

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

GOVERNMENT—Turkish provinces, occupied by an Austrian army since the Treaty of Berlin, 1878, and annexed to Austria October 5th, 1908.
 AREA—19,768 square miles. POPULATION—1,962,411. CAPITAL—Sarajevo, with 51,919 inhabitants.
 STANDARD COIN—1 florin=100 novčica. 1 krone=100 heller.

1879-94



1900



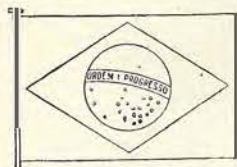
Type III



Type II



BRAZIL

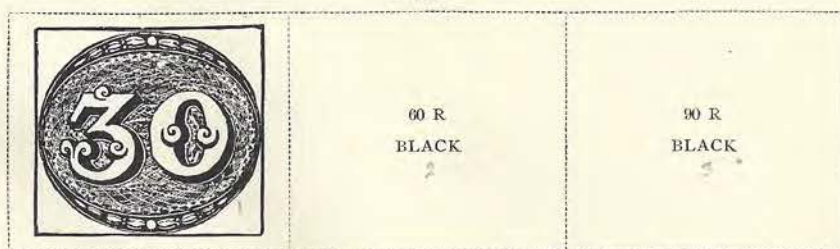


Dom Pedro II.



GOVERNMENT—Republic since November 15th, 1889. Last Emperor Dom Pedro II. d'Alcantara. AREA—3,290,564 square miles. POPULATION—Estimated 24,385,219. CAPITAL—Rio de Janeiro, with 1,000,000 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Wenceslao Braz, elected March 1st, 1914. STANDARD COIN—1 milreis=1000 reis.

1843



1844-46



1850



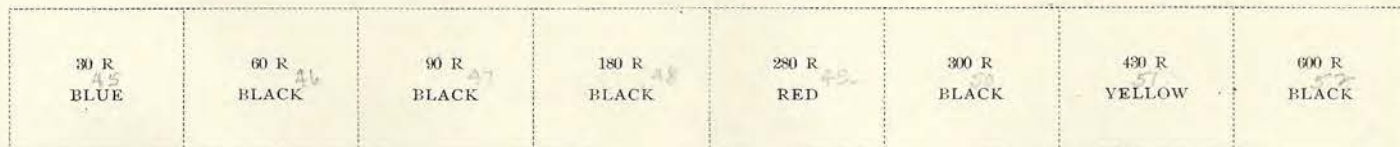
1854-61



1866



1866



1866



BRAZIL

1876



1878-79



1881



1882-84



1884-85



1887-88



BRAZIL

1890



1890

1891



1891

1893



1894-97



1898

Newspaper Stamps of 1898
Surcharged in Violet

100

1898

100

On 50 R 130

BROWN YELLOW



BRAZIL

1898



Green Surcharge

700 R

On 500 R

YELLOW

125

700 R

On 700 R

YELLOW

126a



2000 R

On 1000 R

YELLOW

127



Red Surcharge

1000 R

On 700 R

ULTRAMARINE

135

Newspaper Stamp
of 1890-91
Surcharged

200
1898

On 100 R

RED LILAC

137



1899

Issue of 1890-91
Surcharged

1899

151

50 RÉIS

On 20 R

GRAY GREEN



200 R

On 200 R

PURPLE

153



700 R

On 500 R

OLIVE BISTRE

155



1900

1000 R
On 700 R
FAWN

157



BRAZIL

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1889



1890-91



1891-94



BRAZIL

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1889



1889



1890



1890



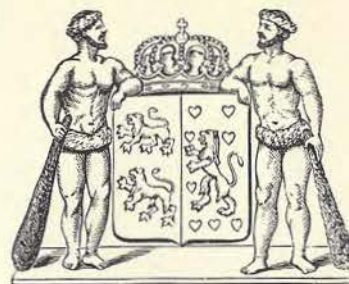
1895-1900



BRUNSWICK



Duke William



GOVERNMENT—Duchy. AREA—1,424 square miles. POPULATION—404,930. CAPITAL—Brunswick, with 143,552 inhabitants. REIGNING DUKE—Ernest Augustus, born November 17th, 1887. Stamps superseded in 1868 by those of Germany.
STANDARD COIN—1 thaler=30 silber groschen; 1 silber groschen=10 pfennige.

