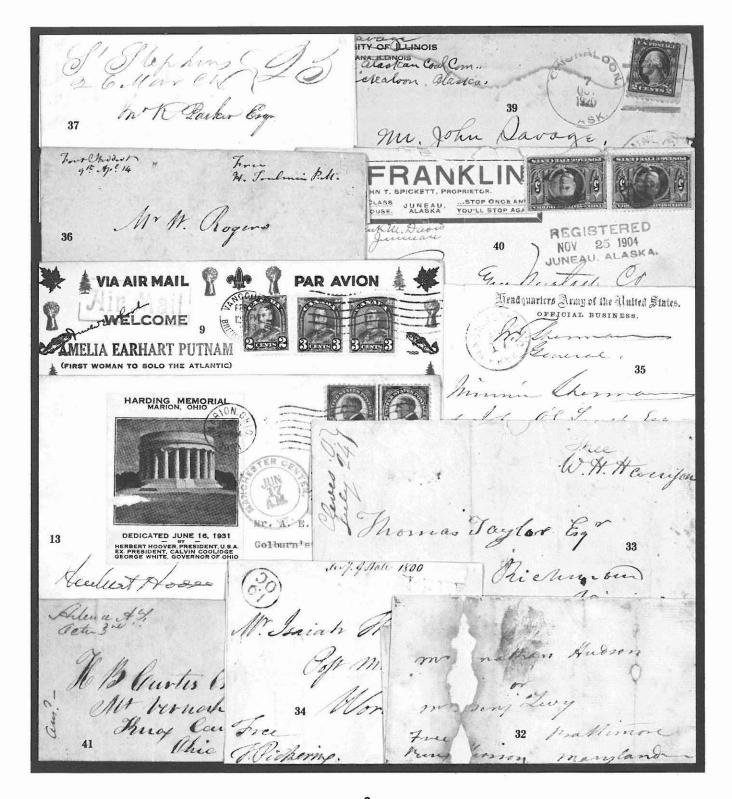
1	John Quincy Adams, President, D.S., 1 p, June 26, 1827, partially printed Land Grant for property at Indianapolis, seal removed, signature somewhat light and minor crease tear affects countersignature of G.W. Jackson	100-150
2	Samuel R. Anderson, Brig. Genl. C.S.A., A.L.S., 31/8 p, La Fayette, Ala, Oct 5, 1866 to Genl. Denver at Washington, original cover with pencil cancel, letter on legal matters and complaining of poor health	100-150
3	Daniel Boone , Pioneer, ms D.S., 1.7"×7.8", Nov. 23, 1782, certificate that a horse was used in public service "on the late Expedition against the Shawanese;" signed as 2 nd Lieut., mended horiz crack at bottom affects lowest points of signature	1,500-2,000
4	(Civil War), Union soldier letters, group of 13, mostly same correspondence, a couple on patriotic letter sheets, datelines incl. Helena, Ark, Alabama, Louisiana, and Virginia	50-75
5	(Civil War), Union soldier's correspondence of 28 letters, most with defective covers, mostly dated from Arkansas in 1863 or 1864, a few post war, covers mostly postmarked at Memphis, fine groupEst.	150-200
6	(Civil War Diary), small diary, about 75 pages, closely written in pencil by a soldier with Ohio Volunteers, Feb, 1864 to Oct 30, 1864	75–100
7	Auguste Chouteau, Fur Trader, check signed, Augt, 18, 1819 as "Cashier of the Bank of Missouri" at St. Louis, small spindle hole	75-100
8	Denver Correspondence , group of 10 letters and 8 covers addressed to Genl. Denver, incl. 1882 letter from California Miners' Assoc., an 1856 partially printed circular of American Abolition Soc. with their petition to Congress, other misc. letters regarding oil, railroad and mining ventures	100-150
9	Amelia Earhart, Aviatrix, signature at top left of Canadian cover commemorating her visit to Vancouver, B.C. on February 4, 1933, cacheted, very fine	150-200
10	Ulysses S. Grant, President, D.S., 1 p, folio, March 21, 1870, ornate Naval Commission for a Second Assistant Engineer, countersigned by George Robeson as Sec. of Navy, light age spots away from signature	200-250
11	John Hancock, Patriot, bold cut signature on vertical piece, 2½ "×6½", with attached seal above. Est.	150-200
12	Rutherford B. Hayes, President, D.S., 1 p, folio, Feb. 1, 1881, Postmaster Commission for Carey Pepper of Oneonta, N.Y., with P.O. seal and countersigned by Horace Maynard as P.M.G., fold cracksEst.	100-150



50-75	Herbert Hoover signature on dedication of Harding Memorial cover, 2c Harding stamps (#610, 612) tied by "Marion Ohio Jun 16 1931" pmk, paste on cachet of memorial, faulty, tied	13
300-400	Andrew Jackson, President, D.S., 1 p, folio, September 1, 1829 commission for William Lawrence to be a full Colonel, with ornately engraved vignettes at top and bottom, intact seal, several small worm holes, lightly aged	14
750–1,000	Thomas Jefferson , President, D.S., Four Language Ships Passport for Schooner "John" of Baltimore, April 13, 1802, signed also by James Madison as Sec. of State, very small paper loss affects Jefferson signature	15
750-1,000	Thomas Jefferson, President, D.S., 1 p, parchment folio, December 23, 1805, Mediterranean Pass for "Brig Hope" of Philadelphia, signed also by James Madison as Sec. of State	16
2,000-2,500	Abraham Lincoln , President, N.S., 1 p, 8 vo, Springfield, Ill., Nov 12 1860, "Dear Sir — Herewith I send you my autograph which you request. Yours Truly" in the hand of E.E. Ellsworth, aide, original cover to Troy, N.Y. with 3c Dull Red (#26, faults) tied by "Springfield Ill" cds, very fine	17
400-500	James Madison, President, D.S., 1 p, small folio, June 26, 1812, Commission for Privateer "Ship Amiable" of Philadelphia, signed also by James Monroe as Sec. of State, fold split away from signatures and seal cracked.	18
300-400	James Madison, President, D.S., 1 p, parchment folio, April 14, 1815, Mediterranean Pass for "Brig Thomas" of Providence, signed also by James Monroe as Sec. of State	19
150-200	James Madison, President, D.S., 1 p, parchment folio, Mediterranean Pass for "Ship Louisiana" of New York, October 24, 1809, signed also by Richard Smith as Sec of State, bottom aged and creasesEst.	20
250-300	James Madison, President, D.S., 1 p, large folio, January 5, 1811, Four Language ship's paper for "Ship Rebecca" of New York, signed also by R. Smith as Sec. of State	21
200-250	Maine, group of 20 early ms documents (1745/1791) primarily relating to North Yarmouth, estate inventories, bill for building a school, a ms map and survey, etc, fine group	22
150-200	William McKinley, President, D.S., 1 p, large folio, September 29, 1899, parchment Naval Commission with vignettes at top and bottom, right edge of document uneven towards top	23
100-150	Mexican War, 2 covers and 4 letters from Denver correspondence, 2 partially printed circulars, dated 1847, regarding recruiting, one signed by M.L. Bonham, original cover with New Orleans, La pmk, also 1847 letter signed by Bonham regarding reports, fine group	24
400-500	James Monroe, President, D.S., 1 p, 4 to, reduced at bottom, November 7, 1812, "Additional Instruction To The Public Armed Vessels Of The United States" signed as Sec. of State, eagle and shield vignette at top	25
100-150	Robert Morris, Signer, D.S., 1 p, oblong 8 vo, Philadelphia, August 2, 1785, an exchange sight draft to pay Tench Tilghman	26
250-300	Franklin Pierce, President, D.S., 1 p, parchment folio, Oct 29, 1855, Naval Commission with engraved vignettes and intact seal, countersigned by J.C. Dobbin as Sec. of Navy	27
300-400	James K. Polk, President, D.S., 1 p, 4 to, Jan 12, 1841, Justice of the Peace commission signed as Gov. of Tennessee, aged folds away from signature, slight splitting	28
100-150	William H. Taft, President, D.S., folio, June 7, 1911, Postmaster Commission for Sallie Milsaps of Hazelhurst, Miss., with P.O. seal and countersigned by Frank Hitchcock as P.M.G	29

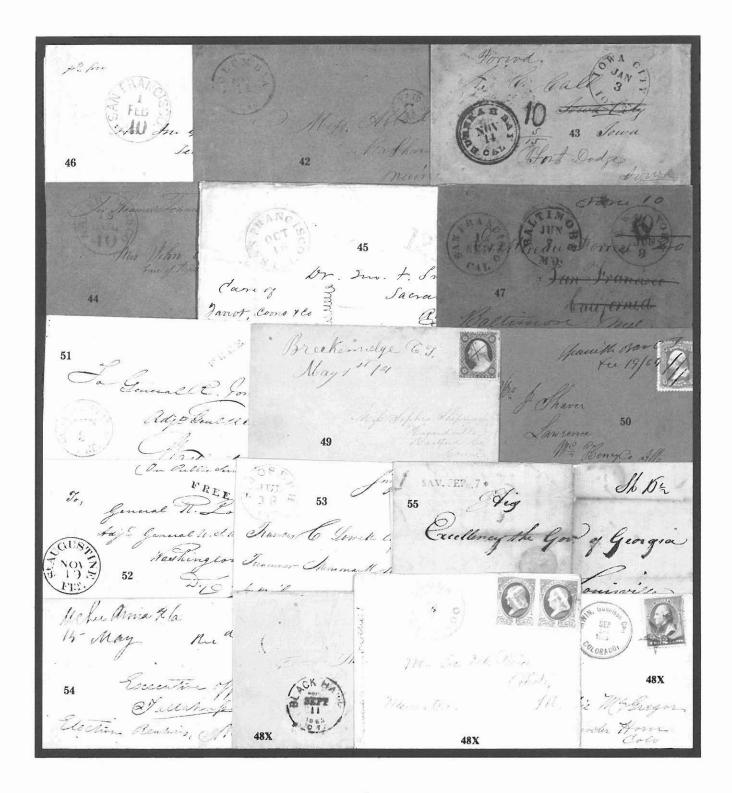


30	(Whaling), group of 3 folded letters, 2 dated from "On Board the Ship Eliza L.B. Jenny" (1843, 1844), one from "Off the Galapagos Islands," good content incl. "tell all the young fellows to come around Cape Horn a sperm Whaling if they want to get rich," all with pmkd address leaves, incl. "New Bedford Ms" cds and "ship" hs, all to Fairhaven, Mass., faults	150-200
31	Woodrow Wilson, President, D.S., 1 p, folio, Feb. 17, 1916, Postmaster Commission for Philip Goodwin of Butte, Mont., countersigned by A. Burleson as P.M.G., P.O. seal	100-150
	FREE FRANKS	
32	Benjamin Harrison Free ms free frank, while serving at Continental Congress on entire to Benjamin Levy at Baltimore, black "Phila August 30" straight line pmk across flap, postmark type known in 1776, large repaired patch affecting part of "H" of frank, the only reported example	500-750
33	W. H. Harrison Free ms frank and "Cleves. O. July 24" ms pmk on entire to Richmond, Va., ms 1826 docket on reverse, addressed in Harrison's hand while a Senator from Ohio, mended piece out at top, soiled fold, very fine usage	500-750
34	Timothy Pickering Free ms frank, while Sec. of War, light "Free" hs and "Oc 19" cds on rebacked front only to P.M. at Worcester, Mass	75–100
35	W.T. Sherman, General ms frank on "Headquarters Army of the United States, Official Business" imprint cover to his wife, "Washington D.C. Free Aug 17" cds, no flap, edge soiling	50-75
	POSTMARKS BY STATE	
	ALABAMA	
36	Fort Stoddert 9th Apl 14 ms pmk, as Mississippi Territory, and "Free H. Toulmin P.M." on folded letter to New Orleans, edges restored, very fine usage	250-300
37	St. Stephens 26 March red ms, territorial pmk and "25" rate on 1819 folded letter to Boston, letter regarding market for musical instruments, fine	100-150
	ALASKA	
38	Alaska, correspondence and related items 1910/1911, 8 letters, 5 covers (3 with Gulkana pmks), 4 photographs of building crews on Alaska Telegraph Line and 23 picture or photo postcards, most of the cards are used, scenes of mining, railroads, etc, interesting and fine group	300-400
39	Alaska Territory, 2 covers, "Chickaloon Alask. 7 Oct 1920" cancel tying 2c Red, cover stained and faulty, earliest recorded usage, and violet "Gakona Alaska Apr 29 1943" pmk on censored 6c airmail entire, fine	150-200
40	Juneau, Alaska Registered Nov 25 1904 three line territorial pmk on red cc cover of "The Franklin" to Seattle, pair 5c Louisiana Purchase (#326, se, faulty) with black cancels, arrival bkst, cover edge tears at top and small stain at bottom	50-75
	ARKANSAS	
41	Helena A.T. Octr 3rd ms territorial pmk and "25" rate on 1831 folded letter to Ohio, cleaned file fold, fine	



CALIFORNIA

42	Columbia Cal May 11 blue cds and "Paid 6" rate hs on cover to Maine, corners worn, fineEst.	100-150
43	Eureka H Bay Cal Nov 14 Collins style cds and "10" rate hs on cover to Iowa, forwarded to Fort Dodge with "Iowa City Iowa" cds and ms "5" rate added, 1854 miners letter wirtten from Bucksport mentions \$2.00 express fee, cover soiled and wrinkles, fine Humboldt Bay usage	100-150
44	San Francisco 40 Jul 15 orange red cds with integral rate on brown cover, "Per Steamer Tennessee" to Mass., about fine	75–100
45	San Francisco Cal Oct 16 orange red cds and "12½" intra California rate hs on 1850 folded letter to Sacramento, letter from a newspaper man, refolded at right, edge soiled, fine strikesEst.	100-150
46	San Francisco 40 Feb 1 orange red cds, with internal rate, on 1851 folded letter to Maine, deed of swearing in of Maine commissioner for Territory of California, very fine	150-200
47	San Francisco Cal Sep 1 black forwarding cds and ms "Ford 10" on cover, "Baltimore Md Jun 7" origin cds and "5" rate hs struck in error, overstruck with correct "New York 10" due cds, original 1852 letter, minor edge wear, very fine usage	100-150
	COLORADO	
48	Colorado, 10 covers, territorial period pmks of Black Hawk Point and Golden City, 1880–1890 period with hs pmks of Tin Cup, Littleton, Caribou, Watkins, Crook (Welo County), and Irwin (Gunnison Co.) also a ms "Beulah" (1880, very defective) condition mixed, faults, fine strikes	150-200
49	Breckenridge C.T. May 1st 61 ms territorial pmk on cover to Conn., 3c Dull Red (#26) with matching ms cancel, cover reduced slightly, edge soiled	150-200
50	Spanish Bar CT. Dec 19/64 ms territorial pmk tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover to Ill., cover opened roughly at right into stamp and edge tear at bottom	75–100
	FLORIDA	
51	St. Augustine Fl. T. Jun 3 red territorial pmk and "Free" hs on 1842 entire to Adjt. General in Washington, pressed folds, fine	75-100
52	St. Augustine Fl. T Nov. 19 territorial cds and "Free" hs on 1844 entire to the Adj. Genl., lightened stain spot, very fine strike	75–100
53	St. Joseph Fl. T. Jul 18 territorial cds and ms "25" rate on 1838 folded letter to Boston, very fine	150-200
54	Uchee Anna Fla. May 15 ms territorial pmk and "18¾" rate on 1843 election returns to Tallahassee, very fine	200-250
	GEORGIA	
55	Sav. Sep. 7* straight line pmk and ms "Sh 16½" (12½ + 4) on 1798 entire to the Gov. of Georgia at Louisville, piece missing at bottom, aged and faulty folds, fine strike	100-150

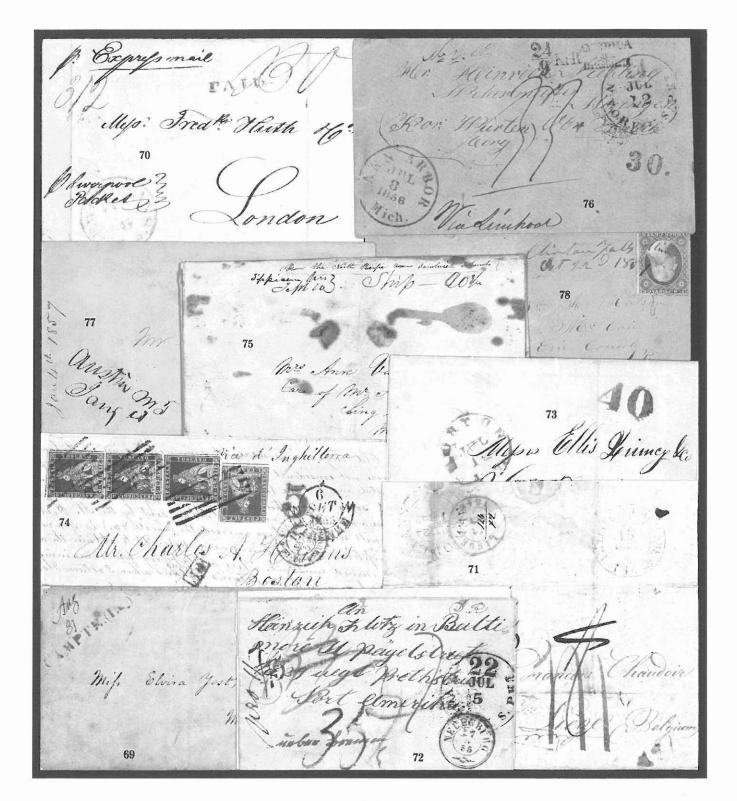


150-200	Savannah Geo red cds, "Paid" hs and ms "25" rate on 1845 folded letter to Wurttemberg, boxed "Packet Letter" black bkst and red, script "England over Amsterdam" bkst, red crayon rate division and ms due, fine
100-150	Savannah Ga 10 Apr 29 red forwarding cds, and "Forwarded" hs on 1850 folded letter from Glascow, Scotland, Great Britain 1 sh. Green, cut in, tied, red "Br. Packet Boston Paid Apr 20" cds, "5 cents" exchange hs and "24" rate hs, boxed "Queen Street" origin bkst, file folds, fine
	HAWAII
1,000-1,250	#16, 2c Black on Grayish, Type I, three margins, surface scrape in numeral, tied to 1863 folded letter, dated from Whepalakua, to H.M. Whitney (the designer of the "Missionary" stamps) at Honolulu by blue grid cancel, matching "Lahaina Hawaiian Islands Nov 20" pmk, small piece missing at top of sheet and edge wear, fine usage
	ILLINOIS
100-150	Plainfield Ill Jun 3 cds and ms "30" rate on cover, via PCM, to Wurttemberg, blue "Chicago Ill Am Pkt 23" exchange office hs, ms "45" (Kr) due, red "Aachen" bkst, arrival bkst, very fineEst.
	INDIANA
150-200	Lake Court House Indiana rimless pmk, in the shape of a pentagon, with ms "July 15" date and "Paid 1834" rate on 1838 folded letter to Canada, light forwarding cds and ms due, soiled and ink smears, about fine strike
25-50	Valparaiso Ind Feb 3 brilliant green cds, "Paid" hs and "5" rate hs on 1847 folded letter to Iowa, ms "due 5," aged folds, very fine strikes
	KANSAS
100-150	Kansas Territory, 3 covers, two with original enclosures from Denver correspondence, "Lawrence K.T." forwarding cds on faulty 3c Red entire, two copies 3c Dull Red tied to "Executive Dept. K.T." imprint, long cover by light "Le Compton Kan" cds, and Horatio King free frank on P.O.D. cover from Washington, enclosures regarding establishment of Jacksonville P.O. and discontinuance of Indianapolis P.O., faults
50-75	Lawrence K.T. Mar 8 bold territorial cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to Denver corres. cover, lightened stain spot at left, very fine strike
100-150	Oskaloosa Kan Nov 5 territorial cds tying 3c Red entire to Ind., ms 1860 docket, small edge stain, fine
100-150	Powhattan K.T. May 18 ms territorial pmk on cover to Ind., 3c Dull Red (#26) with pen cancel, good soldiers letter mentions mail to be sent by express after passing Fort Kearney, 1858 date, cover lightly soiled, fine usage
100–150	Shawnee Kan Sept 16 ms pmk on cover to Wyandot, 3c Dull Red (#26, se) with matching cancel, fine Est.
250-300	Squiresville K.T. Jan 18/59 ms territorial pmk and "Paid 3 cts" on cover to Virginia, original letter, cover



KENTUCKY

68	Covington Ky light blue cds, "Paid" hs and ms "2" circular rate on 1851 printed prospectus for "Young Ladies Seminary," soiled	25-50
	LOUISIANA	
69	Camte, (La.) straight line pmk and "Paid 5" handstamps on 1848 folded letter to Minden, edge faults and discolored, about fine strike	150-200
70	New Orleans La Jan 6 blue cds, "Paid" hs and ms "1.50" rate on 1837 Express Mail folded letter to England, boxed "Liverpool Ship Letter" bkst, red bkst and ms "3/2" rate, file folds, very fine usageEst.	100-150
71	New Orleans Au 24 1842 dark red, double arc circle pmk of British Post Office on reverse of folded letter to Belgium, ms "1/—" packet rate corrected to "2/4" at left, red "Angleterre Par Ostende" double circle bkst, red, boxed rate division hs and magenta ms due, age stain and soiled folds, less than 3 examples recorded, very fine usage	1,500-2,000
	MARYLAND	
72	Baltimore Md Sep 7 blue bkst and "1" in circle rate hs, struck twice, on 1855 inbound folded letter from Wurttemberg, black "N. York U.S. Pkt 22" due cds, black "Retourbriefe" seal on back, origin pmk, red crayon credits and black "7/15" hs, very fine carrier delivery usage	100-150
	MASSACHUSETTS	
73	Boston Ms Jul 12 red cds and "40" rate hs on 1850 folded letter to San Francisco, file folds, fine usage Est.	25-50
74	Boston Br. Pkt Oct 1 black bkst on 1853 folded letter to Boston, Tuscany 1 cr Carmine (#4) tied with vertical strip of three 9 cr Gray Lilac (#8), "Firenze" origin pmk, red French transit cds, wrinkles affect strip, fine usage	150-200
75	Sippican Mass Sept 10 ms pmk and "Ship 20¾" (18¾ + 2) ship rate on folded letter headed "North Pacific Ocean, February 27, 1844" from a New Bedford Whaler, letter mentions having 2,000 barrels of oil and on their way to Sandwich Islands for recruits, cover stains, edge faults, fine usage	150-200
	MICHIGAN	
76	Ann Arbor Mich Jul 8 1856 cds and "30" hs rate on cover to Wurttemberg, black "N. York U.S. Pkt 14" debit cds, red "24/9 Kir America uber Bremen" hs, blue ms due, 1856 arrival bkst, fineEst.	75–100
	MINNESOTA	
77	Austin M.T. Jany 4 ms territorial pmk on cover to N.H., 3c Dull Red (#11) with pen cancel, very fine Est.	75–100
78	Clinton Falls Minn Oct 22 1857 ms territorial pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26, faulty) to cover to Pa, the only recorded example	150-200



79	La Crescent July 6/57 ms territorial pmk and cancel tying 3c Red entire to Mass, light edge discoloration, the only recorded example without "M.T." designation	100-150
80	Little Falls Minn, Jan 18/58 ms territorial pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to Conn., fineEst.	50-75
	NEBRASKA	
81	Bennetts Ferry June 3 1856 ms territorial pmk on cover to Vermont, 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by matching	
82	cancel, very fine	100-150
83	Columbus N.T. Dec 2 ms territorial pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#25, scissor cut at foot) to cover to Ill., small	50-75
03	ink stain, very fine	150-200
	NEW YORK	
84	Brooklyn N.Y. Jan 23 black cds and "10" rate hs on cover to Canada, black "United States 6d" exchange hs, 1860 red arrival bkst, minor restoration	50-75
85	Hyde-Park N.Y. Mar 2 two line pmk, in red, on 1824 folded letter, ms "18½" rate, interior fold cracks, cleaned, ex Chambers, fine strike	25-50
86	Lakeland N.Y. Paid pmk, without date, on cover to a P.M. at Nashville, N.Y., original printed circular regarding lottery, edge faults, very fine circular rate usage	100-150
87	Long Island, N.Y., balance of collection, 17 covers or folded letters, stampless incl. ms pmks of Good Ground, East Hampton, Bridgehampton, Setauket (1825), New Village (1834) and Moriches, stamped with ms pmks of Bay Shore, Shelter Is., Quogue, Middle Is., and Speonk, also incl. 1778 letter carried out of the mails from N.Y. to Brookhaven and a John Floyd free frank, faults, fine balance	200-250
88	New York brownish two line pmk and "27 MA" cds on reverse of folded, 1767 entire to England, ms "1/—" packet rate, "1 JY" arrival cds, fine	200-250
89	New York partially clear two line pmk, "12 FE" cds and ms "2" (dwt) rate on 1772 folded letter to Philadelphia, magenta ms "1/—" local currency equivalent, file folds	75–100
90	New York Jan 19 red cds and "Free" hs on 1840 folded letter of P.M. Coddington to the P.M.G. regarding the mails that were on board the Steamer Lexington that burned on Jan 13th, vertical fold crack, fine content	75-100
91	New-York 5 Paid Sep 30 red cds on 1845 folded letter to Belgium, red 1845 British transit, "Angleterre Par Ostende" bkst, ms rates incl. 24 (d) due, soiled fold, fine	50-75
92	New York Am Pkt Nov 27 black cds and "53" due hs on 1855 folded letter from Canton, China to Boston, "Hong Kong" bkst and ms "32" debit, red 1855 transit bkst, very fine	75–100
93	New York Paid 10 Jun 20 red cds, with internal rate, and pencil "10" on cover to California, cover edges stained, fine strike	75_100