Unwatermarked

1852



2 SG
BLUE
2

3 SG
VERMILION
3

Watermarked Posthorn

1853-61

Same
1 SG
BLACK
ON ORANGE

1 SG
BLACK
ON YELLOW



3 SG
BLACK
ON ROSE

Watermarked Posthorn

1857

1866

1856

1863

Same
1/4 SG
BLACK
ON BROWN



Same
44 GG
BISTRE
122



3 SG
ROSE
11

1863

Same
Perce en Arc
1/4 SG
BLACK

1/2 G
BLACK
ON GREEN

1 SG
BLACK
ON YELLOW

2 SG
BLACK
ON BLUE

1 SG
YELLOW



Same
Rouletted
1/2 G
BLACK
ON GREEN

1 SG
BLACK
ON YELLOW

1 SG
YELLOW

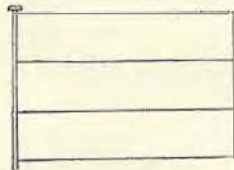
3 SG
ROSE

Unwatermarked

1865



BULGARIA



Ferdinand I.

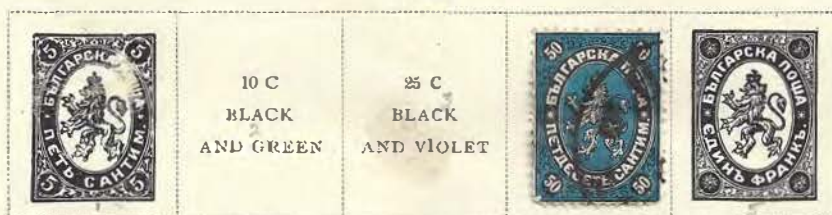


GOVERNMENT—Principality since 1878. In 1886 Eastern Roumelia was incorporated with Bulgaria under the name of South Bulgaria. AREA—43,305 square miles. POPULATION—Estimated 4,752,997. CAPITAL—Sofia, with 102,812 inhabitants. PRINCE—Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg, born February 26th, 1861, elected July 7th, 1887.

STANDARD COIN—1 franc=1 lev=100 centimes=100 stotinki.

Watermarked Wavy Lines

1879



1881



1882



1884-85



1885-88



BULGARIA

Unwatermarked

1889

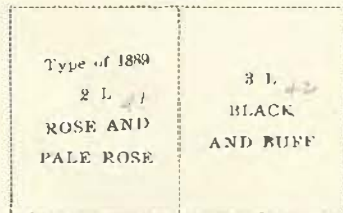


1889

1892

1895

1896



1896



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1884

1886



Lozenge Perforation
25 S
LAKE
82



Same
Imperforate
5 S
ORANGE
84

1887

1894



5 S
BLUE
89



1895

1896

Wmkd. Coat of Arms

1896



CAPE VERDE

GOVERNMENT—Portuguese colony since 1450. DIVISIONS—Fourteen islands, viz.: Sal, Boavista, Mayo, Santiago, Fogo, Brava, Grande, Rombo, Sao Nicolao, Santa Luzia, Branco, Razo, Sao Vincente, and Santo Antonio. AREA—1,480 square miles. POPULATION—147,424. CAPITAL—Praia, with 2,000 inhabitants.

STANDARD COIN—1 milreis=1000 reis.

1877



1877



1881-85



1881-85



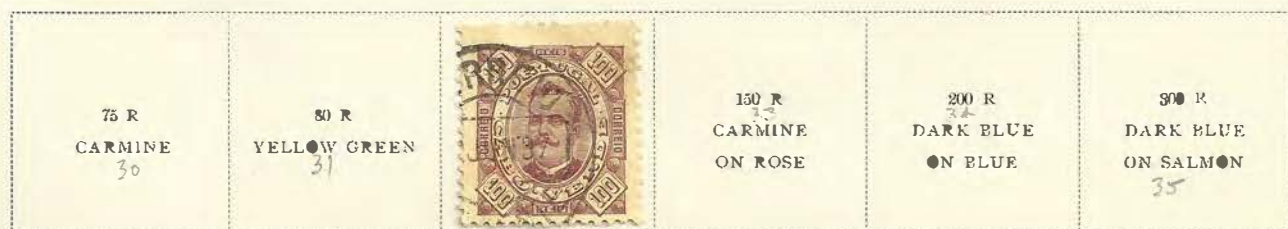
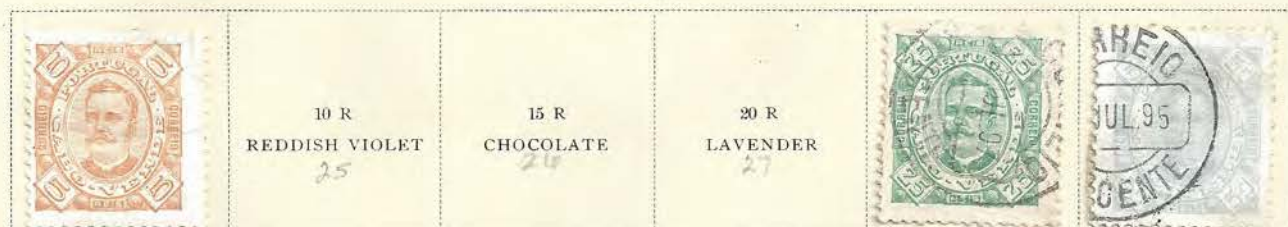
1886



1886



1894



CAPE VERDE

1898



NEWSPAPER STAMP

1893



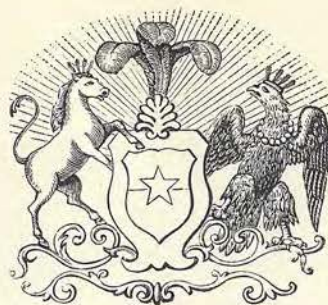
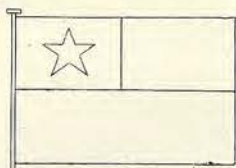
CAYMAN ISLANDS

GOVERNMENT—British colony attached to Jamaica. DIVISIONS—Grand Cayman, Little Cayman and Cayman Brae. POPULATION—5,504.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain.

1900



CHILE



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—292,530 square miles. POPULATION—3,551,703. CAPITAL—Santiago, with 378,103 inhabitants. PRESIDENT—Dr. Juan Luis Sanfuentes, assumed office December 23rd, 1915.
STANDARD COIN—1 peso=100 centavos.

Watermarked Numerals

1853-55

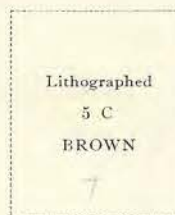


London Print
10 C
BLUE

1854-62



Same
Santiago Print
5 C
BROWN



Lithographed
5 C
BROWN

Watermarked Larger Numerals

1862



20 C
GREEN

1865



Unwatermarked

1867



1877



1878



1878



1886





12



12 a



CHILE

1892



1894



1899



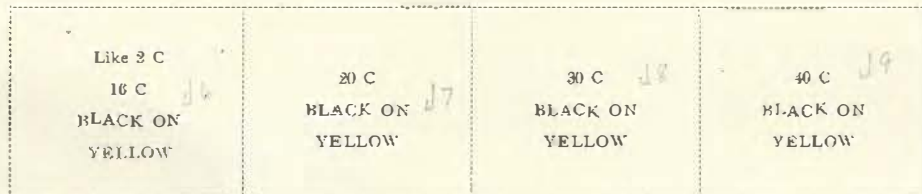
1900



CHILE

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1895



1895



1895



1896



1898



ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT STAMPS

1894



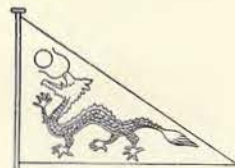
1898



CHINA

71

Kuang-Su



GOVERNMENT.—Republic, declared February 12th, 1912. AREA.—3,913,560 square miles. POPULATION.—320,650,000. CAPITAL.—Pekin, with 692,500 inhabitants. LAST EMPEROR—P'u Yi, born February 11th, 1906, succeeded November 14th, 1908, abdicated, February 12th, 1912. PRESIDENT—Li Yuan-hung, assumed office, June 6th, 1916.

STANDARD COIN—1000 cash=100 candarins=10 mace=1 tael.