100-150	N. York Br Pkt 60 Jul 8 double rate due hs and two line "U.S. Notes 120" depreciated currency hs on 1864 folded letter, via PCM, from Germany to N.Y., origin cds, black "Aachen 10 Cts" double circle ds and blue crayon debits, file folds, fine	94
100-150	N. York 15 Hamb Pkt 20 U.S. Notes Sep 28 depreciated currency cds on 1867 cover from Austria to Alabama, "Mayerhofen 5/9" origin cds, blue "Hamburg Packet 12 Sep 14" cds, 1867 bkst and blue crayon "2" debit, fine	95
100-150	New York 11 U.S. Notes Nov 22 depreciated currency cds on inbound cover from England, 1d Red tied for late fee and ms "3" (d) rate, red "Paid 10 No 70" cds, prepayment disregarded, fineEst.	96
50-75	New York 18 U.S. Notes May 30 depreciated currency cds on inbound cover to Penna., "Marseille 13 May 71" origin cds, "FR 2f" tray debit hs, "14" hs, cover edge worn and edge faults, stain	97
100–150	Shelter Island N.Y. April 27 th ms pmk and "Paid 21" on cover to France, 1852 British transit bkst, black "Etats Unis Paq. Am Calais 13 May 52" French entry cds and "8" (d) due, original letter, small erosion hole in pmk, fine usage	98
25-50	Southampton, N.Y., pair of entires to Sag Harbor, red cds, "Paid" hs and "3" rate hs on folded letter and their black cds with "Paid 3" hs on cover, original letter, the cover with corner torn away, fine strikes	99
50-75	Speonk N.Y. April 6th ms pmk and "Paid 24" on cover to England, red "3" credit hs, red "Paid In America, Liverpool, 22 Ap 58" arrival ds, cover edges soiled and faulty	100
25-50	Stony Brook N.Y. ornamented, red cds, with ms "May 4" date and "Paid 3" hs on entire to Washington, D.C., fine	101
50-75	Williamsburg N.Y. Mar 14 cds and ms "30" rate on 1853 folded letter, via PCM, to Wurttemberg, black "N. York Br Pkt 23" debit cds, blue "45" due, red "Aachen" transit bkst and blue arrival ds, fine	102
	оню	
75–100	Cincinnati 20 Novem 1804 ms pmk and "paid 25" rate on folded letter of John Armstrong to Kaskaskia, very fine	103
200-250	Cincinnati O. Sept 30 red cds, Steam hs and "10" rate on cover to Pittsburgh, ms Camp Camargo, Mexico Aug 26/45 senders endorsement and "Mail At Cincinnati O., By H. L. Reeder," cover tear at top, very fine Mexican War usage	104
750 1 000	Columbus, Ohio, attractively mounted and annotated collection of 275 covers or folded letters in 7 Elbe binders, 1806/1890 period represented, early stampless incl. 1806 Franklinton, Civil War period with 2 diff Camp Chase hs, primarily more common usages with a couple better, mixed condition, fine balance	105
750–1,000	Est.	
100-150	Warren O. Nov. 13 cds, "Paid" hs and "25" rate hs on 1841 folded letter to Wurttemberg, red "New York" cds, red French entry cds, red crayon split rates, small stain, very fine	106
150-200	Zoar O. Oct 15 straight line pmk and ms "25 Paid" on 1832 folded letter to Wurttemberg , black "Pays D'outremer Par L Havre' boxed hs and "Le Havre" cds, red crayon "1f3/6" rating, heavily soiled, fine usage	107
130-200		

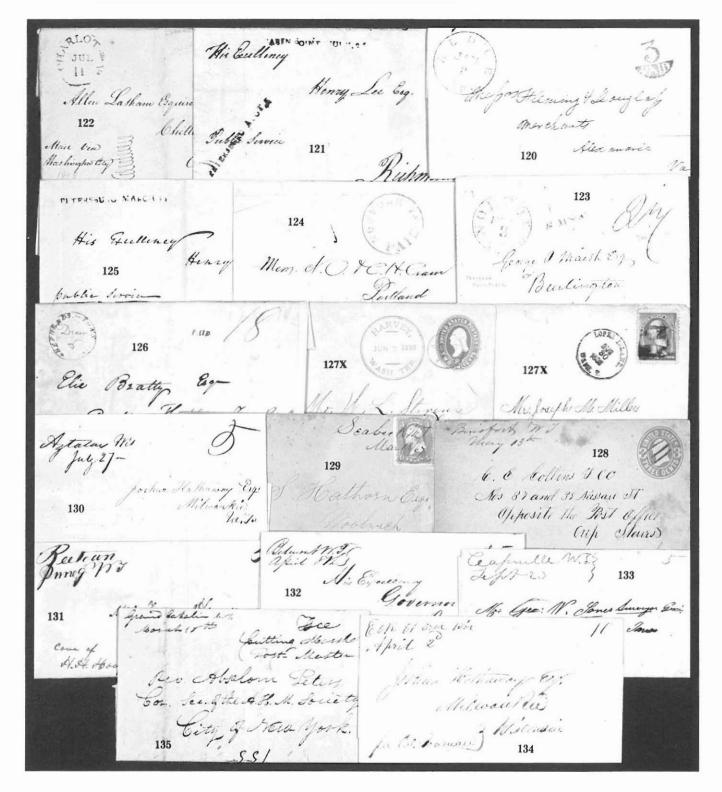


PENNSYLVANIA

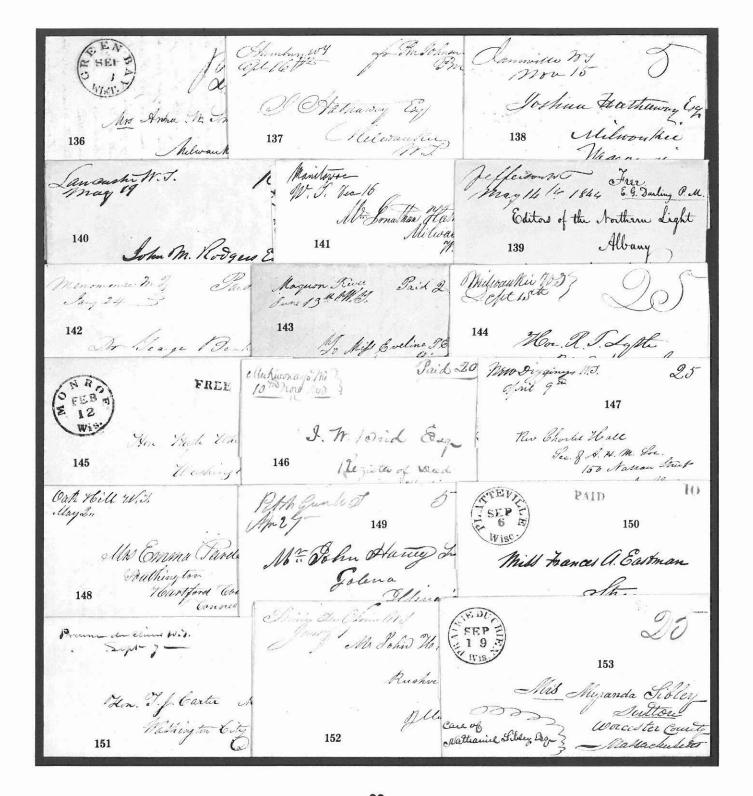
108	Carlisle Feb 6 two line pmk and ms "12½" rate on 1802 folded letter to Philadelphia, very fine	300-400
109	Huntingdon Pa double circle pmk with ms date and "1½ Oz Paid 1.14½" rate on entire to Wurttemberg, rated in error as 6x domestic rate plus 2c ship fee, "Le Havre Jan 4 1833" pmk and their boxed hs, red crayon rate split, small stain, fine usage	100-150
110	(Philadelphia, Pa) their blue "20¾" ship rate hs (18¾ + 2) representing rate from Boston, on inbound, 1844 folded letter from Holland, red "Paid At Liverpool Oc 4 1844" boxed ds and "1/—" rate hs, small erosion hole, file fold, very fine strike	50-75
111	(Philadelphia, Penna.) blue "29" retaliatory rate hs on cover from England to Philadelphia, red "Heston" origin pmk, "Paid 20 JY 1848" London cds and Liverpool diamond pmk, cover minor edge soiling, original letter, very fine usage	200-250
112	Philada Pa Mar 18 blue cds on 1851 folded letter to France, red "Phila Paid 24 Cts" boxed hs corrected in ms to "21," red French entry cds, boxed "Colonies & Art 13" hs, "15" decimes due hs, red pmk ink stain at top, fine	75–100
113	Philadelphia Pa 15 Jan 6 1859, exchange office due cds on inbound cover to Philadelphia from France, "Le Havre" origin cds and "12" hs, boxed "Rec'd Jan 3" hs, original bill of lading mentions goods shipped upon "U.S. Mail Steam Ship Arago," fine	100-150
114	Philadelphia Pa Oct 16 1861 cds, "Free" in circle hs and "Due 1 Ct" hs for local carrier service on cover with ms "Wm. Stoddard P.M., Jersey Mills Pa" frank, octagonal "U.S.P.O. Dispatch Phila" hs, cover reduced at top into frank, part flap, fine usage	75–100
115	(Pittsburg, Pa) dateline on March 20, 1794 folded letter per "Mr. Ornsby" to Philadelphia with their "AP 1" brown cds and ms "12" rate to Trenton, N.J., letter mentions heading to "Fort W." (Washington), aged, internal cracks, fine usage	75–100
116	Tamaqua Pa Feb 18 cds and ms "Paid 22" on 1854 folded letter to Wurttemberg, red "N. York U.S. Pkt 8" credit cds, red "America uber Bremen Franco" hs, arrival bkst, fine	75–100
¥	UTAH	
117	Utah Territory, 3 covers, "Provo City Utah" cds on cover with 3c Rose (#65), ms "Bingham Cty" pmk on cover with two 1c Blue (#63) and 3c Rose (#65) ms BC Exp senders endorsement for direction by Bannack City Express Co., large piece torn away at top left, and "Panquitch Utah Oct 9 1883" pmk on registered cover to Cal., all faulty to very faulty, fine usages	100-150
	VIRGINIA	
118	Virginia, balance of collection, 52 folded letters or covers, apparently all diff hs pmks incl. Accotink, Powhattan C.H., oval Berryville, triple circle Lexington and "Norfolk Paid" circular, several with hs rates, no West Virginia towns, mixed condition, faults, fine balance	500-750
119	Virginia, towns now in West Virginia, 11 folded letters from diff. towns, hs pmks incl. Kingwood, Phillippa, Shepherdstown, Romney, Berkeley Springs and double oval Martins-burg, some faults, mostly fine	000 055
	Fst	200-250



120	Aldie Va Jan 8 red cds and fancy "3 Paid" hs on 1854 folded letter to Alexandria, soiled fold, very fine strike	50-75
121	Cabin Point July, 31 brownish straight line pmk, "Petersburg Augt 1" transit pmk, on 1794 entire addressed to Henry Lee at Richmond, usage while Lee Gov. of Virginia, unrated, ms docket at right, fineEst.	250-300
122	Charlotsville Va Jul 11 red cds and ms "25" rate on 1818 folded letter to Chillicothe, Ohio, very fine	50-75
123	Norfolk Va Feb 3 red cds "Ship" hs and ms "27" (25+2) rate on Dec, 1839 folded letter from St. Croix to Vermont, ms "Forwarded by Figard & Smith, Bermuda" notation on reverse, fine usageEst.	100-150
124	Norfolk Va Paid blue pmk, without date, on circular rate usage entire to Maine, ms 1853 docket, scissors cuts and light crease, fine strike	75–100
125	Petersburg March 11 brownish straight line pmk and ms "12" rate on 1794 entire to Henry Lee at Richmond, file folds, fine	100-150
126	Shepherds-Town Va (W. Va) red cds, "Paid" hs, ms date and "18½" rate on 1818 folded letter to Md, fine	75–100
	WASHINGTON	
127	Washington Territory, 2 covers, "Lopez Island Wash T. Aug 30 1888" cds and maltese cross cancel on 2c Green and "Harvey Wash Ter. Jun 7 1888" violet pmk duplexed with star in circle cancel tying 2c Green entire, the first slightly reduced, both edge wear, fine strikes	50-75
128	Boisfort W.T. May 13th ms territorial pmk and cancel on 3c Pink entire to N.Y., light discoloration spots, fine usage	100-150
129	Seabeck W.T. Mar 18/67 ms territorial pmk tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover, "Per Steamer" to Maine, light age spots, very fine usage	100-150
	WISCONSIN	
130	Aztalan Wis July 27 ms territorial pmk and "5" rate on 1846 folded letter to Milwaukee, fineEst.	50-75
131	Beetwon W.T. June 9 ms territorial pmk and "5" rate on 1847 folded letter to Ill., very fineEst.	75-100
132	Belmont W.T. April 8th ms territorial pmk and "25" rate on 1837 folded letter to Gov. Mason of Michigan, very fine	50-75
133	Cassville W.T. Sept 23 ms territorial pmk, old style "s" and "5" rate on 1847 folded letter to Iowa, very fine	75–100
134	Elk Horn Wis April 2 ms territorial pmk and "10" rate on 1845 folded letter to Milwaukee, very fine	50-75
135	Grand Cakalin M.T. March 16 ms pmk, as Michigan Territory, and "Free Cutting Marsh, Post Master" frank on 1835 folded letter, dated from "Statesburg, near Green Bay" to N.Y., good letter from Missionary to the Stockbridge Indians, lightly aged fold, very fine usage	300-400



50-75	Green Bay Wis T Sep 3 territorial cds and ms "12½" rate on 1838 folded letter to Milwaukee, very fine Est.
100-150	Hamburg W.T. Apl 16th ms territorial pmk and "free, P.M. Johnson, P.M." on 1845 folded letter to Milwaukee, restored file fold, very fine usage
50-75	Janesville W.T. Nov 15 ms territorial pmk and "5" rate on 1845 folded letter to Milwaukee, fine
50-75	Jefferson W.T. May 14th 1844 ms territorial pmk and "Free E.G. Darling P.M." on folded letter to N.Y., very fine
50-75	Lancaster W.T. May 19 ms territorial pmk and "10" rate on 1846 folded letter to Tenn., fineEst.
50-75	Manitowoc W.T. Dec 16 ms territorial pmk and "5 Paid" on 1845 folded letter dated from Two Rivers, very fine
100-150	Menomonie M.T. Jan 24 ms pmk, after it became Wisconsin Territory, and "Paid 18¾" rate on 1837 entire to Iowa, very fine
75–100	Mequon River W.T. June 13 blue ms territorial pmk and "Paid 25" rate on 1842 folded letter to N.Y., very fine early usage
100-150	Milwaukee W.T. Sept 15 ms territorial pmk and "25" rate on 1836 folded letter to Ohio, restored file fold, fine usage
75-100	Monroe Wis. Feb 12 territorial cds and "Free" hs on 1848 printed circular of Green County, General Land Angency to a M.C., very fine
50-75	Mukwonago Wis. 10 th May 1843 ms territorial pmk and "Paid 20" on folded letter to Madison, very fine
75–100	New Diggings W.T. April 9 blue ms territorial pmk and "25" rate on 1845 folded letter to N.Y., lightly cleaned file fold, fine
50-75	Oak Hill W.T. May 2 ms territorial pmk and "10" rate on 1848 folded letter to Conn, very fineEst.
75–100	Patch Grove W.T. Apr 27 ms territorial pmk and "5" rate on 1846 folded letter dated from Fort Atkinson to Ill., minor edge tones, fine
50-75	Platteville Wisc. Sep 6 red territorial cds, "Paid" hs and "10" rate on 1845 folded letter to Maine, very fine
75–100	Prairie du Chien W.T. Sept 9 ms territorial pmk on 1837 folded letter dated from Fort Crawford, addressed to a M.C. so rate crossed out in Washington, political letter, very fine
75–100	Prarie du Chien W.T. Jany 1 blue ms territorial pmk and "18¾" rate on Dec, 1839 folded letter headed from Winnebago Mission to Ill., good letter mentions mining prospects and Indian murders, very fine
50-75	Prairie Du Chien Wis Sep 19 red territorial cds and ms "25" rate on 1842 folded letter to Mass., very fine



154	Prairieville Wis Jul 22 greenish, territorial cds and "25" rate on 1843 folded letter to N.Y., lightly aged fold, very fine strike	50-75
155	Rochester W.T. Dec 5/44 ms territorial pmk and "Paid 25" on folded letter to N.Y., file fold through pmk	50-75
156	Rochester Wis May 20 reddish territorial cds and "X" rate hs on 1848 folded letter to Vermont, minor edge tones, eight days before statehood, very fine strikes	75–100
157	Sharon Wis. T. Nov 18th blue ms, territorial pmk and "Paid 5" on 1845 folded letter to Milwaukee, file fold, very fine	100-150
158	Sheboygan Falls Wis Jany 6th ms territorial pmk and "5" rate on 1846 folded letter to Milwaukee, very fine	50-75
159	Shullsburg W.T. May 28 ms territorial pmk and "10" rate on cover to Penn., original 1847 letter, very fine	75-100
160	Southport Wis. T. Oct 12 territorial cds, "Free" hs and blue ms "H. B. Hindsdale P.M." frank on 1844 folded letter to N.Y., cleaned fold, very fine strikes	25-50
161	Tichora W.T. March 27th ms territorial pmk and "10" rate on 1848 folded letter to N.Y., very fine	100-150
162	Warrens Wis Ty June 23 ms territorial pmk and "25" rate on 1843 folded letter, dated from Union, to N.Y., edges slightly worn, fine usage	100-150
163	Watertown Wisc. Sep 1 blue territorial cds, "Paid" hs and "V" rate hs on 1847 folded letter to Iowa, fine Est.	75-100
164	Waupun W.T. May 6 blue ms territorial pmk and "Paid 10" on 1847 folded letter to N.Y., ministers letter mentions securing 47 signatures to a Temperance pledge, file folds, very fine	75–100
165	Waupun W.T. Nov 24 double circle, territorial pmk, "Paid" and "5" rate hs on 1847 folded letter to Green Bay, file fold, very fine strike	75-100
166	Whitewater Wis Mar 29 red territorial cds, "Paid" and "X" rate hs on 1847 folded letter to Ind., very fine	75–100
	OCEAN WATERWAY	
167	Steam Ship 20 black hs on cover to Philadelphia, red "Paid Melbourne Ap 14 1854" crown ds and red crayon "1/—" rate, cover corner tear, fine usage from New South Wales	100-150
168	Steamship 10 partial strike tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to "Barnum's St. Louis Hotel" cc cover to Pennsylvania, "Due 7" hs. cover edges slightly worn, very fine usage	150-200



INLAND WATERWAY

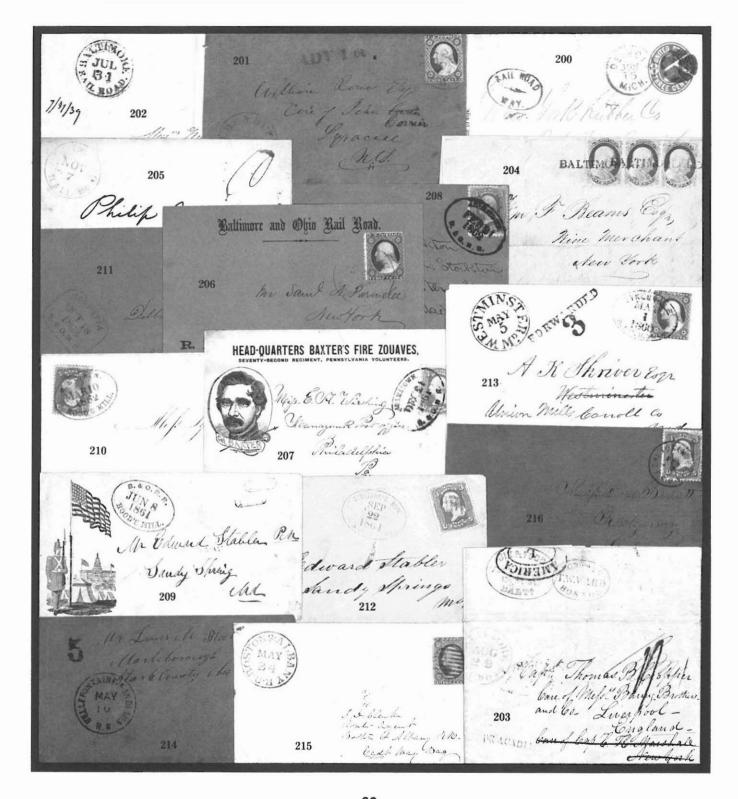
169	Steam-Boat blue hs and matching "5" rate hs of Troy, N.Y. on inbound, 1848 folded entire, very fine	50-75
	ROUTE AGENTS	
170	Route 7309 double oval, black hs and matching target cancel on 3c Red entire to New Orleans, their red cds, file fold, pin holes, very fine strike	100-150
171	Lake Champlain S.B. Nov 28 red cds and "10" rate hs on 1859 folded letter from St. Johns to New York, file folds, fine	200-250
172	Louisville & Cincinnati Mail Line Jul 17 large cds tying horiz. pair 3c Dull Red (#11) to long cover to Philadelphia, cover creases at far right, very fine strike	300-400
173	N.O. & Vicksburgh R.R. Sep 8 cds, River Route agent marking tying 3c Red entire, per packet "Charmer" to Rodney, Miss, very fine	200-250
174	N.O. & Vicksburg R.M. Mar 4 blue River Mail cds tying pair 3c Dull Red (#26, se) to 1858 folded letter from New Orleans to St. Joseph, La, aged fold, about fine strike	75–100
175	S'L's & K'k Steamers May 19 blue cds tying 3c Red entire to Warsaw, Ill, minor edge wear, very fine strike Est.	150-200
176	St. Lo. & Memphis S.B. cds tying 3c Pink entire to Boston, very fine	150-200
177	Hudson Riv. Mail N.Y. Sep 3 red cds and "10" rate hs on 1847 folded letter from Albany to Indiana, usage while waterway route, file folds, very fine strikes	100-150
	PACKET MARKS	
178	Belle Of Shreveport, Cincinnati & New Orleans, Mammoth Passenger Steamer, red and black illustrated corner card on cover to Conn., 1c Ultramarine (#206) tied by "Cincinnati Ohio" oval, very fineEst.	100-150
179	Calumet, Regular Yazoo River Packet imprint corner card on 3c Pink entire, blue "Vicksburgh Miss Aug 21" cds, very fine	150-200
180	Sea Shore Line Steamer Camelia black oval hs on 3c Pink entire to Handsboro, Miss, light soiling, fine	250-300
181	Champion, New Orleans & St. Louis Passenger Packet corner card cover to N.Y. with 3c Dull Red (#25, faults) tied by "Saint Louis Mo May 21 1858" cds, minor edge wear and light soiling	250-300
182	Steamer Duke, S. Applegate, Master black, ornamented oval hs on 3c Red entire to New Orleans, crease, very fine strike	200-250
183	Steamer City Of Memphis ornamented, red oval hs on 1857 folded letter with 3c Claret (#11) tied by "Steam" cancel of St. Louis, fine	300-400



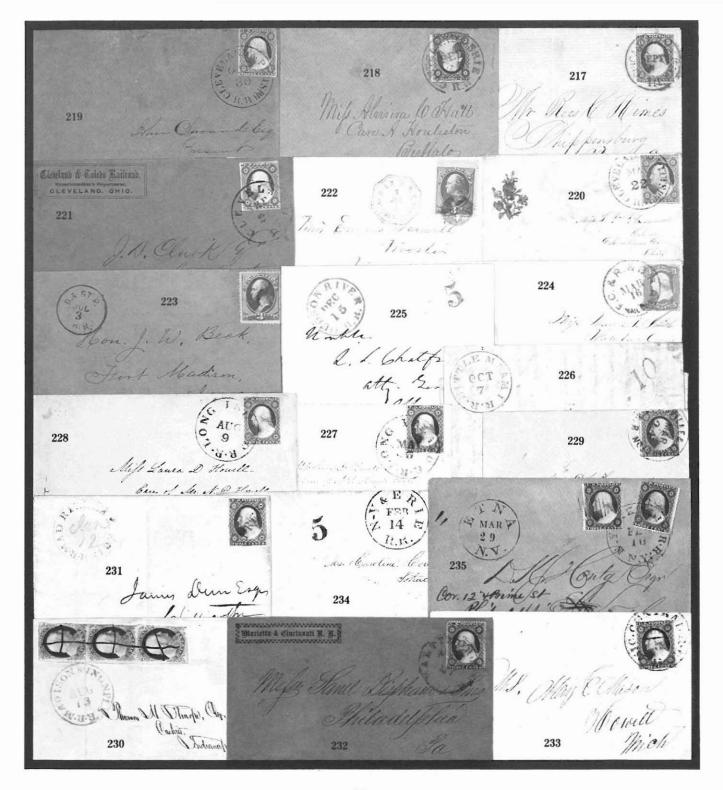
184	Steamer Illinois, Cleveland, Detroit & Lake Superior Line, J.T. Whiting & Co. Agents, Detroit, Mich red oval hs on cover to Eagle Harbor, Mich, albino embossed cc from Detroit Druggist, 3c Rose (#65) with faint red cancel, minor reduction at left, very fine strike	400-500
185	Steamer Louis D'Or, Cheney Johnson, Master ornamented, bluish oval hs tying 3c Red entire to New Orleans, very fine	200-250
186	Frank Lyon, red oval, lion illustrated hs on 3c Red entire to New Orleans, their red arrival cds and black "Way" hs, fine	150-200
187	Steamer Montgomery red oval hs on 1849 entire to New Orleans, red "New Orleans La Dec 10" cds and "Steam 10" in circle hs, file fold and small stain, fine strike	100-150
188	Steamer Morning Light, Capt. Wm. Dillon, greenish double oval hs tying 3c Red entire to New Orleans, slightly soiled, pin holes, very fine strike	200-250
189	S.B. Pauline Carroll ornamented hs on cover to N.Y., 3c Rose (#65, faults) tied by partially clear "Cairo Ill" duplex, cover minor edge wear, very fine strike	100-150
190	Ouachita Packet Princeton, blue, cotton bale illustrated hs on March, 1848 folded letter from Camden to New Orleans, file fold, fine	300-400
191	Steam Boat St. James red oval hs on 1851 entire to New Orleans, red "New Orleans La Oct 9" cds, endorsed as "B/L" at top, file fold, fine strikes	100-150
192	Steamer S.W. Downs red double oval hs and Paid F.A. Dentzel Agt. P.O. N.O. red hs on 1853 entire to New Orleans, file fold, slightly aged, fine usage	200-250
193	Steamer W.N. Sherman, red, ornamented double oval hs on 3c Red entire to New Orleans, very fine	300-400
194	Steamer Warrior, outlined letter, red oval hs on 1849 bill of lading from French Port to New Orleans, very fine	100-150
	RAILWAY MARKINGS	
195	Railroads, important balance, mounted collection of 35 covers or folded letters with diff. railroad pmks, 1 letter regarding P.O. contracts and 3 Civil War letters regarding trains, excellent variety of early and unusual usages incl. "Rail Road Car" and Express Mail, 1860's usages incl. Centralia to Freeport R.P.O., Union Pacific R.R., etc., 1 Bank Note period cover, condition varies but mostly fine to very fineEst.	500-750
196	Railroad red straight line pmk and ms "12½" rate on July, 1840 folded letter from Albany to Utica, N.Y., very fine	100-150
197	Rail Road rimless pmk and ms "12½" rate on 1842 folded letter from Oriskany to Albany, N.Y., fine	75–100
198	U.S. Express Mail N.Y. N. York May 14 red cds, blue ms "24" due rate on 1850 entire to England, black "5" debit hs and ms "1/—" due, arrival bkst, file folds, very fine usage	100-150
199	Rail Road Car straight line hs, in black, on 3c Red entire to Maine, black "Boston Paid Dec 18" cds, minor edge wear, very fine strikes	150-200