Unwatermarked

1878



Watermarked Yin-Yang

1885



Watermarked Yin-Yang

1894



1897





3376

CHINA

Watermarked Yin-Yang
1897

Issue of 1885 Surcharged Like next cut 1 C On 1 C GREEN	2 C On 3 C RED LILAC	5 C On 5 C GREENISH YELLOW	 半洋暫 分銀作 1/2 cent.	 壹洋暫 分銀作 1 cent.	 貳洋暫 分銀作 2 cents.
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 肆洋暫 分銀作 4 cents.	5 C On 5 C YELLOW	8 C On 6 C BROWN
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10 C On 9 C GREEN	 壹洋暫 角銀作 10 cents.	30 C On 24 C CARMINE	 貳洋暫 分銀作 2 cents.
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Unwatermarked

 政郵清大 壹分 one cent.	 政郵清大 貳分 2 cents.	 政郵清大 肆分 4 cents.	政郵清大 肆洋暫 分銀作 4 cents. On 3 C RED	 CHINA 1 dollar.	\$5 On 3 C RED
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Watermarked Yin-Yang
1897

 分半 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST 1/2 HALF CENT 2	 分壹 CHINA 1 CENT 1	 分貳 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST 2 CENTS 2	 分肆 CHINA 4 FOUR CENTS 4	 分五 CHINA 5 FIVE CENTS 5	 角壹 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST 10 TEN CENTS 10
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 角貳 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST TWENTY CENTS	 角叁 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST THIRTY CENTS	 角伍 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST FIFTY CENTS	 圓壹 IMPERIAL CHINESE POST ONE DOLLAR	\$2 ORANGE AND YELLOW	\$5 YELLOW GREEN AND PINK	Error 50 C DARK GREEN
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CHINA

1898



COCHIN CHINA

GOVERNMENT—French possession since 1861. AREA—20,000 square miles. POPULATION—3,050,785.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

1886-87



1888



CHINA

Issues of the Treaty Ports

Amoy



Chefoo
Foochow



Chinkiang
Hankow



Chungking

CHINA

Issues of Treaty Ports

Ichang

Kewkiang

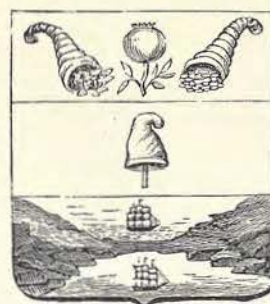
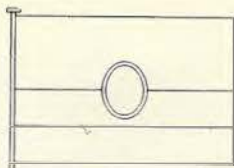
Nanking

Wei-Hai-Wei

Wuhu



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC



Formerly known as Granada Confederation, United States of New Granada and United States of Colombia.

GOVERNMENT—Republic. DIVISIONS—9 States. AREA—140,846 square miles. POPULATION—3,071,101. CAPITAL—Bogota, with 121,257 inhabitants

PRESIDENT—Jose Vincente Concha, inaugurated August 7th, 1914.

STANDARD COIN—1 peso=100 centavos.

1869

Like cut Laid Paper 5 C LILAC	Wove Paper 5 C LILAC		20 C BLUE
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1860

	5 C BLUE	5 C VIOLET	10 C RED BROWN	10 C BUFF		1 P CARMINÉ	1 P ROSE ON BLUISH
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1861

	5 C YELLOW	5 C BUFF	10 C BLUE	20 C RED	1 P PINK
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1862

	20 C RED	50 C GREEN	1 P RED LILAC	1 P RED LILAC ON BLUISH
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1863

		20 C RED	Error 50 C RED	Same Bluish Paper 10 C BLUE	50 C GREEN
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1864

	10 C BLUE	20 C SCARLET	50 C GREEN	1 P RED VIOLET
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COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1865



Bluish
Pelure Paper
1 C
ROSE



10 C
VIOLET

20 C
BLUE



Small
Figures of Value
50 C
GREEN

1 P
VERMILION

1 P
ROSE RED

1866



1 P
VERMILION



1868



1870



1869-70



Same
Laid Paper
2 1/2 C
VIOLET



1870



1870



1876



1876



10 P
BLACK
ON ROSE

1871-74



1872

Same
Laid Paper
10 C
RED PURPLE

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1876



1876-79

Types of 1876 Laid Paper 5 C LILAC	10 C BROWN	20 C BLUE	Types of 1879 50 C GREEN	1 P PALE RED
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1879

Type of 1870 Wove Paper 25 C GREEN

1881

Types of 1880-76 Blue Paper 5 C VIOLET			50 C YELLOW GREEN	1 P VERMILION
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1881

			Like 1 C 5 C BLUE		
--	--	--	-------------------------	--	--

1881



1883

			10 C VIOLET
--	--	--	----------------

1883

					20 C CLARET ON BLUISH
--	--	--	--	--	-----------------------------

1886



1883

Same Like 1 C 50 C BROWN	1 P CLARET ON BLUISH
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1886