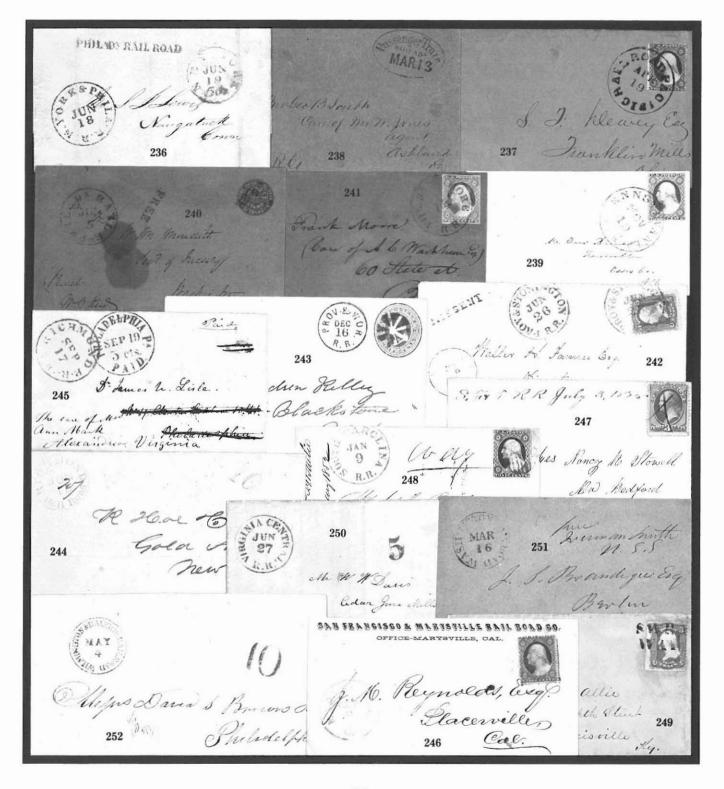
200-250	Rail Road Way ornamented oval hs on 3c Pink entire to New York, "Detroit Mich Jun 15" pmk, mended spindle hole, very fine usage	200
150-200	Alby & Buffalo R.R. Oct 20 blue cds tying 3c Orange Brown (#10) to cover to Syracuse, additional strike to left, blue "Adv 1 ct" hs of Syracuse, original 1851 letter dated from Schenectady, cover minor edge faults, very fine usage	201
100-150	Baltimore Rail Road Jul 31 red cds and ms "12½" rate on 1839 folded letter to Philadelphia, train illustrated letter head of "Baltimore & Philadelphia Citizens' Union Line Of Transportation," very fineEst.	202
500-750	Baltimore Rail Road Aug 29 blue cds and ms "18¾" rate on 1844 folded letter from Edge Hill, Md. to England, black "Dix & Fogg Balto" oval forwarders bkst, red "Forwd By T.W. Ward Boston" oval bkst and their Pr Acadia straight line, red hs, "America L" oval bkst and "1/—" due hs, ex Knapp and Mayer, an extremely fine usage	203
100-150	Baltimore R.R., black straight line pmk, two strikes, tying strip of three 1c Blue (#9, cut in) to 1856 folded letter from Baltimore to N.Y., file fold, fine	204
75–100	Balt & Ohio Rail R ^d Nov 7 faint blue cds and ms "10" rate on 1846 folded letter to Iowa, 1 p A.L.S. of Richard Mason, first U.S. Military Governor of California, dated from Washington, D.C. mentions "I am ordered on distant service," fine letter	205
25-50	Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road imprint cover, "R.R.B." at bottom, 3c Dull Red (#26, clipped perfs) tied by weak strike "Frederick Md June 2 1859" blue cds, fine	206
200-250	Adamstown B. & O. R.R. Dec 21 1861 oval station agents pmk tying 3c Rose (#65) to Col. Baxter portrait patriotic cover, cover edge tear and light edge toning, very fine usage	207
75–100	Adamstown B. & O. R.R. Feb 21 1862 oval station agents pmk tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover, no flap, fine Est.	208
150-200	Hood's Mill B. & O. R.R. Jun 8 1861 oval station agents pmk, light "Free" in oval hs struck twice, discolored, on patriotic cover to Md., cover light discoloration spots, very fine usage	209
75–100	Hood's Mill B. & O. R.R. Mar 10 1862 oval station agents pmk tying 3c Rose (#65, se) to cover, minor edge soiling, fine	210
75–100	Monrovia B. & O. R.R. Oct 18 1864 blue, boxed station agents pmk on cover, 3c Rose (#65) tied by matching target, very fine	211
100-150	Sir John's Run B. & O. R.R. Co. Sep 22 1864 blue oval station agents pmk on cover, 3c Rose (#65, soiled perfs) with matching cancel, fine	212
150-200	Sykesville B. & O. R.R. Co. May 1 1860 oval station agent pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to entire, "Westminster Md" cds and "Forwarded 3" handstamps, file fold, very fine	213
100-150	Bellefontaine & Indiana R.R. May 10 black cds and "5" rate hs on cover to Marleborough, Ohio, light edge wear, very fine strike	214
100-150	Boston & Albany R.R. May 24 clear cds on cover addressed to a Route Agent of the R.R. "East Way Bag," 3c Dull Red (#11) with matching cancel, cover mended tear, very fine usage	215
100-150	Chi To Centralia R.P.O. Feb 11 cds tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover to N.Y., fine	216



217	Chicago & Rock I ^d R.R. Ill. Sept 8 red cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to entire to Penna., less than 3 examples recorded, fine	200-250
218	Cleveland & Erie R.R. Feb 26 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26, se) to cover to Buffalo, reduced slightly, very fine strike	100-150
219	Cleveland & Pitts ^{bh} R.R. Oct 30 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover, repaired edge nick at top, very fine strike	75–100
220	Cleveland & Pittsbh R.R. May 22 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to ladies cover to Salem, Ohio, soiled, fine strike	75–100
221	Cleveland & Toledo Railroad imprint cover with 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "Cleveland O. Sep 20" cds, fine	75–100
222	D. & N.W. R.R., Oc. Cole, Rt. Agt., S. Aug 4 violet, octagonal pmk of Davenport & Northwestern R.R. route agent on cover with 3c Green (#184) tied by negative star cancel, cover opened on 3 sides, very fine strike	100-150
223	D. & St. P. R.R. Jul 3 cds of Davenport & St. Paul R.R. on cover to Iowa, 3c Green (#158) with matching cancel, very fine	50-75
224	F.C. & R. & B. R.R. Mail Line Mar 16 cds tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover to Vermont, very fineEst.	100-150
225	Hudson River R.R. Dec 15 red cds and "5" rate hs on 1851 folded letter from N.Y. to Albany, very fine Est.	100-150
226	Little Miami R.R. Oct 7 red cds and "10" rate hs on 1848 folded letter dated from sailor on "Steamer Embassy" to Wheeling, minor corner stain, fine strike	75–100
227	Long Island R.R. May 6 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to Sag Harbor, fine	100-150
228	Long Island R.R. Aug 9 tying 3c Orange Red (#11) to cover to Sag Harbor, fine	100-150
229	Louisville & Lexington R.R. Mar 24 large part cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to Ky, fineEst.	75–100
230	Madison & Indnpls R.R. Aug 13 red cds on 1851 folded letter from Madison to Indianapolis, vertical strip of three 1c Blue (#7, cut in) with pen cancels, file fold affects the strip, ex Baker, very fine usage Est.	200-250
231	Mad Riv. & Lake Erie R.R. blue cds, pencil Jun 12 date, on folded letter from Kenton, Ohio to Chillicothe, 3c Dull Red (#11) with blue "Free" cancel, ms docketing affects address, fine	150-200
232	Marietta & Cincinnati R.R. imprint cover used to Philadelphia, 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by blue "Baltimore Md" cds, fine	75–100
233	Mic. Central R.R. Mic Mar 8 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to Howell, fine	75–100
234	N-Y & Erie R.R. Feb 14 black cds and "5" rate hs on cover to Ithaca, N.Y., original 1850 letter, cover edges soiled, very fine strike	75–100
235	N. York & Erie R.R. N.Y. Feb 10 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26, faulty) to cover, forwarded with another copy tied and "Etna NY Mar 29" cds, fine	75-100

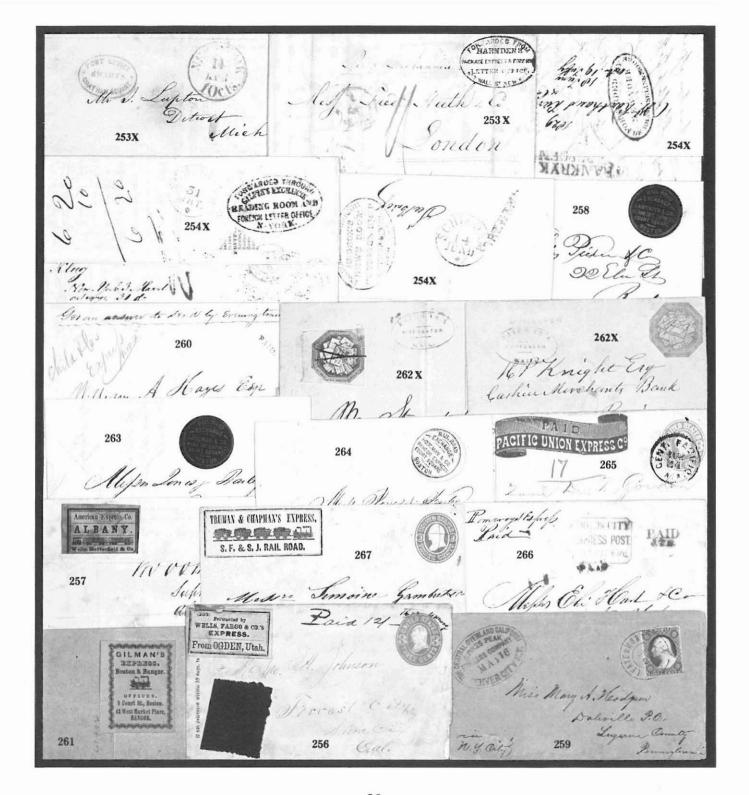


100-150	Trenton, N.J. to Conn., light red Philada Rail Road straight line pmk and "New York 5 cts" due cds, file folds, very fine usage	230
250-300	Pacific Rail Road Apr 19 bold cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to Denver corres. cover to Ohio, 1859 letter from California, Mo with printed land agency enclosure, cover reduced slightly, very fine strikeEst.	237
100-150	Passenger Train Philad ^a Mar 13 oval ds on cover to agent of Philadelphia & Reading R.R. at Ashland, cover reduced at left, ex Gibson, very fine strike	238
50-75	Pennsylvania R.R. Nov 19 blue cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to cover to N.Y., fineEst.	239
75–100	Philada Rail Rd Jun 5 blue cds and "Free" hs struck twice on Bloods entire to Sec. of Treasury at Washington, seal stains, ex Gibson, very fine usage	240
50-75	Ph ^a & Baltimore R.R. cds tying 3c Dull Red (#11) to all over reverse, Marble Hotel, illustrated cover to Boston, light discoloration spot, fine strike	241
75-100	Prov & Stonington R.R. Jun 26 cds tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover to Kingston, Mass, light "Kingston R.I." cds and "Missent" hs, minor edge tear, fine	242
50-75	Prov. & Wor. R.R. Dec 16 bright red cds and cancel tying 3c Green, imprinted entire to Mass, 1872 enclosure, very fine	243
75-100	Richmond Rail Road Jun 15 blue cds, with ms date correction, and "10" rate hs on 1849 folded letter from Richmond to N.Y., file fold, fine	244
75-100	Richmond Va R.R. Sep 17 black cds and "10" due hs on 1851 folded letter to Philadelphia, re-directed with red "Philadelphia Pa 3 cts Paid Sep 19" cds and "10" due crossed out, file fold, very fineEst.	245
150-200	San Francisco & Marysville Rail Road Co. imprint cover used to Placerville, 3c Dull Red (#25) tied by blue grid cancel, matching "Marysville Cal Oct 8" cds, reduced slightly at top, fine early usageEst.	246
75–100	S.F. & T. R.R. July 3, 1875 ms pmk of San Francisco & Tomales R.R. tying 3c Green (#158) to cover to Mass., slightly reduced at left and minor edge wear, fine usage	247
50-75	South Carolina R.R. Jan 9 blue cds on front only to Georgia, 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by matching grid cancel, ms Way at top, 1852 docket, fine usage	248
150-200	SWR Way two line cancel of South Western Railroad tying 3c Rose (#65) to cover to Louisville, Ky, pencil 1866 docket, cover reduced slightly at left and edge worn, very fine usage	249
75–100	Virginia Central R.R. Jun 27 black cds and "5" due hs on 1852 folded letter from Charlottesville, file fold, very fine	250
50-75	Washington Railroad Mar 16 blue cds and ms "free Sherman Smith, U.S.S." free frank on cover to Conn., fine	251
100-150	Wilmington & Raleigh Railroad May 4 blue cds and large "10" rate hs on 1849 entire from Wilmington to Philadelphia, very fine	252



INDEPENDENT MAILS

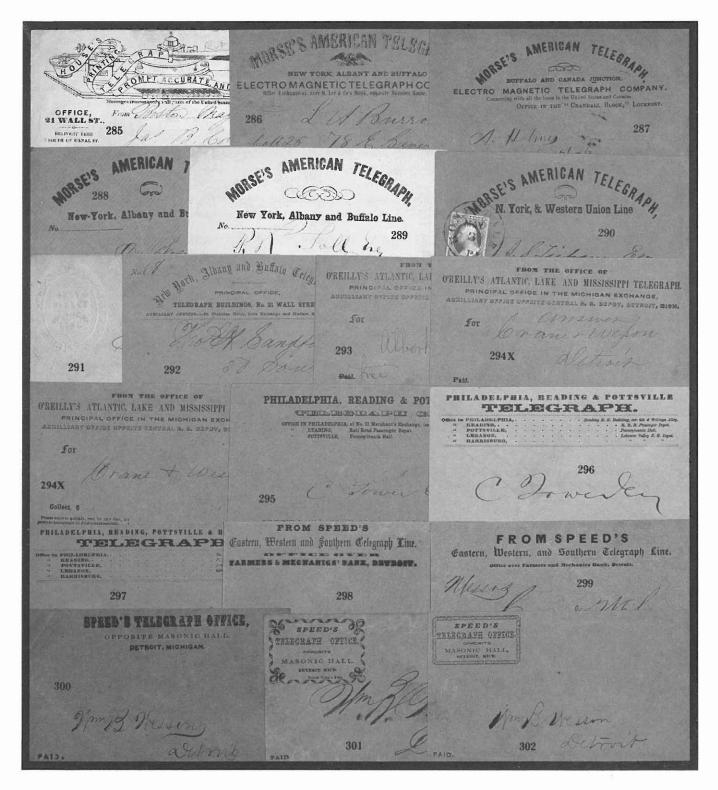
50-7	Independent Mails, 3 folded letters, "Swarts Chatham Square" orange oval pmk (1849), "American Mail Co Philadelphia" red hs (1844) and New York Harden's Oval on 1841 letter to England, faultsEst.	253
150-20	Trans-Atlantic Forwarders, 3 folded letters to Holland, black "Hudson's News Room" oval (1836) with red "Bremen" bkst, red "Gilpins Exchange" oval (1841) through France and "Forwarded By De Rhamiselin & Moore, New York" (1829) via France, fine group	254
100-15	U.S. City Despatch Post, group of 7 folded letters (1843/1846) with red or orange red pmks, also 3 covers with red or black "U.S. Mail City Delivery" pmks, faults	255
250-30	American Merchants, Union Express Co., Money Package from New Albany, Ind. black on red adhesive and ms "Paid 12/—" endorsement on 3c Pink entire to Forrest City, Cal, black on blue Wells, Fargo & Co's Express From Ogden, Utah adhesive, nicked, at top, cover opened roughly at bottom right, lightly soiled, very fine combination usage	256
100-150	American Express Co., Wells Butterfield & Co, Albany, black on buff, train illustrated adhesive on 1861 entire from Albany to Albion, N.Y., file folds	257
100-150	Carpenter & Co. Kennebec Express, Boston gold on black, die cut adhesive on 1850 folded letter from Bath, Maine to Boston, very fine	258
500-750	The Central Overland California & Pikes Peak Express Co., Denver City K.T. May 16 oval ds on cover to Penna., 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by "Leavenworth City Kas May 23" cds, cover edge wear at right, fine	259
75-10	Child & Co's Express Nov 2 nd pencil endorsement and their red "Paid" hs on 1844 folded letter from Portland, Maine to South Berwick, ms "Get an answer to send by evening train" at top, fineEst.	260
200-250	Gilman's Express, Boston & Bangor black on yellow, train illustrated adhesive on reverse of 1844 folded letter from Bangor to Portland, Maine, ms "50" express rate, aged panel on reverse, fine usageEst.	261
100-150	Hale & Co, two entires, 6c Red (#75L2, repaired) pen tied to Jan, 1845 letter, 6c Blue (#75L5, cut to shape) with ms "W" cancel on entire, both with red "Hale & Co Worcester Mail" oval hs, file folds, fine usages	262
100-150	Hodgman & Co. Bangor Express, Boston, gold on black, die cut adhesive on 1850 folded letter from Bangor, Maine to Boston, very fine	263
100-150	Hodgman & Co. Bangor Express, Boston red on white, die cut adhesive on 1850 entire from Bangor, Maine to Boston, very fine	264
75–100	Pacific Union Express Co. Paid red frank on 3c Pink entire to Wisconsin, entered the mails with Cent. Pacific R.R. cds, pencil 1869 docket, reduced slightly at right, edge wear, fine strike	265
100-150	Pomeroys Express Paid ms endorsement and their red "Paid" hs on July 23, 1844 folded letter from Buffalo to New York, combination usage with local delivery by Boyds City Express Post with their boxed hs and "Paid J.T.B." hs, file folds, fine usage	266
200-250	Truman & Chapman's Express, S.F. & S.J. Rail Road, train illustrated frank on 3c Pink entire to San Jose, pencil cancel, fine	267



268	Truman & Co's Paid, S.F. & S.J. R.R., franked 3c Pink entire, entered the mails to Watsonville with "Monterey Cal Jun 14" pmk, ms 1868 docket, corner browned at bottom right and edge tones at leftEst.	75-100
269	Wells & Co's, Buffalo, Albany & New York Express, black on yellow, train and steamer illustrated adhesive on 1849 folded letter from Buffalo to N.Y., file fold, fine	150-200
270	Wells Fargo & Co. Express, Yankee Jims red oval hs on 10c Green entire, with their red frank, to N.Y., entered the mails with "New-York Jan 29" cds, very fine	300-400
271	Wells Fargo & Co. Paid red frank on 10c Green entire to N.Y. black Victoria V.I. Post Office oval hs, black "New-York Apr 28" cds, cover edge faults and light stain at bottom	150-200
272	Wells Fargo & Co. Salt Lake City May 27 blue oval ds tying franked 3c Pink entire to San Francisco, 1870 docket bkst, very fine	200-250
273	Wells Fargo & Co. Paid franked 3c Pink entire to N.Y., entered the mails with indistinct Union Pacific R.R. cds, excellent 1869 miners letter dated at Hamilton, with map, requesting money to develop a claim, cover opened roughly at right, fine usage	200-250
274	Wells Fargo & Co. New York Oct 13 blue double circle ds tying 3c Pink entire, with their Paid frank, to San Francisco, reduced slightly at right, edge tones	50-75
	TELEGRAPH COVERS	
275	American Telegraph Company albino embossed, eagle illustrated cover, telegraphic enclosure dated Aug 21, 1861 from Chicopee, Mass, fine	50-75
276	Atlantic Lake & Mississippi Telegraph albino embossed cover used at Detroit, telegraphic enclosure of Nov 4, 1853 dated from Hartford, Conn., ms "Collect 50" crossed out, very fine	50-75
277	Bain's Telegraph red imprint cover from Providence office, original Nov 9, 1850 telegraphic enclosure from Chicago, very fine	75-100
278	Caton Line, Chicago & Mississippi Telegraph Co., blue on yellow imprint cover used at Monmouth, Ill., telegraphic enclsoure dated June 9, 1857 from Chicago, fine	100-150
279	Caton Line, Chicago & Mississippi Telegraph Co. blue imprint cover to Monmouth, Ill. office, original 1857 enclosure dated at Chicago, very fine	100-150
280	Caton Lines, Illinois and Mississippi Telegraph, imprint on orange cover, Chicago office imprint used to Burlington, telegraphic enclosure dated July 8, 1861 from St. Louis, very fine	75–100
281	Caton Lines, Illinois and Mississippi Telegraph imprint orange cover used at Freeport, telegraphic enclosure dated Aug 13, 1862, very fine	75–100
282	Caton Lines, Illinois and Mississippi Telegraph imprint cover used at Chicago, telegraphic enclosure dated Feb 14, 1865 to a M.C., very fine	75–100
283	Erie and Central Junction Telegraph imprint cover used to Penn Yan, 3c Dull Red (#11, cut in) tied by "Dundee N.Y. Jul 23" cds, fine	75–100
284	House's Letter Printing Telegraph blue imprint cover from Providence, R.I. office, enclosure dated Oct 14, 1851, very fine	75-100



285	House's Printing Telegraph illustrated cover with ms "coll 12½" at bottom used May 6, 1853 from Boston, edge soiled, fine	50-75
286	Morse's American Telegraph, eagle illustrated imprint cover used at Buffalo office, ms "coll 25" at bottom, very fine	75-100
287	Morse's American Telegraph imprint cover of Lockport, N.Y. office, very fine	75-100
288	Morse's American Telegraph black on orange imprint cover, Aug 25, 1857 enclosure dated from Buffalo, corner fault, fine	50-75
289	Morse's American Telegraph imprint, white cover, July 27, 1863 enclosure date from Champaign, Ill., very fine	50-75
290	Morse's American Telegraph imprint cover to Ithaca, N.Y., 3c Dull Red (#11) tied by "Honesdale Pa" cds, fine	50-75
291	New York & New Orleans Telegraph albino embossed cover with "Only Direct Southern Line" in center, fine	75–100
292	New York, Albany and Buffalo Telegraph Co. imprint orange cover used at New York, telegraphic enclosure dated Jan 24, 1859 from Hudson, very fine	75–100
293	O'Reilly's Atlantic, Lake And Mississippi Telegraph imprint cover used at Detroit, "Paid" imprint altered to "free" in ms, telegraphic enclosure dated Feb 26, 1851 from New York, very fineEst.	75–100
294	O'Reilly's Atlantic, Lake And Mississippi Telegraph, 2 imprint covers used at Detroit, similar designs but one with "Paid" imprint and one with "Collect" imprint, telegraphic enclosures, diff designs, dated Oct and April, 1851 respectively, very fine	100-150
295	Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co. imprint cover listing way stations at bottom, very fine	75–100
296	Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph imprint, orange cover listing 5 diff offices, very fine	75–100
297	Philadelphia, Reading, Pottsville & Harrisburg Telegraph imprint, orange cover listing 5 offices, used at Philadelphia with Jan 24, 1859 enclosure, very fine	75–100
298	Speed's, Eastern, Western and Southern Telegraph Line imprint cover, with "Paid" at bottom, used at Detroit, telegraphic enclosure from New York dated May 10, 1850, pressed crease, fine	100-150
299	Speed's, Eastern, Western and Southern Telegraphic Line imprint cover, with "answer immediately" at bottom, used at Detroit, telegraphic enclosure from New York dated Aug 2, 1851, very fine	100-150
300	Speed's Telegraph Office imprint at top of cover to Detroit, telegraphic enclosure dated from Chicago, Feb. 24, 1853, very fine	75–100
301	Speed's Telegraph Office imprint cover, scroll frame and "Paid" at bottom left, addressed to Detroit, original enclsoure, by telegraph, from Chicago dated Mar 28, 1853, very fine	75–100
302	Speed's Telegraphic Office imprint cover, links frame, used at Detroit, telegraphic enclosure dated June 8, 1853 from Chicago, very fine	75–100



303	Speed's Telegraph Office imprint cover, ribbon frame and "Answer Immediately" at bottom left, to Detroit, original enclosure, by telegraph, from Chicago dated June 9, 1853, very fine	75–100
304	Speed's Telegraph Office imprint cover, listing offices in N.Y., Ohio, Ill. and Wis., used at Detroit, telegraphic enclosure dated Nov 1, 1853 from Hartford, very fine	100-150
305	Speed's Telegraph Line-Buffalo to Milwaukee imprint cover used at Detroit, telegraphic enclosure dated June 6, 1854 from Buffalo, very fine	100-150
306	Speed's Telegraph Office imprint cover with fancy frame, telegraphic enclosure dated Feb. 4, 1855 from Marshall, very fine	75-100
307	Union Telegraph Company red on yellow imprint cover used at New Bedford office, July 2, 1858 telegraphic enclosure dated from Providence, small cleaned spots, fine	25-50
308	Western Union Telegraph yellow cover with Syracuse Office imprint, April 3, 1865 telegraphic enclosure from New York, very fine	50-75
309	Western Union Telegraph, 2 covers with Detroit office imprints, on salmon and on yellow, 1854 and 1858 telegraphic enclosures respectively, fine	75–100
310	Western Union Telegraph, 2 covers, one with blue "Lowell Mass Nov 4 1868" ticket agents ds and the other with 3c Rose (#65) tied and "New York" pmk, very fine	75–100
	ADHESIVES ON COVER	
311	#6LB6, 3c Black on Bluish Green U.S. City Despatch Post adhesive, large margins, corner crease, tied to 1843 entire to N.H. by red "New York Dec 2" cds, boxed "U.S." cancel, arc "Paid" hs and blue ms "18¾" rate, file folds and ink smears, fine usage	100-150
312	#9X1, 5c New York Provisional, right margin copy, complete to large margins, blue brush stroke cancels, on 1845 folded letter to Philadelphia, red "New York 5 cts Aug 15" cds and arc "Paid" hs, light file folds, very fine	300-400
313	#9X1, 5c New York Provisional, cut in, with red arc "Paid" cancel on 1847 folded letter to Conn., red "New York 5 cts Jul 22" cds, file fold and edge soiling	150-200
	1847 ISSUE	
314	#1, 5c Red Brown, complete margins except touched at bottom right, with pen cancel, on 1848 folded letter from Bridgeport, Conn. to Canaan, Ct., red Housatonic Railroad 5 pmk at left, very fine strike and usage	500-750
315	#1, 5c Red Brown, large even margins, tied to cover to Utica, N.Y., by red Alby & Buffalo R.R. "Nov 11" cds, additional strike at left and straight line "Paid" hs, very fine	400-500
316	#1, 5c Red Brown, complete to full margins, neatly tied to folded letter to Mass. by red grid cancel, matching "Milford Pa Sep 10" cds and "Paid" hs, very fine	300-400
317	#1, 5c Red Brown, large margins except touched at bottom left, tied by blue grid cancel to cover to Worcester, Mass, blue Eastern R.R. "Nov 7" cds and "Paid" hs, cover corner stain, fine	200-250



318	#1, 5c Brown, full even margins, tied to 1851 folded letter to Conn by red grill cancel, matching "New York Mar 16" cds, vertical file fold through adhesive	200-250
319	#1, 5c Red Brown, cut in, faults, tied to cover to Andover, Ct by red grid cancel, matching "Worcester Ms Oct 15" faint cds, cover wrinkles	150-200
320	#1, 5c Red Brown , 3 margins, faults, tied to 1850 folded letter to Pittsfield, Mass by red grid cancel, matching "Worcester Ms. Dec 9," file fold through adhesive	150-200
321	#2, 10c Black, right margin copy, complete margins but very close at top left, tied by red grid cancel to cover to Baltimore, matching "U.S. Express Mail Boston Dec 11" cds, cover crease affecting corner of stamp, soiled and cover faults, P.F. cert, fine usage	500-750
	1851 ISSUE	
322	#10, 3c Orange Brown with pen cancel on folded 1851 entire to N.Y., matching Creek Agency Nov 18 pmk, crease through adhesive, fine usage	200-250
323	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to all over design, Maine Liquor Law cover, Thruston & Co. imprint on flap, by blue A. & St. L. & A. & Kenbk. R.R. Jun 14 cds, very fine	250-300
324	#11, 3c Dull Red, horiz. pair, full margins, tied to 1853 folded letter to Philadelphia by grill cancels, matching "Sonora Cal Feb 12" cds with crude inner circle, good miners letter describes selling of claim to Germans, file fold, very fine	200-250
325	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to all over, lithographed, "Virginia Hotel" illustrated ad cover by "St. Louis Mo" cds, also a cover with similar design, but woodblock printed, carried privately, both edge worn, fine pair	100-150
326	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to blue embossed, train illus. cc cover to Lancaster by "Philadelphia Pa" cds, Bloods adhesive acid tied, cover tear and faults, fine corner card	75–100
327	#11, 3c Dull Red tied to "St. Louis University, Mo." illustrated ad cover by "Saint Louis Mo Jun 14 1856" cds, lightly toned, very fine design	75–100
328	#13, 10c Green, type I, complete margins but ornaments touched at foot, tied with 10c Green, type II (#14, complete margins) to entire to Canada by Atlantic & St. L. R.R. cds, "Island Pond Vt" cds over struck and additional cds to left, "U. States" exchange office hs, 1857 arrival bkst, ex Wyer, fine	750-1,000
329	#14, 10c Green, type II, cut in, tied to "Great American Route, Michigan Southern And Northern Indiana R.R." cc cover to Forbestown, Cal by "New York Dec 21" ocean mail cancel, fine	250-300
330	#14, 10c Green, type II, full even margins, tied to cover to Conn. by "Shasta Cal Jul 3" cds, ms 1856 docket, cover edge stain at left	250-300
331	#14, 10c Green, type II, full margins, light soiling, tied to cover to N.Y. by "Nevada City Cal Dec 3 1856" cds, original miner's letter dated from Poor Man's Creek, cover edge wear and light discoloration	200-250
332	#14, 10c Green, type II, cut in, tied to cover to Baltimore, Md by "New-York Sep 8" cds, boxed "From Noisy Carrier's Mail, 77 Long Wharf, S.F. Cal" hs below, cover edges faulty	150-200
333	#14, 10c Green, type II, full margins, tied to cover to Minnesota by "Columbia Cal Nov 19 1856" cds, cover mended edge tears at top, fine adhesive	150-200



750–1,000	#17, 12c Black, complete margins, tied to double rate, 1852 folded letter to San Francisco by "New York Jun 21" cds of type used on Ocean Mail, cover has restored fold, adhesive lifted and replaced, P.F. cert, very fine
200-250	#17, 12c Black, two copies, cut in, faults, used on 1853 folded letter to England, engraved letter head with several vignettes of New York City incl. Crystal Palace, "U.S. Express Mail N. York N.Y. Aug 30" pmk, black "Boston Br Pkt" bkst and red "19" credit hs, 1853 arrival, soiled and edge faults, fine usage
200-250	#17, 12c Black, full margins, tied to cover to Hawaii by 8 bar "New York May 20" Ocean Mail pmk, ms 1854 docket, cover long mended tear and faulty, fine usage
150-200	#17, 12c Black, left sheet margin horiz pair, cut in, red cancels, used on 1852 folded letter to England, "Brooklyn N.Y. Aug 11" cds, red "19" credit hs, 1852 London Paid transit, arrival bkst, file fold, light soiling
2,000-2,500	#17a, 12c Black Diagonal Bisect tied to cover to Boston by "San Francisco Cal Aug 16" cds, minor edge soiling and crease, P.F. cert, ex Hind, very fine usage
	1857 ISSUE
100-150	#19, 1c Blue, type II, tied to partially printed, 1857 folded letter by "Troy N.Y. Paid Oct 10 1857" cds, ms "Due 2c" to left, fine
100-150	#22, 1c Blue, type IIIa, perf faults, tied with 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to N.Y., to the mails carrier, "Philadelphia Pa Apr 2 1861" octagonal ds, fine
1,000-1,250	#24, 1c Blue, faults, tied with three copies 3c Dull Red (#26, faults) to train illustrated, "By The Overland Mail Stage Via Los Angeles! Hurrah!, But we must have the" (train) imprint cover to Ohio by bold ms cancel, "Santa Clara Cal" cds, cover worn and crease through adhesives, very fine design
300-400	#24, 1c Blue tied with pair and single 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to Hamburg by grid cancels, red "N. York Hamb Pkt Paid 5" exchange hs, endorsed "pr Teutonia" and with oval arrival bkst, cover minor edge soiling, fine
100-150	#24, 1c Blue tied to circular rate cover "Via Panama" to New York by square grid cancel, albino embossed cachet of San Francisco firm on flap, cover edges tones and wrinkles, very fine usageEst.
50-75	#24, 1c Blue tied to "H.R. R.R. Service" imprint cover by red "U.S. Mail City Delivery 1" cds, local usage in N.Y. with boxed "U.S. Mail Delivery" hs to left, cover corner repaired and edge nick at topEst.
50-75	#24, 1c Blue tied to all over design, gray ad cover by "Buffalo N.Y." cds, local usage, fineEst.
100-150	#26, 3c Dull Red, with grid cancel on "Baltimore & Philadelphia Steam Boat Company" steamer illustrated ad cover to Baltimore, "Philadelphia Pa Nov 24" octagonal ds, small repaired edge tear at top, very fine design
75-100	#26, 3c Dull Red, pair of corner card covers for "Barnum's Saint Louis Hotel," in blue and in red, both with "Saint Louis Mo" pmks, one cover mended tear the other gum soak, fine
50-75	#25, 3c Dull Red, type I, faulty, tied to blue embossed, mortar and pestle illustrated ad cover by bluish "Norfolk Va Sep 16" cds. edge tear at top, edge soiled



349	#25, 3c Dull Red, type I, part imprint in left margin, tied to "Richmond Dispatch" ad cover by "Richmond Va Nov 26 1857" cds, fine	50-75
350	#26, 3c Dull Red, se, tied to "Land Department, Ill Central R.R. Co" imprint cover by blue "Chicago Supplementary Mail Mar 30" cds, original letter, no flap, fine	150-200
351	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to cover to Astoria, Oregon Territory by blue "Cincinnati O. Jan 16" cds, ms "Due 7" for 10c rate, very fine	100-150
352	#26, 3c Dull Red tied with Baltimore Carrier (#1LB8, cut close, pencil cancel) to cover to Va. by blue "Baltimore Md May 22 1860" pmk, light stain spot, fine	100-150
353	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to blue embossed, steam engine illus. cc cover by "East Boston Ms Dec 13 1859" cds, extremely fine	75-100
354	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to overpaid, local use, mourning cover by red "New York Oct 30 1858" cds, boxed "U.S. Mail Delivery" hs, edge soiling, fine usage	75-100
355	#26, 3c Dull Red tied to plow illus. cc cover by "Troy N.Y. Paid Oct 31 1857" cds, original letter, very fine Est.	50-75
356	#26, 3c Dull Red, paying second rate, on "P.O. Business Free" handstamped cover, "Erie Pa Aug 13" cds, cover edge faults, fine usage	50-75
357	#29, 5c Brown, type I, faults, tied by grid cancel to folded letter to Nova Scotia, octagonal "Philadelphia Pa Jul 25 1859" pmk, black "5" hs, Boston transit bkst and arrival pmk, file fold, about fineEst.	200-250



358	#30, 5c Orange Brown, type II, well centered pair and a single tied to cover to France by red French entry cds of 1861, red "Concord Ms" cds and "Paid" hs, ms "May 20" date and "15" rate, red "Boston Paid 12" exchange hs, boxed "PD" hs, arrival bkst, very fine	2,000-2,500
359	#32, 10c Green, type II, horiz. pair, pos 16-17R1, tied to front only to New Brunswick by N.Y. & Boston Stmb & R.R.R. Jun 1 cds, oval "United States" exchange hs, P.F. cert	200-250



100-150	#32, 10c Green, type II, creases, tied to cover "Overland via St. Louis" to Santa Clara, Cal by "Akron O. Jul 20 1859" cds, ms "I hope this will go through for gods sake" below, cover edge faults and reduced irregularly at right, fine usage	360
300-400	#33, 10c Green, type III tied to 1859 entire to Jamaica by red "New York Paid" pmk, "Habana" transit bkst and "NA1" in oval hs, two diff. St. Thomas transit backstamps, one the British Office style, and Kingston arrival bkst, ms "8" due, erosion holes in address, tear and file fold, very fine usage	361
1,000-1,250	#35, 10c Green, with ms cancel, on four horse stage illustrated cover, "Via Visalia & Los Angeles" to Vermont, ms Old Stamp endorsement, "Due 10" and "Butteville March 3/63" (Oregon) pmk, cover reduced slightly at right and edge worn, extremely fine post demonitization usage	362
200-250	#35, 10c Green, three copies, se, perf faults, tied to cover to Wurttemburg by "Paid" cancels, red "Boston Br Pkt 7 Paid Jul 11" exchange cds, red "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, 1860 arrival bkst, fineEst.	363
100-150	#35, 10c Green tied to cover to California by "Oswego N.Y. Aug 8 1861" cds, forwarded to Folsom with 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by "San Francisco Sep 4 1861" cds, cover edge tear at right, wrinkles, fine combination	364
400-500	#38, 30c Orange tied with 3c Dull Red (#26, se) to cover to India by grid cancels, magenta ms "24" credit, red "London Paid Sp 12 61" cds, red "1d" local due, several backstamps, top half of reverse cut away, opened at sides, tear at top and small piece added, fine usage	365
	1861-1867 ISSUES	
300-400	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover by clear "oil barrel" fancy cancel, matching "Tidioute Pa Sep 6" cds, very fine	366
250-300	#65, 3c Rose, faults, tied to cover to Lima, N.Y., "Pithole Cty Pa Aug 28" straight line pmk, cover reduced at left and edges toned, very fine strike	367
250-300	#65, 3c Rose with "three links" cancel, matching "Ship Island Miss" two line pmk and ms "April 1" date, pencil 1862 docket, cover crease, less than 3 recorded examples, fine	368
200-250	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover by "W" with serifs (Rohloff K-18) cancel duplexed with "Waterbury Con Jun 29 '66" double circle pmk, extremely fine strike	369
150-200	#65, 3c Rose, horiz pair tied over lattice work of Leeds patent envelope by "Port Royal S.C. Sep 24 '64" duplex pmk, original soldier's letter dated from Morris Is., cover edge faults, fine	370
150-200	#65, 3c Rose, vertical pair tied over lattice work of Leeds patent envelope by "Fernandina Fla Jun 2 '64" duplex pmk, cover edge worn and faults at top, original soldiers letter with ms map of Amelia Is., fine	371
100-150	#65, 3c Rose, affixed over lattice work, to enclosure of Leeds patent envelope, "Patchogue N.Y. May 21" cds, enclosure dated 1863, "Pat. June 19 1860" on envelope, fine	372
100-150	#65, 3c Rose tied over lattice work of Leeds patent envelope by geometric cancel, matching "New Berne N.C." cds, no enclosure, fine	373
100-150	#65, 3c Rose, perf freak, tied to cover by light strike "Corry Pa Aug 10" cds and "eagle" fancy cancel, cover reduced at left, about fine strike	374



100-150	"Old Point Comfort Va" cds, cover reduced slightly at right, very fine design	3/3
100-150	#65, 3c Rose on all over design, train and canal boat illustrated ad cover, "Hudson N.Y. Mar 23 1863" pmk, original enclosure, very fine	376
75-100	#65, 3c Rose tied to "Crittenden House, Titusville, Penn" illus. ad cover by "T" in wedges fancy cancel, matching "Titusville Pa Aug 15" cds, cover stains and edge faults, fine strike	377
50-75	#65, 3c Rose, se, tied to green embossed and illustrated cc cover of the "Columbia Democrat" by "Bloomsburg Pa" cds, fine	378
50-75	#65, 3c Rose, faults, tied to green, Agricultural Implements, illustrated ad cover, "Ann Arbor Mich Sep 15 1863" pmk, original letter, fine	379
50-75	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover to Baltimore by double oval "Dead Letter Office P.O. Dpt" hs, "Washington D.C. Aug 12 1862" cds and "Due 6 cts" hs, cover edge faults, fine strikes	380
50-75	#65, 3c Rose, faulty, on cover to Northville, "New Village N.Y." straight line pmk with ms "Jan 11" date, cover edge soiled, fine strike	381
50-75	#65, 3c Rose tied over "Newark N.J." pmk, "Held For Postage" hs, additional copy tied to left with ms "LFR June 13/67" cancel, additional pmk, black on white etiquette label for "Box 582" on reverse, original letter, cover edge faults at top, fine usage	382
25-50	#65, 3c Rose tied to blue embossed, illustrated cc cover for cigar dealer, "Utica NY Mar 3" pmk, slightly reduced at right, fine	383
25-50	#65, 3c Rose tied to cover by large geometric cancel, matching "Bangor Wis Jul 7" cds, original 1864 letter, fine	384
300-400	#68, 10c Green, horiz. pair tied to entire to Italy, "New Orleans La Jan 24" cds, red "New York Paid All Br Transit" cds, blue "Verviers A. Coel Franco" hs, black "P.D." hs, blue crayon credit, 1868 arrival bkst, light soiling, fine	385
250-300	#68, 10c Green, faults, used with 12c Black (#69, faults) on cover to Peru, with black cancels, red "Belfast Me" origin cds, British Office "Panama Ja 23 1864" transit pmk, red "12" credit hs, faint arrival bkst, cover opened top and side, very fine usage	386
200-250	#68, 10c Green tied to yellow cc cover by ms "Washoe City N.T. Jan 25" Nevada territorial pmk, used to Saint Paul, Minn., cover crease, very fine	387
200-250	#68, 10c Green, with brown target cancel, on cover from Wingate corres. to Swatow, China, matching "Stratham N.H. Aug 5" origin cds, red "New York Paid All Aug 8" cds, 1868 Hong Kong transit and Swatow arrival bkst, very fine	388
200-250	#68, 10c Green, horiz. strip of five, faults, tied to long registered cover to Michigan by "Registered" hs, "Nevada City Cal Jun 22" cds, ms 1863 docket on reverse, 20c registry fee plus triple rate postage, cover refolded slightly at sides, wrinkles, very fine usage	389
150-200	#68, 10c Green, three copies, one faulty, tied to cover to Germany by cog cancels, matching "San Francisco Cal May 10" cds, red "N. York Br Pkt 7 Paid" exchange and blue "Aachen Franco" boxed ds, arrival bkst, flap faults, fine	390



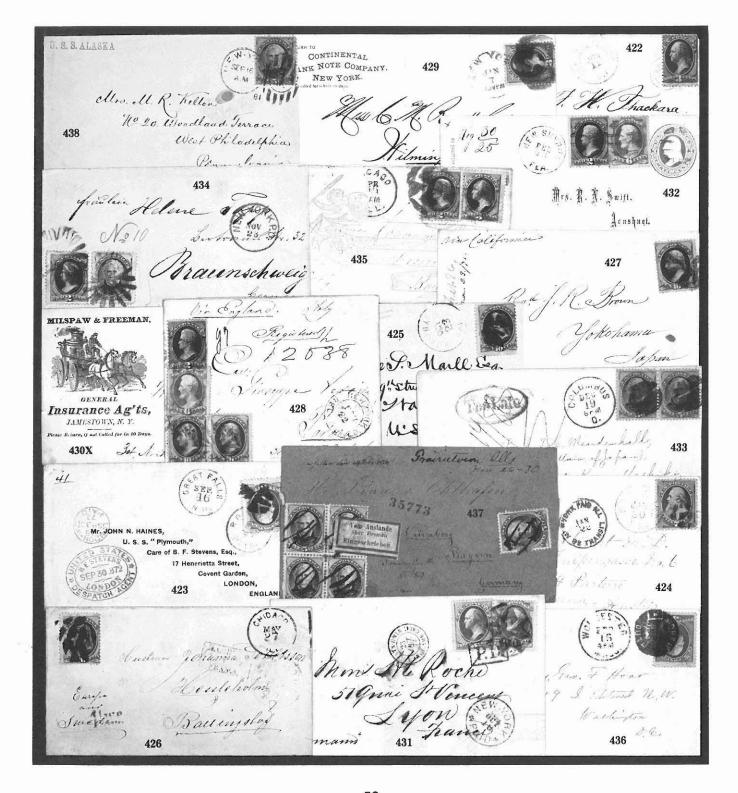
100-150	with cds and "Forwarded 3" handstamps of San Francisco and Sacramento, cover reduced irregularly at right, fine usage	3
1,000-1,250	#69, 12c Black tied to 10c Green entire from Japan addressed to Ireland by cross cancels of Yokohama, magenta "San Francisco Cal Paid Jan 25" exchange cds on reverse and matching "2" credit hs on front, "H & K Pact. Fe 19 1870" bkst, minor reduction at right, expertly restored tear, very fine usageEst.	39
100-150	#69, 12c Black, se, two overlapped copies tied to entire to England by "San Francisco Cal Sep 13 1864" duplex pmks, red "New York Am Pkt 3" credit cds, London Paid arrival, file fold, fineEst.	39
75–100	#69, 12c Black, horiz. pair tied to cover to England, ms "South Haven N.Y. July 10" pmk, red "Paid 19" credit cds, 1866 arrival cds, edges soiled and seal stain	39
75-100	#69, 12c Black, horiz. pair, se, faults, tied to cover to England, "Yaphank N.Y. Aug 14" cds, red "New-York Am Pkt 3" credit cds, red 1866 London arrival, ms docket, stains	39
200-250	#71, 30c Orange tied to albino embossed "Revere House" cc cover to France by spokes cancel, red "Boston Paid 12 Nov 9" exchange cds, 1868 French entry cds in red, arrival bkst, very fine	39
75-100	#73, 2c Black, 10 covers, routine usages with 3 corner imprints, faults	39
250-300	#73, 2c Black used on lithographed, illustrated "Knowles Steam Pump Works" ad cover to Iowa, ornate stamp collar, "Warren Mass Oct 23" cds, original 1867 printed circular, illustrated, cover edge stain at right, very fine design	39
150-200	#75, 5c Red Brown, perf faults, tied with four copies 10c Green (#68, faulty) to entire to Shanghai, China by "Paid" cancels, red "Boston Br Pkt 40 Jun 2" exchange cds, 1863 London Paid trainst and Hong Kong transit bkst, red crayon "1" (d) due, file fold, P.F. cert	39
150-200	#75, 5c Red Brown, perf tears, tied to cover to California by "N. York Steamship" hs, ms "Due 5" to left, P.F. cert., cover corner repair, fine strike	40
150-200	#76, 5c Brown, soiled, tied with 10c Green (#68) to "Via Bremen Or Hamburg" imprint ad cover to Oldenburg by blue "Cincinnati O. Jan 13" duplex pmk, red ms "10" credit, black "N. York Am Pkt Paid" bkst and boxed arrival ds, cover edge worn, P.F. cert, fine	40
500-750	#76, 5c Brown, se, tied with horiz pair 24c Lilac (#78) to cover to Shanghai, China by cork cancels, "New York Am Pkt Jan 2" bkst, magenta ms "32" credit, 1864 London Paid transit cds, Hong Kong transit and arrival bkst, "1d" local due, P.F. cert, very fine	40
75–100	#76, 5c Brown, two copies, se, with "Brooklyn NY" pmk on cover to New Brunswick, 1865 backstamps, soiled	4(
250-300	#77, 15c Black tied to orange cover to Papal States by "Pittsburgh Pa" pmk, red "Hamburg Franco" boxed hs, black "PP" hs, red crayon credits and ms due, "Verona" transit bkst and 1868 arrival bkst, cover wrinkle and minor edge discoloration, 14c rate, very fine usage	40
50-75	#77, 15c Black tied to cover to France, red "New York Paid 12" exchange cds, red 1866 French entry pmk, minor edge soiling	40
100-150	#78, 24c Lilac tied to cover to England by target cancel, bold "San Francisco Cal Feb 13 1865" cds, red "N. York Br. Pkt" transit and London Paid arrival, file fold, fine	4(



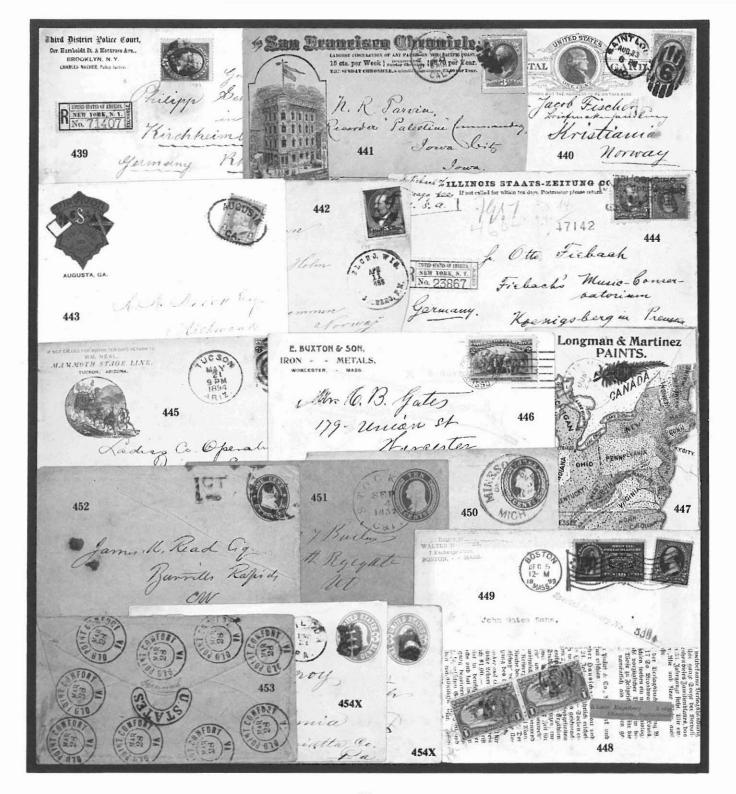
100-150	#78, 24c Lilac used with 3c Rose (#65) on cover to Belgium, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid" exchange cds, 1867 arrival bkst, no flap, minor faults	40'
75–100	#78, 24c Lilac tied to cover to England by partially clear "Bellport N.Y." cds, additional strike on back, red "New-York Am Pkt 3" credit cds, ms 1866 docketing at left affects stamp	40
200-250	#79, 3c Rose A Grill, perforations mostly intact except bottom right corner, tied to cover to Minn. by blue cancel, faint "Memphis Tenn" matching cds, no flap, cover aged at left	40
100-150	#89, 10c Green E Grill on cover to Oldenburg, "Cottonville Ioa Dec 22" origin pmk, red "Hamburg Franco" boxed hs, black "Chicago Ill" bkst, very fine	410
100-150	#94, 3c Red F Grill, horiz. strip of four, se, tied to mourning cover to England, "Pittsburgh Pa May 27" origin cds, red "New York Paid All" and 1868 London Paid transit, very fine	41
75-100	#98, 15c Black F Grill tied to cover to Switzerland by part strike "Williamsburgh N.Y." pmk, red "New York Paid All" transit, 1869 arrival bkst, soiled	412
	1869 ISSUE	
500-750	#114, 3c Ultramarine, horiz. strip of five, tied to cc cover to Germany, "Pittsburgh Pa Feb 21" origin cds, red "New York Paid All" transit, red "Verviers Coeln Franco" hs, ms 1870 docket ties strip at right, fine	413
100-150	#114, 3c Ultramarine tied to cover to Iowa, "Atlantic City Wy Ty Mar 15 1870" Wyoming territorial cds, cover reduced slightly at right and corner nick, fine strike	414
75–100	#114, 3c Ultramarine tied to cover by "Petroleum Centre Pa Mar 26" pmk, cover edge soiled, very fine strike	41.
750-1,000	#116, 10c Yellow, perf faults, tied with 1c Ultramarine (#145) to cover to Sweden, "Chatsworth Ill Nov 14" pmk, red "New-York" cds, red "W Fr 1½" hs, 1871 transit bkst, correct 11c rate via N.G.U., fine	416
200-250		417
	1870-1898 ISSUES	
200-250	#137, 6c Carmine Grill, wrinkle, tied with 15c Orange (#152, se) to registered cover with fire engine illustrated cc, part strike "Jamestown N.Y." cds, pencil 1871 docket, reduced irregularly at right, fine usageEst.	418
100-150	#146, 2c Red Brown tied with two copies 3c Green (#147, faults) to W.F. & Co. franked 3c entire to France by negative star cancels, "Virginia City Nev Nov 30" pmk, "Held For Postage" hs, red "New York Paid" cds, 1875 French entry pmk, arrival bkst, overpaid rate, minor edge soiling, fine usageEst.	419
250-300	#147, 3c Green tied with 7c Vermilion (#149) to cover to Sweden, matching "Chicago Ill May 2" cds, red "Chicago Ill 4" credit cds, magenta "Hamburg Franco" hs and matching "1½ wf" small hs, bkst, cover minor edge tears, very fine usage	420
75–100	#147, 3c Green, se, faults, with ms cancel on cover, "Selden N.Y." straight line pmk with ms "Oct 4" date, cover edge faults, slightly reduced, fine strike	421