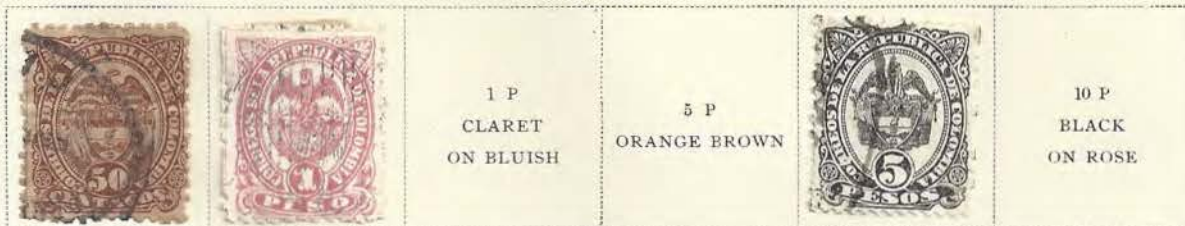
Type of 1883 5 P BROWN ON STRAW	10 P BLACK ON ROSE
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COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1886-87



1888



1889



1890-91



1892



1892



1895-97



1899



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

1900

	Imperforate 10 C ULTRAMARINE ON BUFF	Same Perforated 5 C RED ON BUFF	10 C ULTRAMARINE ON BUFF
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POSTAGE DUE STAMPS
1866

TOO LATE STAMPS
1886-92



FOR BOGOTA
1889-96

REGISTRATION STAMPS
1865

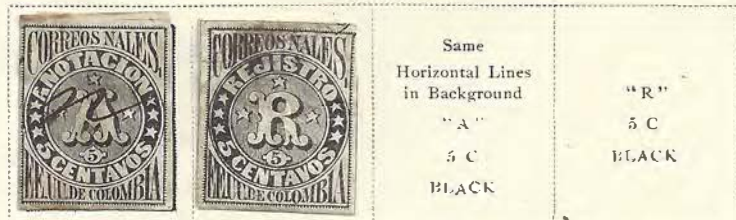
ACKNOWLEDGMENT
OF RECEIPT STAMPS
1893-94



REGISTRATION STAMPS

1881

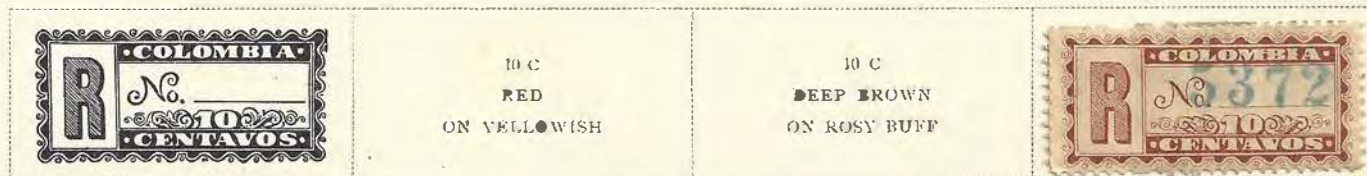
1870



1883



1889-95



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Antioquia

AREA—22,752 square miles. POPULATION—739,434. CAPITAL—Medellin, with 71,001 inhabitants.

1868



1869



1873



1873



1875



1876

Same
Unglazed Paper
1 C
BLACK
ON GREEN

1 C
BLACK

1875-76



Type of 1875
Laid Paper
1 C
BLACK

Type I
5 C
GREEN

Type II
5 C
GREEN

Laid Paper
10 C
LILAC

1878



Type of 2 1/2 C
1875
10 C
VIOLET

Same
Laid Paper
5 C
GREEN

5 C
PURPLE

1882



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Antioquia

1883

Types of 1878 Wove Paper 2½ C GREEN	5 C GREEN	5 C VIOLET		Types of 1882 10 C SCARLET	20 C BROWN
--	--------------	---------------	---	----------------------------------	---------------

1883

Same Laid Paper 2½ C GREEN	5 C BROWN	
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1885

	Type of 1883 5 C GREEN	10 C BLUE ON BLUE	10 C LILAC
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1885

Type of 1875 Laid Paper 1 C RED LILAC	1 C BLACK ON LIGHT GREEN	Type of 1878 2½ C BLACK ON BUFF	Type of 1883 5 C GREEN	5 C YELLOW		
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1886

	2½ C BLACK ON ORANGE	5 C BLUE ON BUFF	10 C ROSE ON BUFF	20 C DARK VIOLET ON BUFF	50 C YELLOW BROWN ON BUFF	Error 50 C ROSE ON BUFF
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1886