50-75	#147, 3c Green, scissors cut at right, tied to cover to Idaho Springs, "Breckinridge C.T. Jul 11" territorial cds, ms 1874 docket, cover reduced at right, fine strike	422
150-200	#148, 6c Carmine tied to cover to U.S.S. "Plymouth" at England, "Great Falls N.H. Sep 16" cds, red "Boston Paid" transit, 1872 London Paid arrival, red B.F. Stevens Despatch Agency double oval hs, ms "Lisbon" docket on back, edge soiled, fine	423
75–100	#149, 7c Vermilion, faults, tied to cover to Austria by "Kittanning Pa Jan 20" duplex pmk, red "New York Paid All Br Transit" cds, 1873 arrival bkst, cover reduced slightly	424
200-250	#150, 10c Brown, tear, used on cover from Japan to Washington, D.C., mostly clear "Yokohama Japan Oct 23" cds, carrier bkst, minor reduction, fine usage	425
150-200	#150, 10c Brown tied to cover to Sweden by black cancel, "Chicago Ill May 27" origin cds, light "Chicago Ill 4" red credit cds, red "Hamburg Franco" boxed hs and matching "1½ wf" hs, 1872 bkst, edges soiled, fine	426
75–100	#150, 10c Brown tied to cover to Japan by crossroads cancel, ms 1871 docket	427
100-150	#157, 2c Brown, se, tied with 6c Pink (#159) and pair 10c Brown (#161) to registered cover to Italy by geometric cancels, red "New York Registered Nov 22" cds, arrival bkst, cover edge soiled and small edge tear, very fine usage	428
75–100	#158, 3c Green tied to red imprint "Continental Bank Note Co." imprint cover by "New York Jan 7" pmk, original 1875 enclosure with engraved letterhead, fine	429
50-75	#158, 3c Green, pair of covers from Jamestown, N.Y. with diff fire engine illustrated ads, edge faults, fine designs	430
100–150	#159, 6c Pink tied with 3c Green (#158) to entire to France by N.Y.F.M. geometric star in circle cancel (Type A6), orange "New York Paid" cds, French entry cds and 1874 arrival bkst, very fineEst.	431
75–100	#159, 6c Dull Pink used with 2c Brown (#157, se) on 3c Green registered entire to Mass, "New Smyrna Fla Feb 24" cds, 8c registry rate period, reduced slightly, fine	432
75–100	#179, 5c Blue, horiz. pair tied to cover to Japan, "Columbus O. Dec 19" cds, magenta "Too Late" oval hs of San Francisco, their transit cds on reverse, cover repair at bottom right, fine usageEst.	433
50-75	#179, 5c Blue tied with 2c Vermilion (#183) to overpaid cover to Germany by N.Y.F.M. spokes cancels (Type #S2), orange "New York P.O. Nov 23" cds, cover long mended tear at bottom, fine frankingEst.	434
100-150	#183, 2c Vermilion tied with 3c Green (#184) to address band cover to Sweden by blue "W" cancels, matching "Chicago Ill Apr 10" cds, 1876 transit bkst of Goteburg, edge soiled, fine	435
300-400	#184, 3c Green tied to cover by clear strike "North South" shaking hands fancy cancel, "Worcester Mass Feb 15" cds, original 1881 letter, very fine	436
150-200	#185, 5c Blue, block of four and single pen tied to registered cover to Germany, ms "Prairietown Ills Jan 26-80" pmk, "New York Registered" bkst and "Vom Auslande uber Bremen" registry label, adhesives overlap edge at bottom, edge nick and edge tears, very fine usage	437
50-75	#185, 5c Blue tied to cover to Philadelphia by "New York Sep 16 81" duplex pmk, violet "U.S.S. Alaska" senders hs at top left, small stain spot, fine	438



439	#189, 15c Red Orange on registered cover to Germany, Brooklyn, N.Y. cc, oval "Williamsburgh Station, Brooklyn, N.Y., Registered Oct 13 1883" violet pmk, N.Y. exchange label, arrival bkst, minor reduction, edge faults	75-100
440	#206, 1c Gray Blue tied to 1c Postal Card to Norway by "Saint Louis Mo" duplex pmk, 1887 usage, fine Est.	75-100
441	#207, 3c Green tied to red and black, illustrated ad cover of the "San Francisco Chronicle" by "San Francisco	
442	Cal" duplex pmk, original 1883 enclosure, cover reduced slightly and edge faults, fine designEst. #216, 5c Indigo tied to cover to Norway by intertwined "US" cancel, part strike, matching "Elcho, Wis	25-50
442	J. Solberg P.M. Apr 11 1888" pmk, cover reduced irregularly at bottom right, faultsEst.	25-50
443	#219, 1c Dull Blue, faulty, tied to gold, blue and red "Survivor C.S.A." cc cover to Richmond by oval "Augusta Ga" pmk, very fine	50-75
444	#225, 8c Lilac tied with 5c Chocolate (#255) to registered, cc cover to Germany by violet "Registered, Dec 18 1894, Sub-Station No 21, Chicago, Ill" four line pmk, red N.Y. city registry label, arrival bkst, cover fold and edge faults	25-50
445	#231, 2c Columbian tied to "Mammoth State Line" stage coach illus. cover by "Tucson Ariz. May 21 1894" territorial duplex, cover small edge tears and light tone spots	75–100
446	#231, 2c Columbian tied to blue and green "Horse Car Line" map illustrated ad cover by "Worcester Mass Jul 7 1893" pmk, very fine	50-75
447	#252, 2c Carmine tied to all over reverse, multicolor, map ad cover of L & M Paints, "Worcester Mass" pmk, cover edge tears, fine design	50-75
448	#285, 1c Trans-Miss, pair tied to German language wrapper to Switzerland by target cancels, small pieces missing at side, very fine usage	75–100
449	#E5 var, 10c Special Delivery, single from plate 882, showing dots in curved label, tied with 2c Carmine to cover by "Boston Mass Dec 5 1899" flag pmk, Worcester, Mass arrival bkst, the earliest recorded usage of pl. 882, cover edge toned and minor faults	100-150
	POSTAL STATIONERY	
450	#U10, 3c Red entire with "Minesota Mine Mich, Ontonagon Co Apr 9" pmk, reduced at left, edge worn, fine strike	25-50
451	#U16, 10c Green entire used to Vermont with "Stockton Cal Sep 4 1857" pmk, blue hs ad for News Depot at Stockton on flap, flap tears, very fine	75-100
452	#U19, 1c Blue star die entire used to Canada with part strike "Baltimore Md Paid" pmk, "1 ct" exchange hs, 1861 bkst, cover wrinkles and small stains, fine usage	100-150
453	#U39, 3c Pink entire used to Mass, "Old Point Comfort Va Mar 28" pmk, 9 additional strikes on reverse as well as their "U. States" arc B.N.A. exchange hs, edge faults	25-50
454	#U58, 3c Pink entires, 2 covers with diff Philadelphia, Pa fancy cancels, negative "Fez" and "Open Book," faults, fine strikes	25-50



455	#U311, 2c Green entire to Chicago with two line "United States Post Office, Military Station No 1, Cuba" pmk, light soiling, fine	75-100
456	Post Card Cinderella, the 1787-1887 commemorative card with postrider and William Penn on one side and U.S. Mail Train on reverse, creased	100-150
	COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES	
457	Advertising Covers, 5 covers (1851/1861) with embossed cc ads, four are illustrated incl. 2 hotels and "American Oil Co.," faults, fine designs	100-150
458	Balance of consignment, mounted group of 28 folded letters or covers, primarily stamped incl. U.S. City Despatch Post, 1851 issue with 1c (2) and pair 12c used on cover to England and back, 1861 issue with 15c to France, a few Bank Notes with 15c on registered cover, a few locals, and a couple C.S.A., several interesting usages, condition varies, mostly fine to very fine	400-500
459	Balance of consignment, 275 covers, 1820/1890 but primarily 1860–1870, mostly used to or from a Lieut., a few addressed to Dakota Territory forts, variety of states represented with Iowa, Kansas (a few Ft. Riley), Missouri (octagonal Jefferson Barracks), Nebraska and Tenn., a few patriotics, condition mixed, several with adhesives torn away	300-400
460	Balance of Collection, group of 20 covers or folded letters, all from or related to Virginia, all but four from 1851–1860 period, incl. 10 ad covers, a "Fredericksburg Va" tying 3c Dull Red (#26) with "Steamboat" hs, a blue "Norfolk Va" cds and Due "5" on Civil War flag of truce usage and a Thos. Claiborne free frank from 1790's, faults, fine group	300-400
461	Balance of Consignment, diverse group of 100 covers or folded letters and about 20 printed advertising enclosures, incl. several ad covers (mostly 1870–1890 period), earlier material with a few patriotics, steamer Louisa, and "G.B.D." cancel, condition mixed, faults	300-400
462	Balance of Collection, very diverse balance of 130 covers or folded letters, incl. 22 foreign covers with Argentina first issue 5c and 10c covers, a front from Honduras with "Comayagua" hs, and several French, U.S. present in periods of 1890's, incl. ms "Fiddletown Cal" with 15 rate on very defective letter to Nova Scotia, free franks of A. Kendall and Cave Johnson, a few Wells Fargo and a couple fancy cancels, mixed condition, faults	300-400
463	Balance of collection, group of 45 covers, Civil War period usages incl. 14 used patriotics, a few imprint covers, several S.C. related, various pmks incl. Hamden Sidney College, Va (#26) and blue University of Va (#26), mostly faulty to very faulty	250-300
464	Balance of consignment, 17 covers, 5 territorials incl. Weiser, Idaho, Walker, Ariz, Mescalero, N. Mex, Dell Rapid, Dak and Forsyth, Mont straight line, others incl. Phonography cover, litho ad cover showing cowboy, canoe ad cover and 2 Canadian usages, mixed condition, faults	200-250
465	Balance of Collection, diverse group of 50 pieces, incl. 34 U.S. covers, stampless with ms pmks, several illus. ad covers and a 5c Parcel Post on shipping tag; 6 Columbian Expo tickets and 10 foreign covers, airmails from Russia and Brazil, mixed condition	100-150
466	Cross Border Mail, mounted collection of 6 covers or folded letters, all but one from Canada to the U.S., that with 3c Dull Red (#26) on short paid cover from Lamar, Pa. to Canada, various exchange hs, mostly very fine	200-250
467	Ephemera, group of 10 printed or illus. items, incl. train illus. items (waybils, bond for Boston & Worcester R.R.), 1848 political tickets, etc., primarily Mass. related	50-75



468	Leeds Patent Envelopes, balance of collection, incl. 4 envelopes with adhesives missing (circle hole, U.S. Sanitary Comm. imprint), 1 front only, 6 covers with adhesives and 2 enclosures only with stamps affixed, one of the last a letter of Leeds, with trial cancel at left, mentions making an improved P.O. envelope and he is negotiating with Nesbitt, faults, fine balance	400-500
469	Petroleum Area, balance of mounted and well annotated coll. of Western Pennsylvania material relating to oil towns, 11 covers incl. 3c Rose usages from Rouseville, Tarr Farm, Pioneer, Titusville (Copeland Farm Pit Hole Oil Co. cc), Pit Hole City (Morey Farm Hotel and Chase House cc), and Warren C.H. on "Oil Creek Railroad Co" cc cover, 3c entire from Plumer, 3c Green from Shamburg and with "O.C. & A. R.R." pmk, lot also incl. 10 photos, some faults, mostly very fine	400-500
470	Trans-Atlantics , balance of collection, 80 covers or folded letters, 29 inbound ship usages with Boston st. line (1800) and blue "12" of Philadelphia, the balance primarily British mails incl. 2 Retaliatory rates, exchange office markings incl. Portland and Philadelphia, a few French and German mails incl. a Paid 84 rate on 1851 letter, via PCM, from New Orleans to Austria, condition varies, fine balance	400-500
471	Trans-Atlantics , 2 covers and 3 folded letters, 4 are used to Wurttemberg incl. 1856 usage from St. Louis (consular seal on reverse), 1853 double rate usage from Cincinnati (counsular imprint on back), from Canton, Ohio (1845) and from New York with 2c Boyd's probably not original to cover, also an inbound 1866 cover from Spain with 4 copies of 20c Violet, minor faults, fine group	150-200
472	Worcester, Mass., balance of collection, 246 covers or folded letters with Worcester Mass pmks, 1820/1930 but virtually all from stamped period, incl. a couple patriotics, fancy shield cancel on 3c Green and Adams Express label, the majority of the group is turn of century period advertising or cc cover (53 illustrated ads, 1 multicolor) condition varies, mostly fine to very fine	500-750
	PATRIOTICS	
473	PATRIOTICS Patriotic Covers, group of six covers with Columbus, Ohio pmks, all with square grid cancels incl. blue (2) and green, one with "Held For Postage" hs, faults	150-200
473 474	Patriotic Covers, group of six covers with Columbus, Ohio pmks, all with square grid cancels incl. blue	150-200 200-250
	Patriotic Covers, group of six covers with Columbus, Ohio pmks, all with square grid cancels incl. blue (2) and green, one with "Held For Postage" hs, faults	7555
474	Patriotic Covers, group of six covers with Columbus, Ohio pmks, all with square grid cancels incl. blue (2) and green, one with "Held For Postage" hs, faults	200-250
474 475	Patriotic Covers, group of six covers with Columbus, Ohio pmks, all with square grid cancels incl. blue (2) and green, one with "Held For Postage" hs, faults	200–250 200–250
474 475 476	Patriotic Covers, group of six covers with Columbus, Ohio pmks, all with square grid cancels incl. blue (2) and green, one with "Held For Postage" hs, faults	200-250 200-250 250-300



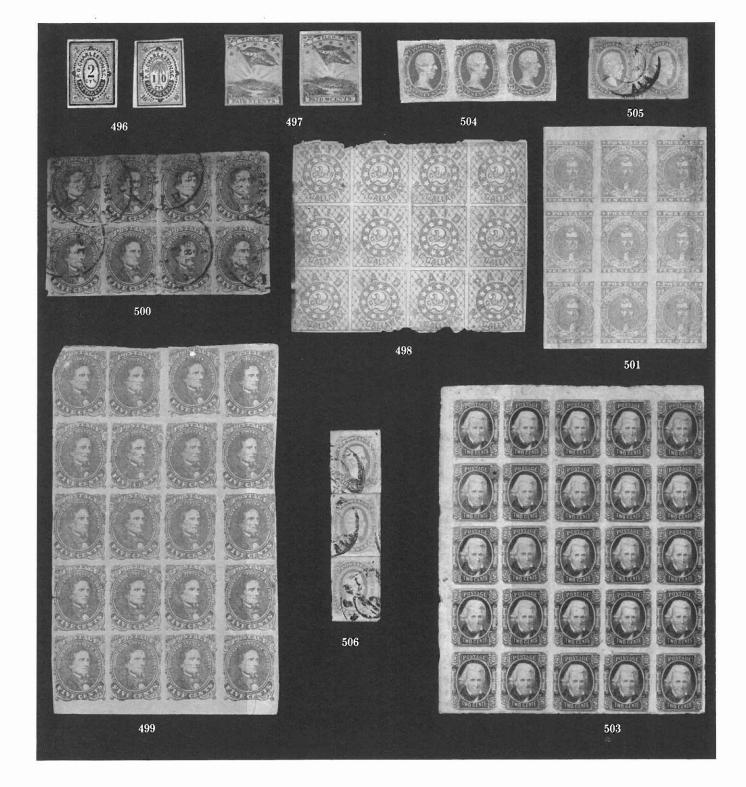
150-200	Hamb Pkt 5" debit cds, blue "6½" hs and red crayon splits, "Hamburg 25/1 62" transit bkst, arrival bkst, no flap, heavily aged and fold, fine usage	480
100-150	General John C. Fremont portrait design cover, in red and black, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "St. Louis Mo" pmk, cover minor edge faults, ex Walcott, fine	481
75–100	George Washington portrait design cover, in blue and red, with Columbus, O. printers imprint, 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by square grid cancel, "Columbus O" cds, fine	482
100-150	Washington, portrait design cover, black on yellow, 3c Rose (#65, wrapped over top) tied, "Bethany Mo Feb 16" cds, ex Walcott, fine	483
50-75	Washington portrait and slogan design, blue on yellow, 3c Rose (#65) tied, "St. Louis Mo" pmk, edges aged at left	484
200-250	A General of the C.S.A. caricature design cover with 3c Rose (#65, se) tied by "St. Louis Mo Sep 26" cds, minor edge wrinkles, fine	485
150-200	Wait Till The War Is Over caricature design cover with Mumford imprint, ms "Free Wm. Vandever M.C." free frank, "Saint Louis Mo. Oct 2" cds and "Due 3" hs, frank apparently ignored in error, cover edge faults, very fine design	486
75–100	Benton Barracks St. Louis all over, illustrated design cover, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "St. Louis Mo" pmk, cover reduced slightly at right	487
75–100	A Soldier's Dream Of Home design cover, in red, 3c Rose (#65) tied by "Cape Giradeau Mo Jun 23 1862" pmk, discoloration at top, fine design	488
200-250	Flag design patriotic cover used to France, ms "Bosco Ill Feb 8" pmk and "Paid 15 cents," red "Chicago Ill Paid 12" credit hs, red French entry pmk, 1862 backstamps, cover aged and light stains, fine usage	489
150-200	Flag design patriotic cover used to France, black "Philadelphia 12 Jun 21" debit cds for unpaid 15c rate, blue French entry pmk of 1861, ms "8" due, arrival bkst, wrinkles and minor soiling, fine usage	490
150-200	The Capitol at Washington purple design cover, captured usage to Charlottesville, Va with C.S.A. 10c Blue (#12, faulty) tied by "New Market Va Oct" cds, cover ragged tear at left into design, heavy crease at top through adhesive, original letter, fine usage	491
250-300	Gen'l Sherman's Headquarters purple design cover, captured usage to Columbia, S.C. with pair C.S.A. 5c Blue (#7, faults) tied by part strike "Richmond Va" cds, forwarded to Pendleton, short paid, with additional 5c Blue (#7, faulty) tied by light "Columbia SC" blue cds, cover opened on 3 sides, edge faults, matched with very defective Union usage of same design, very fine usage	492
150-200	Union Patriotic, group of 3 covers and a front, captured usages from the C.S.A., two with 5c Blue adhesives, a cover and the front with soldier's dues, all very faulty	493
100-150	Douglas Brigade, Soldiers Letter circle hs with ms endorsement on cover to DeKalb, Ill, "Smith City Mo Jan 16" ms pmk and "Due 3," original 1862 soldiers letter dated from Camp Worth, cover opened roughly at right into address, fine usage	494



CONFEDERATE STATES

ADHESIVES

495	Stamps, the balance of the off cover adhesives, mixed used and unused, incl. 2c Green (#3) unused strip of 3, 20c Green (#13) mint block of 9, and single tied to piece, 10c Blue Frameline (#10) 2 used and 1 unused, 1c Orange (#14) mint block of 8, 10c blue (#9) 3 used and 5c Blue (#7) used block of 4, mostly faulty (cat. \$13,900)	1,250-1,500
496	Charleston Provisional Essays, 2c Brown and 10c Blue Green (Dietz #E11-12, cat \$800) both with full margins, in my opinion these are not products of the period, P.F. certificates state "Genuine"	100-150
497	Montgomery, Alabama Provisional Essays, 5c Green and 10c Salmon Pink (Dietz #E13-14, cat \$1,500) the 5c cut in the 10c with full margins, although these are what is listed in Dietz they are not, in my opinion, products of the period, P.F. certificates state "Bogus"	100-150
498	#56X1, 2c Blue Memphis Provisional, unused block of twelve, torn roughly at top and bottom, translucent stain, faulty (cat \$1,300)	200-250
499	#1, 5c Green, Stone 2, mint block of twenty (4×5) , cross pane with gutter to left of right hand vertical row, position 21 (with spur variety) the center stamp of far right vertical row, full og, creases, one breaking paper, and minor faults, an important position piece (cat. \$4,800)	2,000-2,500
500	#1, 5c Green, Stone 1, horizontal block of eight with "Richmond Va" pmks, mostly complete margins, cut in at top, several edge tears, heavy vertical crease at center and faults, believed to be largest recorded used block of 5c Green (cat. \$1,500)	750-1,000
501	#2, 10c Light Blue, Paterson, top sheet margin mint block of nine, full og, vertical creases, faults (cat. \$2,725) Est.	750-1,000
502	#6, 5c Blue, mint pane of 100, full o.g., stains at left, minor gum loss at corner, tear affecting 1 stamp and minor creases (cat. \$1,375)	300-400
503	#8, 2c Red Brown, top left sheet margin, mint block of twenty five, full brown, original gum, complete margins, a few minor faults, creases, fine appearance (cat. \$1,450)	400-500
504	#9, Ten Cents Blue, mint, horizontal strip of three with full margins, full o.g., left stamp minor crease, marginal scuff in right margin, light gum tone (cat. \$2,250)	500-750
505	#10, 10c Light Blue Frameline, horizontal used pair, pos. 53-54, large parts of three framelines and traces at top, "Mobile Ala" pmk, faults (cat. \$5,500)	1,000-1,250
506	#10, 10c Light Blue Frameline, reconstructed vertical strip of three, pos. 22-42, 3 complete lines, cut in at left but top stamp showing small piece of line, "Mobile Ala" pmks, apparently removed from a single cover by Ashbrook and rejoined, his note and signature on reverse, minor faults (cat. \$3,750)Est.	1,500-2,000
	BALANCES	
507	Balance of Collection, very diverse balance of over 300 pieces, very little S.C., about 200 covers with adhesives incl. Mobile 5c Provisional (8 covers, 3 with pairs and 1 with block, well reduced into block), New Orleans 5c Provisional (3), others with a few R.R. pmks, Way, etc, a large group of unused or privately carried imprint covers, a couple very defective blockade usages and misc. incl. merchant's change cards and pmkd. notes, mostly faulty, please examine	2,500-3,000



508	Georgia, balance of collection, 97 covers, stampless (23) incl. h.s. provisionals of Marietta, Macon (ad cover), Albany and Savannah 10c, adhesive section incl. several ad or imprint covers, pmks. incl. ms. Dr. Town, Coleman Depot, Steam Mill, Way Sta., Buck Head, and Head of Tenn., better usages incl. turned, forwarded and multiples on cover, mostly faulty to very faulty	2,000-2,500
509	North Carolina, balance of collection, 44 covers, primarily with adhesives (36) incl. wallpaper, turned, home made, forwarded, also an ad and an imprint cover, pmks primarily Flat Rock, Raleigh or Wilmington but incl. ms St. Paul's, and Happy Home, hs cancels incl. Frog Level and Oaks, very mixed condition, mostly faulty	750-1,000
510	South Carolina, the important balance of collection, 425 covers, no Charleston or Columbia, incl. Ind. State, C.S.A. usage of U.S. and handstamped paids, primarily stamped incl. 2c Red Brown, 20c Green (half cover), 10c Rose (6) and several interesting usages with wallpaper, home made, turned, etc., incl. 80 covers with ms pmks, condition varies, mostly faulty to very faulty, please inspect	5,000-7,500
511	South Carolina Townmarks, the highly important collection, 245 covers, 130 are all different ms town pmks, the balance are different handstamps paid rates or handstamped towns, apparently all different with no Charleston or Columbia, a few better usages incl. combination of 5c Green and 5c Blue, condition varies, mostly with faults, an extremely fine collection of the different postmarks used in S.CEst.	5,000-7,500
512	Charleston, S.C., the important balance of collection with Charleston pmks, 375 covers, incl. 49 Ind. State or C.S.A. usage of U.S. with 1c blue; adhesive provisional (1) and 3 provisional envelopes, 54 stampless incl. Paids with rates incl. 2c, 15c and 20c, the adhesives on cover section (273 covers) incl. 2c Red Brown (5), Ten Cents, 2c Green and 10c Rose (5), wide variety of usages with multiples, forwarded, wallpapers, ads, etc., mostly faulty to very faulty, fine balance	5,000-7,500
513	Columbia, S.C., the balance of collection, 95 covers with blue "Columbia S.C." pmks, stampless (30) incl. various hs paids and rates with 20c (3) and 40c on imprint cover, adhesives on cover incl. 10c Rose (2), 10c Greenish (#11) irregular block of eight on cover, pair of forwarded cover with pair 20c Green (very defective), several unusual usages with forwarded, imprints, wallpaper, and home made, mostly faulty to very faulty.	2,000-2,500
514	Virginia, balance of collection, 111 covers, primarily with adhesives (88) with better such as 2c Red Brown (front), Ten Cents Blue, and 5c Rose (2), usages incl. ads and imprint covers, turned, homemade, Advertised and forwarded, stampless incl. Richmond "Paid 2" hs, and Christiansburgh, Va Paid 5 H.S.P., group is mostly Richmond but incl. University of Va, New Market, Travelers Repose, Lynchburg and a few better, mostly faulty to very faulty	1,500-2,000
PATRIOTICS		
515	Confederate Patriotics, group of 18 used covers, two unused covers and a front, wide range of designs and usages but very faulty, 4 with missing or cut out stamps, 2 carried privately and many of the covers with stamps have pieces of the stamps missing, please examine	500-750
516	Eleven Star Flag and Tent blue and red design cover used to Stone Mountain, 5c Blue (#4, close at left) tied by mostly clear "Savannah Ga. Paid" cds, original April 20, 1862 soldier's letter dated from "Camp Mercer" mentions "I think Sav. is in a very ticklish situation," cover restored	400-500
517	Eleven Star Flag and Tent design covers with Reynolds imprint used to Duck Town, Tenn., ms "Big Shanty Ga Sept 29" pmk and "Paid," original 1861 soldiers letter dated from "Camp McDonald, cover reduced at left, edge wear and rather badly stained	200-250



INDEPENDENT STATE USAGES

518	Charleston S.C. Dec 21 1860 double circle pmk, the day after Secession, on cover with 3c Dull Red (#26) with grid cancel used to Greenville, ex Chase, fine	250-300
519	Charleston S.C. Jan 1 1861 double circle pmk on cover, via PCM to Prussia, 30c Orange (#38, piece missing) tied by matching grid, red "N. York Am Pkt 7 Paid" exchange hs, boxed "Aachen Franco" hs, arrival bkst, cover very faulty with pieces missing and tears	150-200
520	Charleston S.C. Jan 10 1861 double circle pmk on all over, gray design "Charleston Hotel" ad cover to Marion C.H., 3c Dull Red (#26) with matching grid cancel, edges lightly aged, fineEst.	100-150
521	Thomas X Roads S.C. Jan 12 1861 ms pmk on cover to Darlington C.H., 3c Dull Red (#26) pen tied, cover heavily edge soiled, crease	75–100
	C.S.A. USAGE OF U.S. STAMPS AND RATES	
522	Atlanta Ga Mar 9 1861 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26, crease) to blue imprint cover to Hon. Howell Cobb at Montgomery, Ala., cover restored at top, fine usage	100-150
523	Atlanta Ga May 17 1861 cds tying 3c Dull Red (#26, pulled corner) to red, all over patriotic design ad cover of the Southern Confederacy publication used to Stephens at Montgomery, Ala, docket at left regards retention of P.M. at Atlanta, cover edge stains and sealed tears, no flap, very fine design, illustrated in Dietz	200-250
524	Savannah Ga Mar 9 1861 duplex pmk tying 3c Red star die entire to Macon, edges lightly soiled	75–100
525	Adams Run S.C. Feby 14 ms pmk and "Paid 3" on cover to Howell Cobb at Montgomery, Ala, reduced at top into pmk and edges aged	50-75
526	Ashepoo Ferry S.C. March 1st 1861 ms pmk on mourning cover to Charleston, 3c Dull Red (#26) with matching cancel, fine	100-150
527	Beaufort S.C. May 13 1861 cds and "Paid 3" in circle hs on cover to Savannah, Ga, reduced irregularly into pmk at left, stains	50-75
528	Charleston S.C. Feb 21 1861 double circle pmk on cover addressed to "Gen. James Kemper" at Richmond, Va, 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by matching grid, long cover tear at top, edge soiled	50-75
529	Charleston S.C. Apr 3 1861 double circle pmk on all over, green design ad cover for "Faber Lead Pencils" used to Columbia, 3c Dull Red (#26) tied by matching grid, reverse with ad for securing patents in the C.S.A., cover minor reduction and edge tears at top, about fine	100-150
530	Charleston S.C. Apr 7 1861 double circle pmk tying 3c Dull Red (#26, wrinkle) to cover to Charleston, red crayon Way 1 at top, cover aged, very fine usage	200-250
531	Charleston S.C. May 11 1861 cds tying 1c Blue (#22, scissors cut into design at left) to circular rate entire to Baltimore, file fold and edge wear	100-150



532	Charleston S.C. May 31 1861 double circle pmk, last day rate tying 3c Dull Red (#26) to cover to Raleigh, N.C., their blue Advertised hs and "Raleigh N.C. Oct 1" bkst, red initial "B" hs of Dead Letter Office with ms number and "\$18," cover reduced at bottom, several edge tears and faults, fine usageEst.	200-250
533	Charleston S.C. May 31 1861 cds and "Free" hs on cover to the P.M. at Glymphville; last day of P.M. free mail, flap faults, fine	200-250
534	Cheraw S.C. Feb 18 double circle pmk tying 3c Red star die entire to Sumter, ms 1861 docket, edge worn, fine strike	75–100
535	Cokesbury S.C. Apr cds with ms "16" day and grid cancel tying 3c Red star die entire to Anderson C.H., no flap and reduced slightly at top, fine strike	50-75
536	Columbia S.C. Mar 9 blue cds tying 3c Red star die entire to Columbia Artillery, Morris Island at Charleston, very fine	100-150
537	Columbia S.C. Apr 8 blue double circle pmk and matching grid cancel tying 3c Red star die entire to Macon, Ga, fine	100-150
538	(Darlington C.H., S.C.) their boxed "Paid" hs (type I) and pre war "3" rate hs struck on cover, horizontal pair 5c Blue (#6) tied over the hs by "Darlington C.H. S.C. Aug 16" cds, pair now hinged to left for display, used to Charleston, cover edges stained and worn, probably sold as pre-paid envelope in the period prior to C.S.A. postal administration, reduced at right, very fine usage	200-250
539	Friendship S.C. March 7 ms pmk and pen cancel tying 3c Red star die entire to Sumter, stain and soiled	75–100
540	Graniteville S.C. Apr 12 large cds and "Paid 3" in circle rate hs on orange cover addressed to Howell Cobb in Montgomery, Al., cover reduced at left and repaired edge nicks, illustrated in Dietz, fine strikes	100-150
541	Monticello S.C. April 26 1861 ms pmk and "Paid 3" on cover to Fort Mills, original letter, very fine	50-75
542	Spartanburg S.C. Mar 1 1861 double circle pmk on cover to Echan P.O., 3c Dull Red (#26, perf faults) tied by grid cancel, cover stain and scuffs	75–100
	ADHESIVE AND PRESS PRINTED PROVISIONALS	
543	Baton Rouge, Louisiana 5c Green and Carmine adhesive (#11X2), corner margin, tied to 1861 folded letter to New Orleans by mostly clear "Baton Rouge La Dec 28 1861" cds, very fine	2,500-3,000
544	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1), two copies, cut in, tied to cover to Richmond, Va. by "Charleston S.C. Oct 27 1861" double circle pmk, cover crease at top, minor faults, fine usage	750-1,000
545	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1, cut in at side) tied to Commission Merchant's cc cover to Concord, N.C. by "Charleston S.C. Oct 6 1861" double circle pmk, additional strike to left, cover rather heavily soiled, edge worn	400-500
546	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1, torn roughly at top into design) tied to cover to Pocotaligo by blue crayon "Way Sept 14th/61" pmk and cancel, cover tear, stains and faults, a very fine way usage	400-500



300-400	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1) tied to cover to Flat Rock, N.C. by "Charleston S.C. Nov 14 1861" double circle pmk, cover small repair at top, cleaned, fine	547
200-250	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1, cut in, faults) tied to small cover to Pierce Town by "Charleston S.C. Dec. 18 1861" cds, cover minor edge wear, pencil dockets erased	548
200-250	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1, margin copy, cut in at left, faulty) tied to orange cover to Coosawhatchie by "Charleston S.C. Nov 12 1861" cds, cover edge tears at top	549
100-150	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue adhesive (#16X1, large part torn away) tied to "Fire Alarm and Police Telegraph, Main Guard House" red imprint cover to Camden by "Charleston S.C. Oct 2 1861" pmk, cover open roughly at left into adhesive	550
500-750	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue on White entire (#16XU1) used to Newberry C.H., "Charleston S.C. Sep 16 1861" cds, forwarded to Greenville with ms "Ford 5" at top, cover edge tear at right, fine	551
400-500	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue on White entire (#16XU1), military address, used to Richmond, Va. with "Charleston S.C. Aug 28 1861" cds, faults, edge tears and piece missing at top center, very early usage	552
400-500	Charleston, S.C., 5c Blue on Orange entire (#16XU3) used to Abbeville, "Charleston S.C. Oct 3 1861" cds, mended edge tears, about fine	553
100-150	Kingston Ga Jun 30 cds and typeset Paid 5 cents imprint, (type II, #46XU1) on 1861 folded letter to Charleston, heavy stains	554
750-1,000	Memphis, Tennessee, two copies 5c Red adhesive (#56X2, cut in), very different colors, tied to cover to Georgia by "Memphis Ten Sep 18" cds, minor cover reduction and edge soiling, ex Haas, very fine usage	555
400-500	Memphis, Tennessee, horizontal pair 5c Red (#56X2, cut in) tied to cover to Georgia by "Memphis Ten Sep 26 1861" cds, cover repairs at top, no flap	556
400-500	Mobile, Alabama, 5c Blue adhesive (#58X2), horiz. pair, torn roughly at left into design, irregular bottom sheet margin, tied to cover to Columbia, S.C. by "Mobile Ala Oct 26 1861" double circle pmks, cover edge faults, fine usage	557
400-500	Mobile, Alabama, 5c Blue adhesive (#58X2), vertical pair, cut in at foot, scissors cut bottom stamp, tied to folded letter to Charleston by partially clear "Mobile Ala Jul 22 1861" pmks, edge faults, fine usage	558
300-400	New Orleans, Louisiana, 5c Brown on White adhesive (#62X3), three large margined singles, and a replaced fourth adhesive at far left, tied to cover to Orange C.H., Va by blurred "New Orleans La Jul" pmks, cover corner nick, stain, fine usage, ex Seybold	559
200-250	New Orleans, Louisiana, 5c Brown on Bluish (#62X4), complete to large margins, tied to cover to Vicksburg, Miss by "New Orleans La Nov 23" cds, cover slightly reduced at left, very fine	560
200-250	New Orleans, Louisiana, 5c Red Brown on Bluish (#62X4), two singles with complete, close margins tied to cc cover to Abbeville C.H., S.C. by "New Orleans La Oct 13" cds, cover reduced at left into cc., minor edge faults	561
150-200	New Orleans, Louisiana, 5c Red Brown on Bluish adhesive (#62X4, touched at top left) tied to merchant's all over, gray design ad cover to Dadeville, Ala. by "New Orleans La Dec 6" cds, original 1861 enclosure, cover minor faults and small piece missing at top, no flap, about fine	562



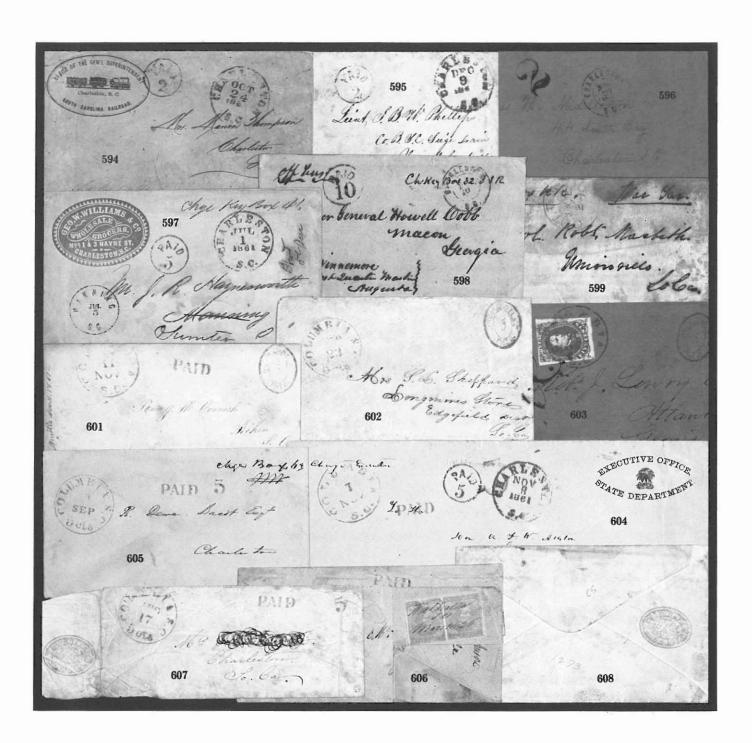
563	Walterborough S.C. May 16 red cds and framed, typeset Paid 10 marking (#108XU2, cat. \$4,000) on legal size cover to Columbia, refolded at top and edge wear, fine strike	750-1,000
	HANDSTAMPED PROVISIONALS	
564	Bristol V. & T. R.R. pmk and ms "Due 10" on soldiers endorsed cover to Lebanon, Va., minor edge wear, very fine strike	100-150
565	Bristol V. & T. R.R. pmk and indistinct "Due 10" hs on S.C. soldiers endorsed, yellow cover to Camden, S.C., reduced at left into "No Stamps" endorsement, edges toned, fine strike	100-150
566	Greensborough Ala Oct 8 cds struck as dateline on 1861 letter of P.M., letter to an editor requesting him to write the names of subscribers on the newspapers, no address leaf, file folds	50-75
567	Talladega Ala Jul 30 faint cds and "Paid 5" handstamps on cover to Florida, red embossed, train illustrated "Talladega Insurance Co." cc on flap, fine ad	100-150
	GEORGIA	
568	Dalton Ga Sep 10 1862 cds and Dalton Ga Paid 10 in circle hs (#20XU2) on cover to Knoxville, Tenn, military address, very fine	400-500
569	Henderson Ga Aug 8 ms pmk and "Paid 10" on cover to Hardeville, S.C., military address, cover aged	50-75
570	Macon Ga Dec 3 double circle pmk and Macon Geo. Paid 5 hs (type IV, #53XU1) on blue cover to Savannah, minor edge soiling, fine	200-250
571	Monroe Ga Jul 10 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" in circle rate hs (type C) struck three times for 30c rate on long, homemade, blue cover to Charleston, S.C., cover heavily stained at right, and aged, very faulty, fine usage	150-200
572	Savannah Ga, pair of covers from Manigault corres. to Charleston with diff "Paid 5" handstamps (#101XU1-2), each with boxed control hs, "August 30 1861" pmk (type IB) and "Sept 17 1861" pmk (type III), minor edge faults, fine pair	250-300
573	Savannah Ga May 7 cds and "Paid" hs on "Ordnance Depot, Savannah, Georgia" imprint cover to Columbia, S.C., original 1864 letter on imprint stationery, part flap, fine	100-150
574	Social Circle Geo Sep 26 red cds and "Paid" hs on green, gray and red wallpaper cover to Augusta, Miss, missing side flap, edge faults	200-250
575	Warrenton Geo Sep 13 cds and revalued "10 over 5" in ms Warrenton Ga Paid hs (#89XU2) on orange cover to A.H. Stephens at Richmond, ms 1861 docket, no flap, corner pieces missing at left, fine strikes	250-300
576	Jackson Miss, pair of hotel illustrated covers, one in gray the other in red to Louisiana, both with cds and Paid 5 Cents hs (#43XU1), ex Haas, very fine pair	2,500-3,000
	NORTH CAROLINA	
577	Carolina City Paid 5 Feby, 4 cds on brown cover to Sandy Grove, reduced at left, edge faultsEst.	75–100



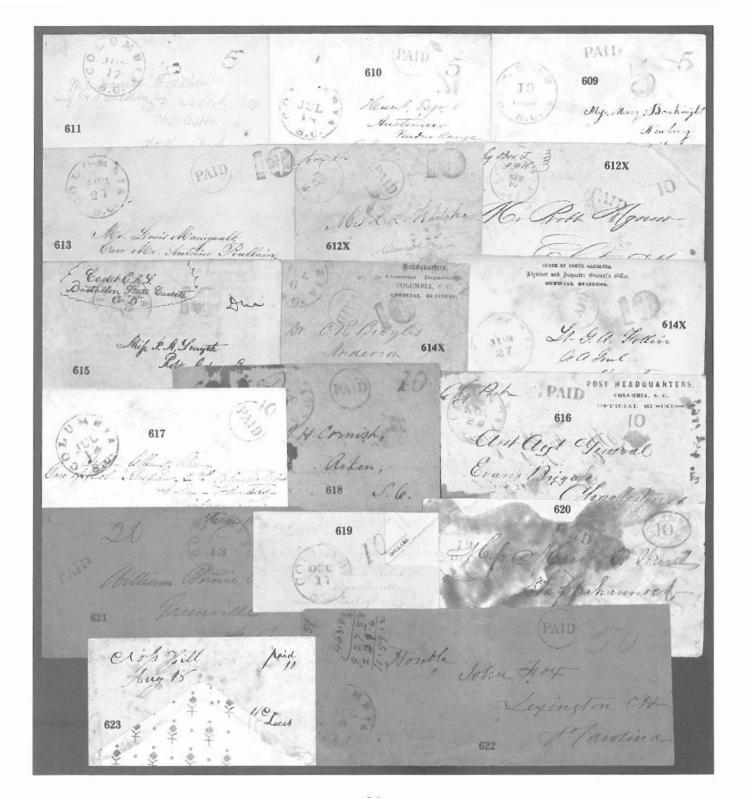
578	Catawba Station NC Dec cds with ms date and "Paid 5" rate on all over, Davidson College, illustrated cover, in red, to Rockville, very fine	750-1,000
579	Flat Rock N.C. June 30 cds, "Paid" hs (type II) and "10" rate hs (type B) struck twice, ms "=20" total rate on green and pink wallpaper cover to Columbia, S.C., same corres. as following lot, edge faults and tears, very fine usage. Est.	400-500
580	Flat Rock N.C. June 23 cds, "Paid" hs and ms "20" rate on green and pink wallpaper cover to Columbia, S.C., ms 1863 docket on reverse, fine	200-250
581	Flat Rock N.C. Apr 26 cds, "Paid" hs (type II) and "10" rate hs (type B) on green, carmine, pink and gray wallpaper cover to Wateree, S.C., fine	150-200
582	Flat Rock NC Oct 7 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" rate hs (type B) on cover to Hodges, S.C., forwarded to Pendleton with "Nov 5" double circle pmk and "Paid 10" hs, discolored, fine usage	100-150
583	Lenoir Institute N.C. Jan 1 cds and ms "Paid 10" rate on cover to Flat River, turned cover, the interior with "Salem N.C." cds and "Paid 10" hs used to Thomasville, forwarded from their to Lenoir Institute with horiz pair 5c Blue (#7, cut in) tied by "Thomasville N.C. Dec" cds, opened at sides and tears at bottom, very fine usage. Est.	150-200
584	Mount Pleasant N.C. Jun 31 cds and arc "Paid 5" hs on light brown, all over design, illustrated college cover to North Carolina College, cover corners torn away and heavy edge stains, plus 2 pre war matching covers from same corres., faulty	150-200
585	Rocky Mount N.C. Jun 23 cds and "Paid 5" handstamps on orange cover to Landover, S.C., wax impression where half dime was affixed at top right, edge faults, fine strikes	75–100
	SOUTH CAROLINA	
586	Anderson C.H. S.C. Paid handstamp (#4XU1 var) on local use cover, interior of cover an out of the mails usage to Capt. Tupper at Charleston, P.F. cert, ex Haas, very fine	1,000-1,250
587	Ashapoo Ferry S.C. Febry 13th 1862 ms pmk and "paid 5" on entire to Pocotaligo, fineEst.	50-75
588	Bishopville S.C. Sept 23 ms pmk and "Paid 5" on obsolete U.S. 3c Red entire to Plowden's Mills, edge soiling, fine usage	75–100
589	Blackville S.C. Jan 9 cds, "Paid" hs and revalued in ms "20" over "10" in circle rate hs on lemon cover to Hamburgh, minor stains, fine usage	100-150
590	Branchville S.C. Jul 30 cds, "Paid" hs and ms "Paid 20" on 1863 folded letter to Columbia, letter about a claim for death of an impressed slave mentions enclosure, edge wear, ex Kohn, fineEst.	100-150
591	(Camden, S.C.) their "Paid 10" in circle hs unrecognized on post war, yellow cover to Columbia, "Due 3" hs, boxed "Forwarded" hs of Columbia and sender's hs, original 1866 letter, heavy cover fold at right and light edge soiling, fine usage	100-150
592	(Charleston, S.C.), privately carried cover with "Constructor's Office, Pee Dee Navy Yard" imprint at top left, creased and aged, also a very defective "Commandant's Office, Naval Station, Marion C.H. S.C." imprint cover, faint cds, adhesive missing, fine imprints	75–100
593	Charleston S.C. Paid Sep 4 mostly clear cds on front page of September 14, 1864 issue of The Charleston Mercury newspaper, address band missing, aged, very fine usage	250-300



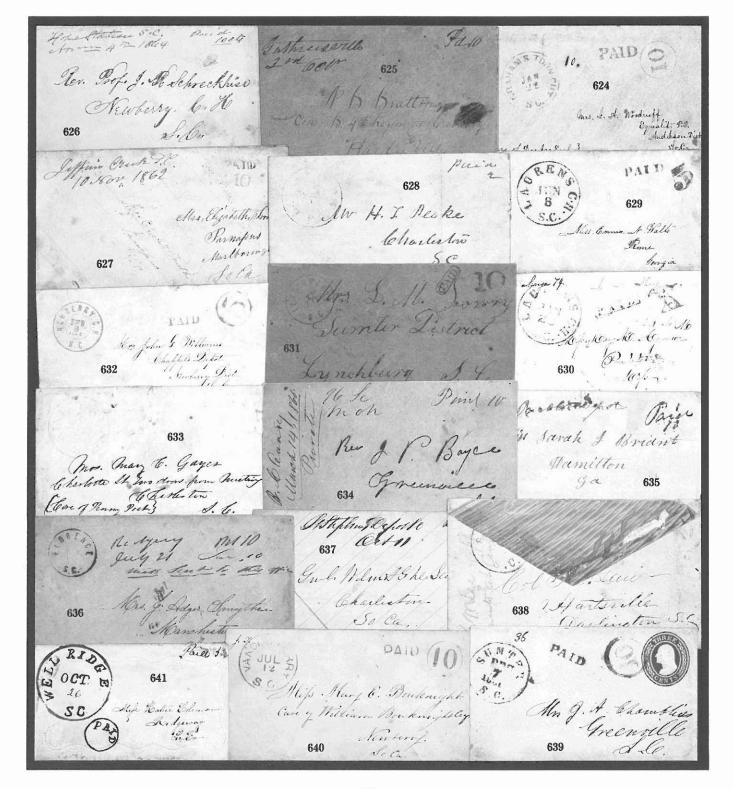
1,000-1,25	Charleston S.C. Oct 24 cds and "Paid 2" hs on local use cover, train illustrated "Office Of The Gen'l Superintendent, South Carolina Railroad" at left, no flap, edge faults and rather heavily soiled, very fine usage	594
500-75	Charleston S.C. Dec 9 cds and "Paid 2" hs on cover addressed to S.C. Siege Train, James Island, original letter from a soldier regretting inability to attend wedding, cover home-made from a nautical chart, age stained	595
250-30	Charleston S.C. Nov 27 1861 double circle pmk and "2" rate hs on local use, orange cover with pencil address, large piece of reverse torn away, fine strikes	596
200-25	Charleston S.C. Jul 1 1861 cds and "Paid 5" hs (type III) on green, embossed, grocer's cc cover, forwarded with "Manning S.C. Jul 5" cds and ms "Ford 5c Due" notation to Sumter, edge worn, light stains, fine usage	597
100-150	Charleston S.C. Dec 10 double circle pmk and "Paid 10" rate hs on cover to Major General Howell Cobb at Macon, Ga., endorsed to the care of the Augusta P.M., fine	598
200-250	Columbia S.C. Oct 24 blue cds and "Paid" hs (type I) without rate on printed circular to Unionville, "Confederate States, Treasury Dept., Richmond, Sept 3d, 1863" imprinted 6p circular entitled "Supplemental Instructions for Collectors and Assessors of Taxes," rather heavy stains, very fine usageEst.	599
250-300	Columbia S.C. 3 Paid integral rate, blue cds struck twice (Aug 26 and Aug 27) on 20 page, 1861, printed circular of "South Carolina Female Collegiate Institute" used to Montgomery, Ala., front cover missing, ink erosion in address and faults, very fine usage	600
200-250	Columbia S.C. Nov 11 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I) and P.O. Columbia Paid 5 oval hs (#18XU1) on cover to Aiken, ms 1861 docket, cover reduced at right and edges aged, about fine	601
200-250	Columbia S.C. 5 cts Feb 23 blue cds and P.O. Columbia Paid 5 oval hs (#18XU1) on cover to Longmires Store, cover edge worn, fine strikes	602
1,500-2,000	Columbia, S.C. blue, double oval 5 Paid hs (#18XU1) on cover with additional 5c Green (#1, cut in at top) tied by blue "Columbia S.C. Apr" cds, used to Atlanta, Ga, small adhesive stain, cover substantially reduced at right into hs provisional, very fine combination, ex Ferrari	603
100-150	Columbia S.C. Nov 7 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I) and "5" rate hs (type D) on legal size, lemon, "Executive Office, State Department" imprint cover, forwarded with "Charleston S.C. Nov 8 1861" cds and "Paid 5" rate hs, fine	604
75-100	Columbia S.C. 5 cts Sep 4 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I) and "5" rate hs (type E) on cover to Charleston, original 1861 letter, flap tears, fine	605
200-250	Columbia, S.C., blue "Paid" hs (type I), "5" hs (type E) and blue oval Post Office control (#18XU4a) hs on reverse of cover to Walhalla, turned with horiz. pair 5c Blue (#7, faulty) to Pickens C.H. with ms "Walhalla S.C. March 26" pmk, cover very faulty and cut for display	606
100-150	Columbia S.C. 5 cts Aug 17 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I), "5" rate hs (type E) and blue oval control hs (#18XU4a) on side flap of cover to Charleston, cover tear, heavy wrinkles, soiled and address partially inked out, fine usage with this cds	607
200-250	Columbia S.C. Jul 20 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I), "5" rate hs (type F) and blue oval control hs (#18XU4a) on reverse of cover to a Capt. of the S.C. Volunteers at Tudor Hall, Va, cover reduced at left into address, lightly soiled.	608