1 P YELLOW ON GREEN	2 P GREEN ON VIOLET
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1887

Same 5 C RED ON GREEN

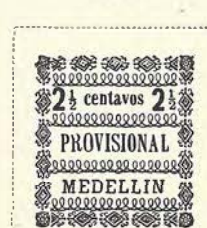
1888

	2½ C LILAC ON PALE LILAC		
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1888



1889



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Antioquia

1889



1890



1890



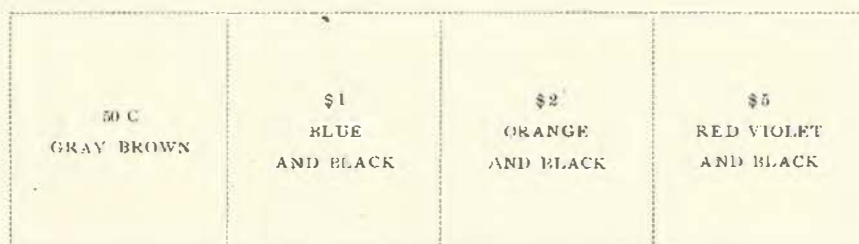
1892



1893



1896



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Antioquia

1896



1899



REGISTRATION STAMPS

1899

1896



1899



TOO LATE STAMP

1899



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Bolivar

AREA—22,320 square miles. POPULATION—420,730. CAPITAL—Cartagena, with 36,632 inhabitants.

1863-66

Like cut		
10 C	10 C	
RED	GREEN	

1873



1874



1877-78



1879



Error
20 C
GREEN



Same
Bluish Laid Paper
5 C
BLUE

20 C
RED

40 C
BROWN

1880



Error
20 C
GREEN



Same
Bluish Laid Paper
5 C
BLUE

10 C
VIOLET

20 C
RED

40 C
BROWN

1 P
ORANGE

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Bolivar

1882



1883



1884



1885



1891

1899



10 C
CARMINE

20 C
BLUE

50 C
GREEN



Same
Surcharged
With Parallel
Wavy Lines
1 C
BLACK

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Cauca

AREA—20,403 square miles. POPULATION—211,756. CAPITAL—Popayan, with 18,000 inhabitants.

1879



1882-83



1890



Cali Issue

1879

Like cut 5 C BLACK	No hay estampillas VALE 10 CENTAVOS.	20 C BLACK	50 C BLACK	1 P BLACK	1 (un) P BLACK
Same Blue Paper 5 C BLACK	10 C BLACK	20 C BLACK	50 C BLACK	1 P BLACK	1 (un) P BLACK
Same Buff Paper 5 C BLACK	10 C BLACK	20 C BLACK	50 C BLACK	1 P BLACK	1 (un) P BLACK

COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

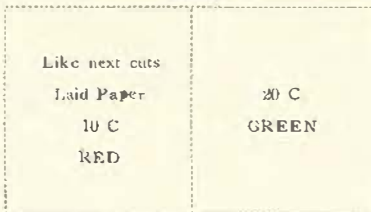
Cundinamarca

AREA—8,046 square miles. POPULATION—713,968. CAPITAL—Bogota, with 121,257 inhabitants.

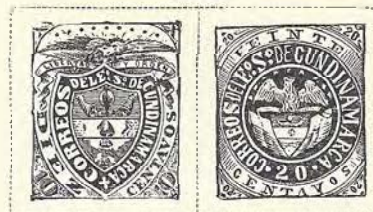
1870



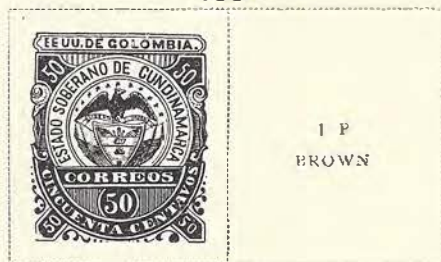
1877



1882



1882



1 P
BROWN

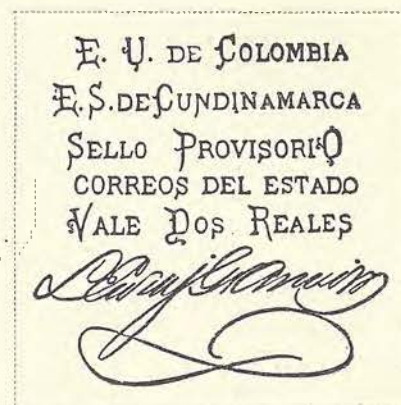
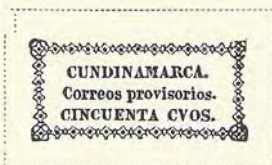
1883