609	Columbia S.C. Dec 19 mostly clear, blue cds, "Paid" hs (type 1), two diff "5" rate hs (types D and F), and blue oval control hs (#18XU4a) on reverse of cover to Newberry, good 1861 letter mentions war news but without evidence of having carried an additional enclosure, cover edge faults and tones, very fine usage Est.	400-500
		100 200
610	Columbia S.C. Jul 14 blue cds, "Paid" in circle hs (type II), "5" rate hs (type F) and circle control hs (#18XU6) on reverse of cover to Charleston, small piece of flap missing, light spots, fine	400-500
611	Columbia S.C. Jun 17 blue cds, small "Paid" hs (type III), and "5" rate hs (type F) on cover, with pencil address, to Charleston, small edge tear and flap faults, fine	150-200
612	Columbia S.C., two covers with the small cds in blue, diff. "Paid" handstamps and diff "10" rate hs, one addressed to Camden, the other to Chester C.H., both soiled and minor faults	150-200
613	Columbia S.C. Apr 27 blue cds, "Paid" in circle hs (type II) and "10" rate hs (type G) on blue cover to Augusta, Ga., very fine	75-100
614	Columbia S.C., two covers with "Paid" hs (type II) and "10" rate hs (type G) diff. imprints, "State Of South Carolina, Adjutant and Inspector General's Office" used to Sumter and "Headquarters, Conscript Department" used to Anderson, the first with original 1863 encolsure, both faulty	150-200
615	Columbia S.C. Jan 12 partially clear blue cds and "10" due hs (type G) on "Cadet E.A.S., Battalion State Cadets" endorsed cover, home-made from pamphlet fly leaf, to Pendleton, opened out at sides, light soiling, fine usage	75–100
616	Columbia S.C. Nov 29 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I) and "10" rate hs (type H) on "Post Headquarters, Columbia, S.C., Official Business" imprint cover to Charleston, turned and used from Charleston with 10cGreen (#11) tied, 1863 docket, stains, fine usage	100-150
617	Columbia S.C. Jul 12 blue cds, "Paid" in circle hs (type II), "10" rate hs (type H) and oval control hs (#18XU5) on reverse of cover to a Capt. of the S.C. Volunteers at Fairfax C.H., Va., missing flap, light discoloration, fine	500-750
618	Columbia S.C. Dec 15 blue cds, "Paid" in circle hs (type II) and "10" rate hs (unlisted type) on turned cover to Aiken, S.C., ms "1864" docket, interior with 10c Greenish (#12) tied by "Charleston S.C." cds used to Columbia, ink stains, fine usage	75–100
619	Columbia S.C. Dec 17 blue cds and "10" due hs (unlisted type) on soldiers endorsed, small home-made cover to Timmonsville, fine	75-100
620	Columbia S.C. Dec 19 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I) and revalued "10" over P.O. Columbia Paid 5 oval hs (#18XU3) on cover to Tappahanock, Va., crudely repaired at top, long tear and stained, ex Kohn, very fine usage	400-500
621	Columbia S.C. April 13 blue cds, "Paid" hs (type I) and ms "20" rate on yellow cover to Greenville, original 1863 letter mentions enclosure, cover edge worn, fine usage	75–100
622	Columbia S.C. Aug 9 blue cds, "Paid" in circle hs (type II) and blue crayon "50" rate on refolded, legal size cover to Lexington C.H., corner added at bottom left, ms notations and reverse faults, ex Kohn, very fine usage	150-200
623	Cross Hill Aug 18 ms pmk and "Paid 10" on ochre on white wallpaper cover to Greenwood, slightly discolored	
	Est.	100-150



624	Graham's Turn Out S.C. Jan 22 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" in circle rate hs (type B) on cover to Equality, ms 1863 docket on reverse, worn, fine strikes	75–100
625	Guthriesville (SC) Oct 3 ms pmk and "Pd 10" on brown cover, with military address to Hardieville, turned and used back with "Hardieville S.C. Jan 19 1863" pmk and "Due 10" hs, edge worn, fine usage	
	Est.	100-150
626	Hope Station S.C. Novemb. 4th 1864 ms pmk and "Paid 10 cts" on gray cover to Newberry C.H., fine Est.	50-75
627	Jeffries Creek S.C. 10 Nov 1862 ms pmk and "Paid 10" hs on cover to Parnapus, edge worn and soiled	75–100
628	Laurens C.H. S.C. faint cds and ms "Paid 2" rate on Oct 27, 1864 printed circular announcing candidicacy of writer as Commissioner in Equity, file fold, fine usage	250-300
629	Laurens C.H. S.C. Jun 8 cds, "Paid" hs (type I), "5" rate hs, and undated control hs (#116XU1) on reverse of cover to Rome, Ga., flap with pieces missing affecting control hs, edges discoloredEst.	300-400
630	Laurens C.H. S.C. Jan 22 cds, "Paid" hs (type II) and "X" rate hs (type B) on cover to Miss., reduced at right and corner stain, fine strikes	50-75
631	Leavenworth S.C. Oct 10 cds and "Paid 10" handstamps on home-made brown cover to Lynchburg, very fine	100-150
632	Newberry C.H. S.C. Feb 8 1862 red cds, "Paid" hs and "5" in circle rate hs on cover to Chappel's Depot, edges heavily soiled, fine strike	75–100
633	Ninety Six S.C. Jul 23 greenish gray cds and "Paid 5" hs on cover to Charleston, Care of Penny Post notation authorizing carrier delivery, cover tears and edges soiled, fine usage	300-400
634	96 S.C. March ms pmk and "Paid 10" on cover to Greenville, ms "March 14 1865" docket, late usage, fine	50-75
635	Pacolett Depot (S.C.) ms pmk and "Paid 10" on cover to Hamiton, Ga., turned the interior with two copies 5c Blue (#6, very faulty) used to Chester C.H., S.C., cover edge faults	75–100
636	Ridgeway July 21 ms pmk and "pd 10" on cover to Manchester, undated "Florence S.C." pmk and ms "miss sent to this office — Due 10" notation, edges aged, fine usage	75-100
637	St. Stephens Depot S.C. Oct 11 ms pmk and "Paid 10" on gray cover, home-made from ledger sheet, used to Charleston, fine	50-75
638	Sumter S.C. Dec 14 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" rate hs on brown wallpaper cover to Hartsville, original 1864 letter, fine	100-150
639	Sumter S.C. Dec 7 1861 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" rate hs (type D) on obsolete U.S. 3c Red entire to Greenville, lightly soiled, fine	100-150
640	Vance's Ferry S.C. Jul 12 cds, "Paid" hs and "10" rate hs on gray cover to Newberry, fineEst.	75-100
641	Well Ridge S.C. Oct 26 fancy ms pmk, "Paid" in circle and "Paid 5" on embossed cover to Ridgeway, cover reduced slightly at right and tone specks, also another cover from same correspondence with 5c Blue (#4) with regular ms pmk (faulty), fine usage	200-250

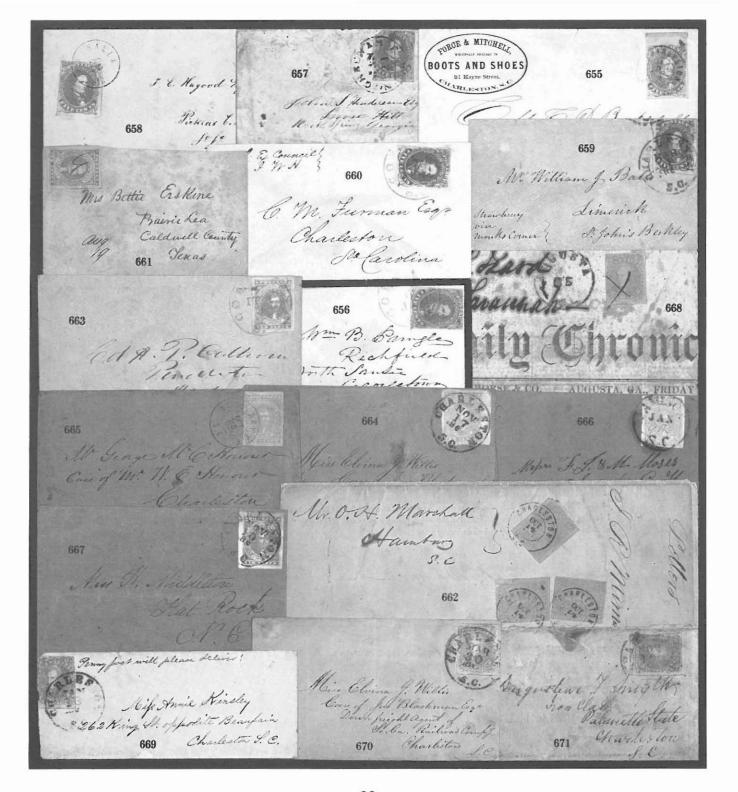


VIRGINIA

642	Richmond Va Mar 4 cds on official "Confederate States of America, Post Office Department" overprinted 3c Red star die entire to Staunton, Va, signed by H. St. Geo Orfutt as Chief of the Contract Bureau, free mail, fine	250-300
643	Richmond Va Oct 23 1861 cds, "Paid" hs and pencil "2" rate on local use "Confederate States of America, Surgeon Genl's Office" imprint cover, ms endorsement of "S. Moore, Act Surg. Gen," long ms response of surgeon on reverse, edge stain and soiled	250-300
644	Tudor Hall Va Nov 29 cds and "Paid 10" hs (type III) on cover to a Cadet at Columbia, S.C., forwarded with blue "Columbia S.C. Dec 5" cds and forwarded again with "Edgefield C.H. S.C. Jan 17" cds, ms "Ford 5" due, original 1861 letter dated from "Camp near Centreville," good letter from patriotic soldier to his brother, cover stains and edge faults, fine usage	150-200
	GENERAL ISSUES	
645	#1, 5c Green, horizontal pair on brown and buff wallpaper cover to Miss. with bold Estelle Springs N. & C. R.R. Nov 23 1862 pmk, minor edge tear, P.F. cert, extremely fine usage	500-750
646	#1, 5c Green, horizontal strip of three and three singles, faulty to very faulty, tied to 30c rate, long cover to Bells Landing, Ala. by boxed grid cancels, matching "Montgomery Ala Nov 21 1861" cds, cover reduced at left, edge faults and creases affecting stamps, very fine usage	250-300
647	#1, 5c Green, cut in, used in combination with 5c Blue (#4, faults) with pen cancels on blue, gray and brown wallpaper cover to Va., red "Newberry C.H. S.C. May 9 1862" double circle pmk, cover edge faults and tone spots, fine combination	250-300
648	#1, 5c Green, cut in at top, crease, tied to pink cover to Tenn. by partially clear "Bowling Green Ky Jan" cds, original 1862 letter on blue design, Jeff Davis medallion, patriotic letter sheet, fine usageEst.	200-250
649	#1, 5c Green, torn in half before affixing, faulty, tied in combination with 5c Blue (#4) to cover to Charleston, S.C. by "Memphis Ten May 16" cds, original 1862 letter, cover stains affecting stamps, edge faults, fine combination	150-200
650	#1, 5c Green, complete margins, gum soak, with pen cancel on Druggists' cc ad cover to Pickens C.H., blue "Pendleton S.C. Feb 18" cds, cover edge tones at top	150-200
651	#1, 5c Green, horiz. strip of three with complete margins tied to cover to Winchester, Va by "New Orleans La Feb 11" cds, forwarded with their "Feb 19" cds and "due 5" hs to Lynchburg, their "Due 5" hs in blue, cover heavy stains affecting stamps, discoloration spot and faulty, fine usage	150-200
652	#1, 5c Green, sheet margin copy, with ms cancel on cover, home made from cover of 1833 Methodist Missionary Society Report, used to Manning, ms "Lawtonville S.C. June 30 1862" pmk, age spots, fine	100-150
653	#1, 5c Green, very large margins, tied to orange cover to Charleston by blue "Columbia S.C. Feb 11" cds, very fine	100-150
654	#1, 5c Light Green, full even margins, tied to partially printed, 1862, folded, stockholders report to Charleston by large "Graniteville S.C. May 1" cds. ms docketing at left, fine	75-100



75–100	#1, 5c Green, top margin copy, cut in at left, fied to boot and shoe dealer's cc cover to Suffolk, Va. by "Charleston S.C. Jan 29" double circle pmk, mended cover tears at top, about fine	655
75-100	#1, 5c Green, cut in, tied to mourning cover to Georgetown by blue "Columbia S.C. Jan 6" cds, cover erosion holes below address	656
75–100	#1, 5c Olive Green, torn in half before affixing, faults, tied to cover to Georgia by partially clear "Bowling Green Ky Jan 21" cds, cover stains and faults	657
75–100	#1, 5c Light Green, close to full margins, tied to cover to Pickens C.H. by "Walhalla S.C. Feb 15" cds, fine Est.	658
75–100	#1, 5c Dark Green, complete margins, tied to cover to Limerick by "Charleston S.C. Mar 1" cds, ms "Strawberry via Monks Corner" directive, cover light, even aging	659
75–100	#1, 5c Dark Green, complete margins, light gum soak, tied to cover to Charleston by blue "Columbia S.C. Feb 7" cds, cover light discoloration from flap gum	660
75–100	#2, 10c Blue, Hoyer, full margins, with ms cancel on cover to Prairie Lea, Texas, blue "Simmsport La" faint cds with ms date, cover edge tears at top, fine usage	661
250-300	#2, 10c Light Blue, Paterson, three copies, mostly complete margins, one very faulty, all evenly toned, tied to 1862, folded letter of administration to Hamburg by "Charleston S.C. Oct 14 1862" double circle pmks, folds aged, toned, fine usage	662
150-200	#2, 10c Blue, Paterson, large margins, tied to blue cover to Col. Calhoun at Pendleton by blue "Columbia S.C. Feb" cds, cover edge wrinkles, fine	663
100-150	#2, 10c Blue, Paterson, large margins, tied to overpaid local use cover by "Charleston S.C. Nov 17" cds, pencil 1862 docket, cover reduced at left, creases and edge faults	664
100-150	#2, 10c Blue, Paterson, cut in slightly at left, tied to cover to Charleston by "Newberry C.H. S.C. Oct 25 1862" double circle pmk, turned and used back with pair 5c Blue (#6, cut in) tied by "Charleston S.C." cds, fine	665
100-150	#2, 10c Milky Blue, Paterson, full margins, tied to brown cover to Sumter C.H. by "Jamison S.C. Jan" cds with ms day, 1863 docket, cover crease and corner faults, fine	666
75–100	#2, 10c Dark Blue, Paterson, full margins, gum toned, tied to brown cover to Flat Rock, N.C. by "Charleston S.C. Nov 10" cds, cover wrinkles affect stamp	667
5,000-7,500	#3, 2c Green, mostly complete margins, pen tied to front page of newspaper addressed to Savannah, the April 24, 1863 edition of "Dialy Chronical & Sentinel" with "Augusta Ga" cds, minor faults and aged, an exceptional usage	668
1,500-2,000	#3, 2c Green, faulty, tied to local use cover by "Charleston S.C. Jan 16" cds, addressed to a street address and with Penny post will please deliver notation at top authorizing carrier delivery, cover opened roughly at left into adhesive and small patch repair at bottom of cover, very fine usage	669
1,250-1,500	#3, 2c Green, mostly complete margins, tied to local use cover by "Charleston S.C. Mar 30" cds, addressed to S.C. R.R. freight agent, cover minor reduction at sides, edges worn, light creases, about fineEst.	670
750-1,000	#3, 2c Green, three margins, tied to cover, home-made from title page of sermon of Thomas Smyth, by indistinct "Charleston S.C. Nov 18" cds, local usage addressed to Iron Clad Palmetto State, heavily soiled, tear at top, stains, one affecting adhesive, fine usage	671



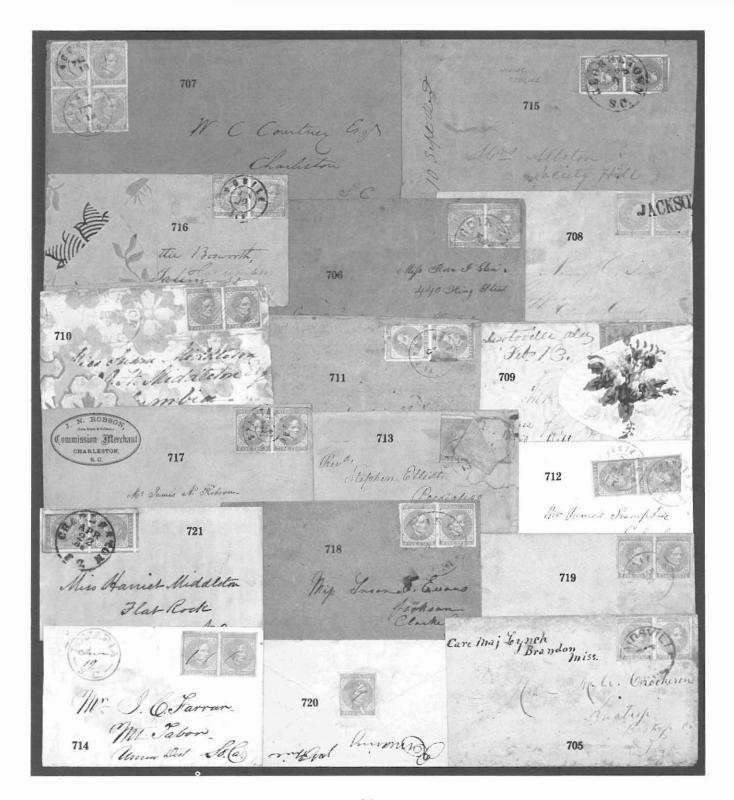
750-1,000	#3, 2c Green, three copies, faulty, the middle adhesive torn in half before affixing, tied with three copies 5c Blue (#7) and single 5c Blue (#6) to cover to Sarah Cobb at Atlanta by "Athens Ga Apr 29" pmks, two 2c adhesives missing at left, cover reduced at right well into three of the 5c stamps, file fold at foot and faults, an exceptional combination	672
500-750	#3, 2c Green, vertical strip of three and pair, all with severe faults, tied to cover to Winnsborough, S.C. by grid cancels, cover torn roughly at right and foot, heavily soiled, faults	673
400-500	#3, 2c Dark Green, substantially cut in at foot, tied to local use cover addressed to "Genl. W.G. Defaussure" by "Charleston S.C. Aug 21" partially clear cds, fold away from adhesive	674
2,500-3,000	#4, 5c Blue tied to all over, pink, steamer illustrated ad cover of "Odom & Clements" by blue "Norfolk Va Apr 15" cds, ms 1861 docket, cover small corner stain, ex Judd and Haas, very fineEst.	675
400-500	#4, 5c Blue, torn roughly at top, with ms cancel, apparently original to all over design, Mossy Creek College cover to Cleveland, Tenn, cover minor edge discoloration, part flap, illustrated in Dietz, fine design	676
200-250	#4, 5c Light Blue, torn roughly at top, used in combination with 5c Blue (#6) to brown cover, with pencil address, "Nelson Station Va Aug 29" cds, cover corner tear at bottom right, fine combinationEst.	677
200-250	#4, 5c Blue, complete margins, gum stain, tied in combination with 5c Blue (#6, faulty at top) to brown cover to Lynchburg by "Nelson Station Va Aug 18" pmks, cover reduced slightly at left, rounded corner and light discoloration, fine usage	678
200-250	#4, 5c Blue, cut in at top left, tied to brown cover to Jefferson by partially clear "Big Shanty" (Ga.) straight line between wavy lines pmk, cover reduced at left	679
200-250	#4, 5c Milky Blue, horizontal pair, faults, tied to home made brown cover to Monticello by "Pocotaligo S.C. Dec 23" cds, fine	680
150-200	#4, 5c Deep Blue, horizontal pair with ms cancels on small cover to Camden, matching "Indiantown S.C. 11 July" pmk, fine	681
150-200	#4, 5c Blue, complete margins, tied to orange cover to Augusta, Ga. by "Charleston S.C. Jun 28" cds, addressed to a Surgeon and with "Official Business, Med. Directors Office" endorsement at top, cover reduced irregularly at right	682
150-200	#4, 5c Blue, complete margins, tied to cover to Charleston by grid cancels, matching "Winnsborough S.C. May 8" cds, cover reduced slightly at sides, fine	683
150-200	#4, 5c Blue, complete margins, tied to cover, with military address, to Richmond by red "Camden S.C." double circle pmk, cover tear at bottom, edge wear, ex Judd	684
150-200	#4, 5c Light Blue, gum stains, tied to cover by "Elizabethtown NC Jun 10" cds, forwarded back with "Richmond Va Jun 13 1862" cds and boxed "Forwarded 5" due hs, cover heavy stain at top, opened at both sides, fine usage	685
100-150	#4, 5c Light Blue, very faulty, color faded, tied to cover to New Market, S.C. by "Charleston S.C. May 19" cds, ms "Please send by Mill way Carrier" senders endorsement, fine usage	686
100-150	#4, 5c Blue, vertical pair, close at top, tied to cover to Cheraw by "Charleston S.C. Aug 22" cds, their "10" hs and ms "due" below, long cover tear to left, cover corner faults, fine usage	687



	#4, 5c Blue, cut in, gum tones, tied to blue cover by partially clear "Fort Gaines Ga May 29" cds, military address to C. & S. R.R., cover edges aged	68
	#4, 5c Blue, torn roughly at right, tied to cover, home made from prospectus of Unionville Female School, to Spartanburg by light "Unionville S.C. Jun 8" cds, cover crease and small stain	689
	#5, 10c Rose, large margins, tied to wallpaper cover to Tuskaloosa by "Hayneville Ala Feb 11" cds, cover made from the joint of a white piece and pale brown piece of wallpaper, heavy crease along joint through adhesive, signed Dietz, fine usage	690
	#5, 10c Rose, full margins, tied to cover to Livingston, Ala. by "Staunton Va Sep 6" cds, turned and used to a Cadet at Univ. of Ala. with vert pair 5c Blue (#6, cut in) tied by "Livingston Ala Dec 19" cds, ms 1862 docket, address panel has been cleaned, very fine usage	69
500-7	#5, 10c Deep Rose, full margins, with grid cancel on cover to Richmond, Va., matching "Aiken S.C. Jul 1" cds, cover minor edge tear, fine	692
400-50	#5, 10c Pale Rose, full margins, tied to cover to Columbia, S.C. by "Charleston S.C. Jul 4" cds, minor edge wrinkles, very fine	693
300-40	#5, 10c Rose, complete to full margins, tied to brown cover to Greenville by "Charleston S.C. Jul 5" cds, cover wrinkles, fine	694
	#5, 10c Rose, complete margins, tied to cover to Flat Rock, N.C. by blue "Columbia S.C. Sep 1" cds, note on inside flap from sender who believes the stamp portrays George Washington, cover lightly aged, fine Est.	695
250-30	#5, 10c Rose, full margins, small gum soak and wrinkles, tied to home made brown cover, with military address to Richmond, Va by "Pocotalico S.C. Jul 29" cds, cover reduced slightly, about fineEst.	696
	#5, 10c Pale Rose, cut in, tied to pink cover to Charleston by light strike "Camden S.C. Sep 8" red cds, fine usage	69
	#5, 10c Rose, cut in at foot, tied to blue cover to Pendleton by "Charleston S.C. Jul 3" cds, fine Est.	698
	#5, 10c Rose, full margins, faults, tied to cover, home made from shipping form, to Williamston by "Charleston S.C. Jul 18" cds, soldiers endorsement to left and partial enclosure mentions being on the island, cover light stain and soiling	69
	#5, 10c Deep Rose, complete margins, heavy crease, tied to cover to Flat Rock, N.C. by part strike "Columbia S.C. Jul 7" blue cds, cover edge tones and wrinkles	70
75–10	#6, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, with ms cancels on cover, blue "Ellaville Ga" cds, addressed to Macon with their Advertised hs, cover corner and edge faults, creased	70
	#6, 5c Blue, cut in, with ms cancel on blue, 1862 folded letter to Wrights Bluff P.O., matching "South Santee S.C. May 24th 1862" pmk, letter mentions "the Yankee gun boats reached Georgetown," fineEst.	702
	#6, 5c Blue, full margins, gum stain, tied to 1862 folded letter to Augusta, Ga by "Charleston S.C. Jun 4" cds, good letter mentions military build up, about fine	703
50-	#6, 5c Blue, complete margins, tied to cover to Georgetown by "Charleston S.C. May 21 1862" pmk, cover edges worn, about fine.	704



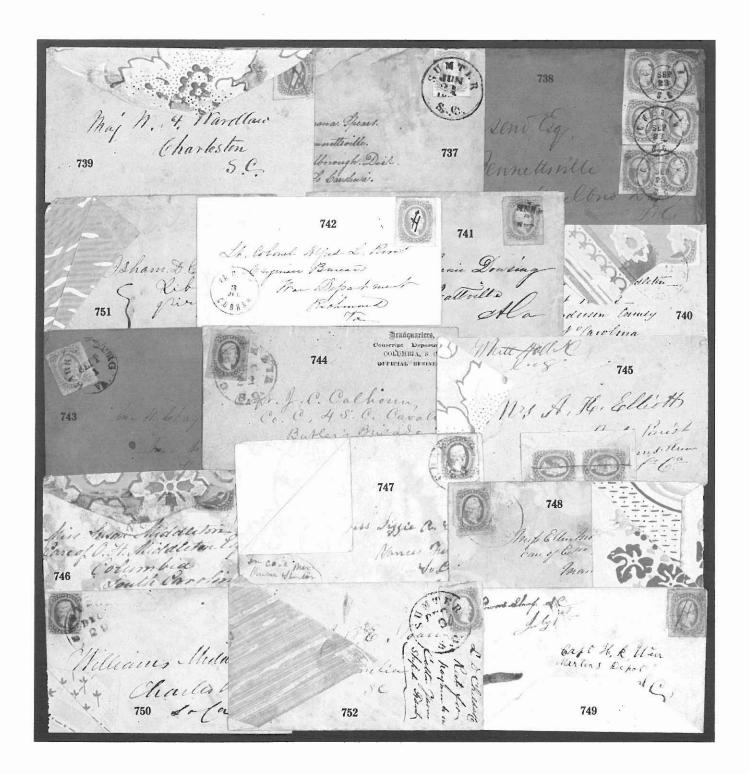
705	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, tied to Trans-Mississippi usage cover, "Care Maj. Lynch, Brandon, Miss" to Bastrop, Texas by red "Adairsville Ga Nov 1" cds, part of original 1863 letter mentions Major Lynch handling mails, cover reduced at left, age stains, very fine early usage	1,500-2,000
706	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to cover to a street address in Charleston, S.C. by light "Guineys Va" cds, ms Care Penny Post sender's endorsement, cover turned and used with a military address, adhesive missing, cover wrinkles, very fine carrier usage	750–1,000
707	#7, 5c Blue, block of four, complete margins, small edge tears and crease, tied to long orange cover to Charleston by "Camden S.C." double circle pmks, cover reduced at right and edge wrinkles, very fine usage	500-750
708	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, complete margins, tied to cover by straight line "Jackson" (Miss) pmk, cover reduced at right and minor discoloration spots, fine strike	200-250
709	#7, 5c Blue, vertical pair, very faulty, with ms cancels on blue, green and red, floral pattern, wallpaper cover to Tompkinsville, Ala, ms "Desotoville Ala Feb 13" pmk, edge wear, fine	150-200
710	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair on London paper, cut in at right, with grid cancel on violet, green and white wallpaper cover to Columbia, S.C., "Flat Rock N.C. June 9" cds, cover edge faults and erosion holes at bottom right	150-200
711	#7, 5c Blue, vertical pair, cut in, gum stain, tied to brown cover to Madison C.H. by Va C. R.R. Cobham May 15 cds, fine	150-200
712	#7, 5c Blue, vertical pair, cut in at top, tied to cover to Columbia by green "Chester C.H. S.C. Feb 5 1863" pmks, ms docket at side, edge soiled, fine	100–150
713	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied over "Paid 10" in circle hs of Camden, S.C. to green cover to Pocotaligo by "Camden S.C. Jan 13" pmk, stamp folded over for display, cover stain, fine usage	100-150
714	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair with ms cancels on folded letter to Mt. Tabor, red "Pomaria S.C." ornamented cds with ms date, light discoloration, fine strike	100-150
715	#7, 5c Blue, vertical pair, cut in, tied to cover to Society Hill by "Georgetown S.C. Sep 9" cds, interior of cover with unused Paid 5 provisional (#28XU1) and control hs, faults	100-150
716	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, faults, tied to red and brown wallpaper cover to Salem, Ala by "Mobile Ala Jun 10" pmk, forwarded to Columbus, Ga with ms "Forwarded," forwarding postage missing	100-150
717	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair tied to merchants cc cover to Charleston by "Spartanburg S.C. Mar 24 1863" dc pmk, no flap, fine	100-150
718	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to brown cover to Jackson, Ala. by faint "Shelbyville Tenn" cds	75–100
719	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair tied to blue cover to Spartanburg by blue "Pendleton S.C. Jan 16" cds, light cover discoloration, fine	75–100
720	#7, 5c Blue, white tie flaw, cut in at left, with ms cancel on reverse of cover to Newberry C.H., ms "Chappells S.C. Mar 10" pmk and "Due 5" on front, side flap gone, opened out for display and slightly reduced	75–100
721	#7, 5c Blue, side sheet margin vertical pair, large margins, filled frame lines at right, tied to cover to Flat Rock, N.C. by "Charleston S.C. Apr 22" cds, small cover stains, fine	75–100