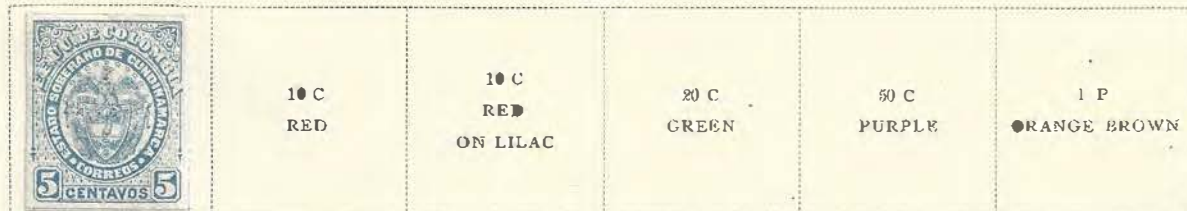
1884



1883



1886



INSURED LETTER STAMP
1883



COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Santander

AREA—17,435 square miles. POPULATION—100,084. CAPITAL—Bucaramanga, with 19,735 inhabitants.

1884



1886



1887



1889



1892



1895-96



1899



Cucuta Issues

1900

Like next cut 1 Cto BLACK ON BLUE GREEN	1 Cto BLACK ON BLUE GREEN	2 C BLACK	Gobierno Provisional CORREOS. ESTADOS UNIDOS DE COLOMBIA 5 cvos.	10 C BLACK ON PINK	20 C BLACK ON YELLOW
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Same Name at Right as on next cut 5 C BLACK ON PINK	10 C BLACK ON PINK	20 C BLACK ON YELLOW
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Like next cut 1 Centavo BLACK ON BLUE GREEN	1 Cto BLACK ON BLUE GREEN	2 C BLACK ON BLUE GREEN	Gobierno Provisional CORREOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE COLOMBIA 5 cvos. Andrés B. Fernández	10 C BLACK ON PINK	20 C BLACK ON YELLOW
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COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Tolima

AREA—10,000 square miles. POPULATION—282,426. CAPITAL—Ibague, with 16,000 inhabitants.

1870

	Wave Paper 10 C BLACK ON WHITE	Laid Batonne Paper 5 C BLACK ON BUFF
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Laid Batonne Paper 5 C BLACK ON BLUE	Wave Paper 5 C BLACK ON BLUE	Vertically Laid Paper 5 C BLACK ON BLUE	Horizontally Laid Paper 5 C BLACK ON BLUE	Quadrille Paper 5 C BLACK ON BLUE
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1871



1879



1880-83

Types of 1879 5 C ORANGE	10 C VERMILION				1 P CARMINE ROSE
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1884

		Error 2 C SLATE			10 C SLATE	20 C LEMON
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25 C BLACK	50 C GREEN	1 P VERMILION	2 P VIOLET	5 P YELLOW		10 P GRAY
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1886

				Same Eagle with Long Wings Bluish Paper 5 C ORANGE BROWN	10 C DEEP BLUE
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COLOMBIAN REPUBLIC

Tolima

1886

Eagle with Long Wings Bluish Paper 50 C GREEN	1 P VERMILION	White Paper Like 5 C Eagle with Short Wings 1 C GRAY				
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Type of 10 C 20 C LEMON	25 C BLACK	50 C GREEN		2 P VIOLET	5 P ORANGE	10 P LILAC ROSE
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Imperforate Like next cut 1 C BLACK			Error 10 C BROWN		Error 2 P ORANGE	5 P ORANGE
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1887

1895

		50 C BLUE	1 P BROWN			20 C BLUE ON YELLOW
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Garzon Issue

1894

R. DE C GARZÓN, 1894 NO HAY Estampillas PAGÓ \$ 0,01	R. DE C. GARZÓN, 1894 No hay estampillas PAGO UN PESO	R. de G. Garzón, Junio de 1894 No hay estampillas. PAGO \$0.01.	R. de C. Correos N No hay estampillas Pagó 1 centavo oro.	2 C BLACK ON GREENISH BLUE
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Honda Issue

1896