75–100	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to home made brown cover by indistinct cds, "Flat-Rock S.C. Feb 14 1863" pmk to left probably for missent as it should have been addressed to Flat Rock, N.C., cover crease through adhesives, age spots, fine usage	722
50-75	#7, 5c Blue, horiz. pair, cut in, tied to cover to Savannah, Ga. by "Robertville S.C. June" cds with magenta ms day, about fine	723
2,500-3,000	#8, 2c Red, horizontal strip of three and pair, full margins, minor tears, a pre-affixing corner crease and light gum stains, tied to cover, home made from shipping form, to Greenville, S.C. by "Goldsborough N.C. May 11" pmks, cover stains, fine usage	724
1,500-2,000	#8, 2c Brown Red, large margins, pen tied to front page of newspaper pencil addressed to Savannah, Ga., the March 21, 1864 edition of the Augusta, Ga. "Daily Chronicle & Sentinel," minor faults and aged, an exceptional usage	725
1,500-2,000	#8, 2c Red Brown, block of eight and pair, mostly full margins, erosion holes caused by pen cancels, tied by ms cancels to cover to "Brig. Genl. Harris" at Columbus, Miss., ms "Wahalak (Miss) Sept. 14th" pmk, cover rebacked with original back, rough at edges, no flap, crease and faults, an exceptional usage	726
750-1,000	#8, 2c Red, left sheet margin copy, cut into, tied to printed circular to Charlottesville by "Richmond Va Jan 29" cds, 6 page circular enclosure titled "An Act to Provide for the Public Defense, passed October 3, 1862" includes a listing of slaves called for, by county, additional amendments dated to Jan. 22, 1864, edge faults and refolded slightly at top, very fine usage	727
400-500	#8, 2c Pale Red, complete margins, stain and scrape, tied to wrap over top Columbia Female College illustrated cover by blue "Columbia S.C. Dec 28" pmk, local usage with interior reused out of the mails to N.C., cover very faulty with several holes affecting design	728
250-300	#8, 2c Red, three margins, tied to cover with military address to James Island by part strike "Charleston S.C. Oct 27" cds, ms "O.B." notation, cover edge stains, about fine	729
250-300	#9, Ten Cents Blue, three margins, tied to cover to Mount Carmel, S.C. by "Summerville N.C. Apr 27" cds, cover edge worn, about fine	730
250-300	#9, Ten Cents Blue, three margins, tied to Sept, 1863 folded letter to Haw River, N.C. by indistinct "Statesville N.C." pmk, lightly aged file fold away from adhesive, fine	731
1,500-2,000	#10, 10c Greenish Blue Frameline, 1½ lines, tied to turned cover to Va. by "Mobile Ala May 5" pmk, the interior usage is a vertical pair 5c Blue (#7, cut in) used over U.S. 1c Blue star die entire addressed to "Lieut. Dalton, Care of Admiral Buchanan, at Mobile" tied by light "Danville Va Apr 8" pmks, fineEst.	732
1,000-1,250	#10, 10c Blue Frameline, pos. 83, two complete lines and large parts of other two frame lines, tied to cover to Lynchburg by "Wytheville Va Sep" cds, cover light stains and worn	733
1,000-1,250	#10, 10c Blue Frameline, complete line at foot and parts of other 3 framelines, tied to cover to Spartanburg by "Charleston S.C. Nov 31" cds, cover crude repair at top affecting adhesive, about fineEst.	734
750-1,000	#10, 10c Blue Frameline, complete line at foot, tied over U.S. 3c Red star die entire to Bainbridge, Ga. by "Mobile Ala Jul 20 1862" pmk, fine	735
500-750	#10, 10c Blue Frameline, shows nearly complete lines at foot and left, large parts of other 2 frame lines, stained, tied to cover to Richmond, Va. by "Newberry C.H. S.C. Jun 3" pmk, cover heavy edge soiling and edge worn, small stain	736



737	#10, 10c Pale Blue Frameline, nearly complete line at foot and small parts of 2 other framelines, tied to cover to Bennettsville by "Sumter S.C. Jun 21" cds, cover long tears at top, cover stains affect adhesive	500-750
738	#11, 10c Greenish, irregular block of five and single, pieces missing at side and top, tied to long orange cover to Bennettsville by "Cheraw S.C. Sep 23" pmks, cover reduced at left, edge tears and faults, very fine usage	300-400
739	#11, 10c Greenish with ms cancel on blue, gray and white wallpaper cover to Charleston, no pmk, original Jan, 1864 letter dated from Abbeville C.H., S.C., of Brig. Genl. Daniel Govan mentions leaving on campaign and an open account for his Brig. Genl. uniform, large piece missing affecting signature, fine usage Est.	300-400
740	#11, 10c Blue tied to blue, brown, gray and buff wallpaper cover to Flat Rock, N.C. by "Greenville C.H. S.C." cds, fine	300-400
741	#11, 10c Greenish, full margins, light gum tones, on blue cover to Prattville, Ala with Army Of Tenn three line cancel, cover minor edge wrinkles, ex Caspary, fine	250-300
742	#11, 10c Light Blue, large margins, with ms cancel on Rives correspondence cover to Richmond, "Va. C.R.R. Cobham Jul 3" railroad station agent pmk to left, fine	200-250
743	#11, 10c Greenish private sewing machine perforations, scissors cut at top, tied to orange cover to New Market by "Harrisonburg Va Oct 1" cds, cover reduced at left irregularly, fine usageEst.	200-250
744	#11, 10c Blue, large margins, scissors cut, tied to "Headquarters, Conscript Department, Columbia, S.C., Official Business" imprint cover by blue "Columbia S.C. Dec 22" cds, military address to "Butler's Bridage, Hamptons Command, A.N.V.," cover edge tears, fine usage	200-250
745	#11, 10c Greenish, vertical pair, cut in, pen tied to reverse of blue, gray and white wallpaper cover to Adams Run, S.C., matching "White Hall N.C." ms pmk, piece of reverse with stamps cut and refolded to front to show, flap missing	200-250
746	#11, 10c Greenish with grid cancel on pink, green and white wallpaper cover to Columbia, S.C., "Flat Rock N.C. Nov 21" cds, cover edge wrinkles	200-250
747	#11, 10c Blue tied to blue and white wallpaper cover to Vances Ferry by partially clear "Charleston S.C. Aug 26" cds, fine	200-250
748	#11, 10c Greenish tied to brown, buff and white wallpaper cover to Manchester Depot by "Sumter S.C." cds, edge wear, about fine	200-250
749	#11, 10c Greenish, gum soaks, with pen cancel on gray and white wallpaper cover to Martins Depot, ms "Powers Shop S.C. July 1st" pmk, soiled, about fine	200-250
750	#11, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied to blue, gray and white wallpaper cover to Charleston by indistinct cds	150-200
751	#11, 10c Greenish, faults, tied to brown and white wallpaper cover to Liberty, Va by "Adams Run S.C." cds, cover edge tears	150-200
752	#11, 10c Greenish, torn roughly at right, tied to brown and white, striped wallpaper cover to Columbia by "Sumter S.C. Dec 30" cds, ms docket at right, about fine	150-200



753	#11e, 10c Blue, perforated 12½, scissors cut at top, tied to cover By Boat to the "Care of Lieut. James Baker, C.S.N., Battery Buchanan, Mobile, Ala" by blurred strikes of "Mobile Ala" double circle pmks, cover stained and age spots, fine usage	150-200
754	#11, 10c Blue, faulty, with ms cancel on green, lavender and red wallpaper cover to Columbia, S.C., no pmk, age spots	100-150
755	#11, 10c Light Blue, large margins, tied to home made cover addressed to "Marion Artillery, New-Road, C. & S. R.R." by "Charleston S.C. May 7" cds, 1863 docket at top right, very fine	100-150
756	#11, 10c Greenish tied to cover to Chester C.H. by partially clear "Abbeville C.H. S.C. Apr 6" cds, cover torn roughly at right well into stamp, good soldiers letter dated from Camp on March 30, 1865 and appended 6 days later regarding misery of the war and rumors of the fall of much of S.C., fine letterEst.	100-150
757	#11, 10c Greenish, large margins, tied to folded letter to Greenville by blue "Columbia S.C. Jun 6" cds, blue, steam engine illustrated lettersheet, 1864 docket, fine	100-150
758	#11, 10c Greenish, cut in, with ms cancel on blue "Seaboard & Roanoke Rail Road" cc cover to Richmond, Va, ms "Seaboard N.C. Nov 6" pmk, address partially inked out in blue, fine corner cardEst.	100-150
759	#11, 10c Milky Blue with ms cancel on blue cover, "Via Glen Springs" to College Hospital at Columbia, S.C., ms pmk of Cross Anchor S.C. dated "June 8," fine	100-150
760	#11, 10c Greenish, faulty, tied to green, "Headquarters Georgia State Guard" imprint cover to Capt. Cobb at Macon by "Atlanta Ga" cds, edges aged	100-150
761	#11, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied to green cover to Salisbury, N.C. by blue "Columbia S.C. Sep 2" cds, "C. S. Locomotive Shops, Raleigh, N.C." imprint crossed out, original letter and 1864 freight receipt of "Charlotte & South Carolina R.R.", cover erosion hole in imprint, no flap and edge worn	100-150
762	#11, 10c Milky Blue tied to orange cover to Mill Way by blue "Columbia S.C. Jul 11" cds, cover scuffs and edge wear	75–100
763	#11, 10c Blue tied to gray cover, home made from legal form to Spartanburg by violet "Pendleton S.C. Aug 3" cds, cover minor edge faults, about fine	75–100
764	#11, 10c Light Blue tied to yellow cc cover to Charleston by light strike, violet "Pendleton S.C. May 29" cds, cover small erosion hole	75–100
765	#11, 10c Greenish tied to orange cover to Greenville by mostly clear "Ninety Six S.C. Apr 7" cds, ms 1864 docket at right across address, original letter, about fine	75–100
766	#11, 10c Greenish tied to cover addressed to "Major Manigault, S.C. Siege Train, James Island" by blue "Columbia S.C. May 19" cds, 1864 docket, small seal stain, edge soiled	75–100
767	#11, 10c Blue tied to blue cover, home made from Church circular, to Oxford, N.C. by red "Greensborough N.C." cds, cover edge wear, about fine	75–100
768	#11, 10c Greenish, cut in, tied by military target cancel to Rives corres. cover to Cobham Station, Va. Central R.R., endorsed "Picketts Division, Inspct. Genls. Office, Aug. 3, 1864" at top left, cover light stain, edge wear	75-100
769	#11, 10c Greenish tied to yellow cover to Limestone Springs, S.C. by mostly clear "Greenville Ten Mar 22" cds. cover edge worn, about fine	75–100



75-100	#11, 10c Blue, faulty, affixed over top of U.S. 3c red star die entire to Bishopsville, S.C., tied by "Sumter S.C. Jun 8 1861" error of year date cancel, crude patch repair at top left	770
50-75	#11, 10c Dark Blue tied to 1864 folded letter to Charleston by "Georgetown S.C. Jul 20" cds, file fold, fine	771
250-300	#12, 10c Blue, Keatinge & Ball, cut in, faults, tied to reverse of home made cover by "Charleston S.C. Jul 8" cds, used to a street address in Charleston with ms Care of Penny Post senders endorsement, flap gone, opened out for display, soiled, very fine usage	772
200-250	#12, 10c Greenish, two copies, cut in, faults, tied to long cover addressed to Gen. Bragg's Hdqtr. at Chickamagua, Ga. by "Richmond Va Nov 14" cds, ms "Q. M. Gen's Office" endorsement, fowarded to Mobile and from there to Dalton, Ga with "Mobile Ala Dec 8" pmk and "30" in circle due hs, cover stains, wrinkles and faults, very fine usage	773
200-250	#12, 10c Greenish, torn roughly, tied to blue and white wallpaper cover to Lyle's Ford by blue "Columbia S.C. Mar 1" cds, original 1864 letter from a cotton dealer who won't buy unless delivered because of the difficulties, edge faults	774
200-250	#12, 10c Greenish, tied to blue, brown and white, floral pattern, wallpaper cover to Monk's Corner, S.C. by blue "Hillsboro N.C. Jun 13" double circle pmk, edge tears	775
200-250	#12, 10c Greenish, faulty, tied to orange striped wallpaper cover to Spartanburg by partially clear "Charleston S.C. Apr 14" double circle pmk, small age stains	776
150-200	#12, 10c Dark Blue, Keatinge & Ball, tied to cover to Ashville, N.C. by "Newberry C.H. S.C. Apr 12 1865" double circle pmk, pencil address, cover tear and edge faults, very late usage	777
100-150	#12, 10c Light Blue, cut in, with ms cancel, on gray cover, home made from legal form, to Summerville, N.C., red "Abbeville C.H. S.C." cds and their ms "missent" at top, 1863 docket, fine	778
100-150	#12, 10c Blue tied to cover addressed to C.S.S. Palmetto State at Charleston by violet "Pendleton S.C. Sep 21" cds, cover aged and soiled, pmk color faded on cover	779
100-150	#12, 10c Blue, corner touched, tied to green cover to Spartanburg, S.C. by red "Grantsville Ga" cds, pencil address, light discoloration, about fine	780
75–100	#12, 10c Greenish with ms cancel tied to folded letter sheet by red "Holly Springs Ga Aug" cds with ms day, 1863 docket, bottom edge aged, fine usage	781
75–100	#12, 10c Blue tied to cover, home made from German typesetting style sheet, to Camden, S.C. by mostly clear "Augusta Ga Aug 12" cds, cover crease, about fine	782
50-75	#12, 10c Blue, cut in, tied to blue cover with military address to "Cummin's Point Battery, Morris Island" by light strike "Columbia S.C." blue cds, cover discoloration	783
50-75	#12, 10c Blue tied to cover, home made from map, with descriptions, of 1854 "Government Roads in the Territory of Minnesota" by "Greensborough Ga" cds, cover no flap, faults and piece torn away at bottom right	784
1,500-2,000	#13, 20c Bluish Green, the unofficial Oxford, N.C. roulette, closed tear, corner pull and corner stain, tied to cover to Durham's Dept by "Oxford N.C. Apr 11" cds, cover light stains, very fine usageEst.	785



786	#13, 20c Dark Green, cut in at foot, tied with 10c Blue (#11) to legal size cover to Red Oak Grove, Va. by partially clear "Charleston S.C." cds, ms "Apr 1 1864" docket at left, refolded at left, minor discoloration, very fine combination for triple rate	1,250-1,500
787	#13, 20c Green, full margins, light gum soak, tied to brown cover to Richmond by "Lynchburg Va May 24" cds, P.F. cert, very fine	750–1,000
788	#13, 20c Green, complete margins, tied to cover to Columbia, S.C. by indistinct pmk, turned with 10c Blue (#11) used to Laurens C.H. tied by blue "Columbia S.C." pmk, edge faults, light stains	750-1,000
789	#13, 20c Green, cut in, tied to reverse of cover to Columbia by "Charleston S.C. Apr 9" cds, cover stains, mended flap tear, fine usage	500-750



790	#13c 20c Green, two diagonal bisects of different adhesvies used together on cover, for 20c rate, to Greenville, S.C., tied by partially clear "Graniteville S.C." cds, ms 1864 docket, also an additional cover from same correspondence with pair 5c Blue (#7) tied by similar pmk, extremely fine usage, ex Brown	4,000-5,000
791	#13c, 20c Green, left side, diagonal bisect tied to orange cover to Blue House by "Charleston S.C. Oct 25" cds, turned and used to Gadsden with ms "Blue House Nov 10" pmk and "Paid 10," no flap, edge faults and slightly worn, about fine	1,500-2,000
792	#13, 20c Green, horizontal pair, cut in, faults, tied to long cover to Fulton, S.C. by partially clear "Camden S.C. Apr 6" pmk, ms "The P.M. will please deliver this at once to the proper person" notation, turned usage, the original usage a "State of South Carolina, Head Quarters" imprint cover to Camden with blue "Columbia S.C. Mar 18" cds, "Paid" in circle hs and "10" rate, edge tears, faults, very fine usage	1,500-2,000
793	#13c, 20c Green, right side, diagonal bisect tied to cover to Newberry C.H. by mostly clear "Charleston S.C. Oct 28" double circle pmk, cover edge worn and soiled, stains near adhesive, fine usageEst.	1,250-1,500
794	#13c, 20c Green, left side diagonal bisect tied to blue cover to Camden by "Charleston S.C. Sep 16" double circle pmk, original 1864 enclosure, cover discolored and scuffs	1,000-1,250



795	#13c, 20c Green, right side diagonal bisect tied to Sept, 1864 folded letter to "Supt. So. Ca. R.R." at Charleston by indistinct "Augusta Ga" pmk, letter regards shipping cotton by rail, file folds, light stainsEst.	1,000-1,250
796	#13c, 20c Green, right half diagonal bisect tied to cover to Newberry C.H. by "Charleston S.C. Oct 27" cds, heavy stain affecting adhesive	750-1,000
	THROUGH THE LINES	
797	By Flag of Truce endorsement on cover to Capt. Ancell, Care of Genl. Winder, at Richmond, entered the mails with 2c Red (#8, complete margins) tied by "Richmond Va May 30" cds, cover edge soiled and light stain	400-500
798	(Flag of Truce), group of 3 covers to Charleston, S.C., one with ms "Exd E.B.C.," blue "Norfolk Va Dec 10 1861" cds and "Paid 5c" hs, one with ms "Ed S.C." with blue Norfolk cds and "5" due hs and one with pencil "Ed, Postage Paid" with blue Norfolk cds and "Paid 5c" hs, faults	250-300
	PRISONER OF WAR USAGES	
799	(Andersonville, Ga), cover to Worcester, Mass with "Due 6" hs and "Old Point Comfort Va Jan 18" pmk, original P.OW. letter dated June 3, 1864 from Camp Sumter, Andersonville, Ga. describes capture in the Wilderness, near Chancellorsville, writer was later to die at Andersonville, very fine usageEst.	750-1,000
800	Richmond Hospital, cover addressed to a Minn. soldier at Richmond, ms "Exd D.W.C." notation, 3c Rose (#65, faulty) tied to blue "Cincinnati O. Nov 30" duplex pmk, through the lines and blue "Norfolk Va Dec 9 1861" pmk and due "5" hs, cover wrinkles, fine usage	200-250
	FEDERAL PRISONS	
801	Camp Chase, ms "Examined Peter Zinn Mj. Com. Post" endorsement on cover to Virginia, 2 copies 3c Rose (#65, faults) tied by square grid cancels, "Columbus O. Oct 11" cds, original 1862 letter mentions 105 day captivity since being arrested in Wheeling, apparently a political prisoner, cover light soiling, fine	100-150
802	Camp Chase, ms "Exd. E. G. Webber Capt. Comdg. Prisons" endorsement on cover to Moundsville, Va (W. Va.), 3c Rose (#65) tied by square grid cancel, "Columbus O. Jan 1" cds, original Dec. 30, 1862 letter mentions hope of release, cover edge tears, no flap, fine usage	100-150
803	(Camp Douglas), group of 4 covers with oval "Examined" handstamps, all addressed to Sarah Waller, in Chicago, with 3c Rose (#65) tied by blue "Chicago Ill" duplex pmks (June or July, 1864), all with original P.O.W. letters from diff. prisoners requesting clothing, tobacco, etc., cover edge faults, fine group Est.	300-400
804	(Fort Warren), four covers addressed to Maj. Genl. J. B. Kershaw at Fort Warren, all post war usages, incl. oval "Prisoner's Letter, Johnsons Island, Examined B.E.M." hs on cover from another P.O.W., all with U.S. 3c Rose (#65), Richmond, Va and Alexandria, Va pmks, faults	200-250





805	(Johnsons Island, O.) ms "Ex D.S.A." examiners endorsement on P.O.W. cover "Per Flag of Truce" to Big Spring Dept, Va., 3c Rose (#65, scissors cut into design) tied and "Sandusky O. Dec 23" pmk, combination franking with C.S.A. 10c Blue Frameline (#10, complete line at bottom) tied by "Richmond Va Jan 19" cds, cover edge tears at top, less than four such combinations recorded	2,500-3,000
806	(Johnsons Island, O.), balance of 11 covers, 10 with oval examiner's handstamps (initials G.S.B., G.F.Y., B.E.M., T.O.C. and Wilber), one with ms "Ex. J. Coder," a couple interesting usages incl. usage to another P.O.W. at Washington with "W. P. Wood" hs (stamp missing) and one to the South with "Due 10" hs of Richmond, mostly faulty to very faulty	300-400
807	(Johnsons Island, O.) pencil examiners initials at top of endorsed P.O.W. cover to Timber Ridge, S.C., "Sandusky O. Oct 17 64" duplex pmk and their "Due 6" hs, "Old Point Comfort Va Oct 21" bkst, "Richmond Va Nov 7" cds and their "Due 10" hs, cover edge faults, pencil 1862 docket, very fine unpaid usage	250-300
808	Johnsons Island, O. Prisoner's Letter Examined G.H.R. oval hs on reverse of cover to a P.O.W., 3c Rose (#65) tied to blue cancel, matching Paw-Paw B. & O. R.R. Jan 13 1865 oval station agents pmk, also a non-related letter from a P.O.W., fine	250-300
809	(Johnsons Island, O.), endorsed P.O.W. cover to Georgia, ms "Ex D.L.O." examiner's initials, 3c Roe (#65) tied by "Sandusky O. Feb. '64" duplex pmk, "Richmond Va Feb 25" cds and "Due 10" hs, very fine	250-300
810	(Morris Island), orange cover from Va. P.O.W. to Bridge Water, Va, one of the Confederate "600" held at Morris Is., ms "By flag of Truce Via Charleston, S.C." with "Charleston S.C. Oct 6" cds, ms "due" and "10" rate hs, cover edge tear at right and edge worn, fine usage	300-400
811	Point Lookout Md Approved, J.A. Patterson, Capt. & Provost Marshall oval hs on P.O.W. cover to Crawfords-ville, Miss., 3c Rose (#65, se) tied, "Washington D.C. Nov 8 '63" cds, "Richmond Va Nov 27" cds and part strike "Due 10" hs, original 1863 P.O.W. letter with good content mentions being "captured on June 27 at Shelbyville, Tenn", very fine	250-300



BLOCKADE USAGES

812	(Charleston, S.C.) their 6 port of entry ship rate hs on inbound cover with "Adelphia Hotel, Liverpool" embossed flap, pencil "Rec'd June 28th - 1863" docket, small scuff and light soiling, fine strikeEst.	2,000-2,500
813	Charleston S.C. Jun 28, oval Steam-Ship hs and blue crayon "12" rate on inbound mourning cover, Middleton corres., with Liverpool makers imprint on flap, forwarded with "Flat Rock N.C. July 5" cds, ms "ford Due 10" and crayon rate crossed out, light soiling and minor scuffs, very fine usageEst.	2,000-2,500
814	Charleston S.C. Sep 29 1862 double circle cds, oval Steam-Ship hs and pencil "12" due on mourning cover to Flat Rock, N.C., Middleton correspondence, minor edge chips, fine	1,000-1,250
815	Forwarded by E. L. Trenholm, Jr. endorsement on mourning cover from Middleton correspondence, carried out of the mails to Flat Rock, N.C., Trenholm was a Charleston family extensively involved with blockade running, small seal stain, fine	500-750
816	Charleston S.C. May 13 cds, Steam-Ship oval hs and pencil "12" due on mourning front and top flap only of cover to Flat Rock, N.C., Middleton corres., turned with 10c Blue (#12) tied by grid cancel, "Flat Rock NC Sep 5" cds, fine usage	300-400
817	Mobile Ala Aug 15 double circle pmk and ms "12" rate on inbound cover, forwarded with rate crossed out, "Charleston S.C. Aug 21 1863" cds and "10" due hs, cover lightly aged and edge worn, an exceptional blockade usage through Mobile	3,000-4,000
818	Wilmington N.C. Jan 14 partially clear cds, Ship hs and ms "12" due on Middleton corres. cover to Flat Rock, N.C., vertical crease at left, fine	1,500-2,000
819	Wilmington N.C. 5 Paid Mar 17 mostly clear cds and ms "Due 12" on Middleton corres. cover to Flat Rock, N.C., fold at left and light soiling, fine	1,000-1,250
820	Wilmington NC partially clear cds, Ship hs and ms "12" rate on cover to Charleston, cover with "Cannonmills House, Edinburg" imprint on flap, original Dec. 26, 1862 letter mentions difficulties of mail service, cover heavily soiled, erosion holes and faulty	500-750
821	(Wilmington, N.C.), ms "Ship 12" pmk, possibly of Wilmington, on cover to Flat Rock, N.C., addressed in the same hand as many of the Middleton correspondence, cover age discoloration, creaseEst.	250-300
	OUTBOUND BLOCKADE USAGES	
822	Outbound Blockade, group of 4 covers from Carson correspondence addressed "Care E. Detmold, New York," three with "5" due hs of New York and one with the "New York Ship Letter 5" due his, 2 with red "Nassau Paid" pmks, one endorsed "per Wild Pigeon" pencil docks of 1862 or 1863, with xerox of one of the original letters dated from Summerville (S.C.), all with faults, fine group	2,000-2,500
823	Confederate States of America, Department of State imprint, legal size, cover used to France, red wax seal with imprint, entered the mails with Great Britain 1sh Green and 4d Vermilion, faulty, tied by "London Mr 17 63" duplex, French entry cds, and arrival bkst, cover edge tears, soiled, vertical stains and faults, very fine usage	1,500-2,000



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