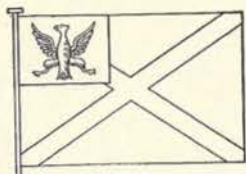


POLAND



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom annexed to Russia. AREA—43,804 square miles. POPULATION—12,247,600. CAPITAL—Warsaw, with 909,491 inhabitants.

Stamps superseded in 1865 by those of Russia.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Russia.

1860



PONTA DELGADA

GOVERNMENT—Portuguese colony. One of the Azores islands.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Portugal.

1892-93



75 R CARMINE	80 R YELLOW GREEN	100 R BROWN ON YELLOW	150 R CARMINE ON ROSE	200 R DARK BLUE ON BLUE	300 R DARK BLUE ON SALMON
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1897



1898-99



PORTO RICO

GOVERNMENT—Spanish colony until ceded to the United States in 1898. DIVISIONS—Porto Rico, Vieques, Culebra and Mona. AREA—3,606 square miles. POPULATION—1,184,489. CAPITAL—San Juan, with 48,716 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in Spain and United States.

ISSUED UNDER SPANISH DOMINION

1873



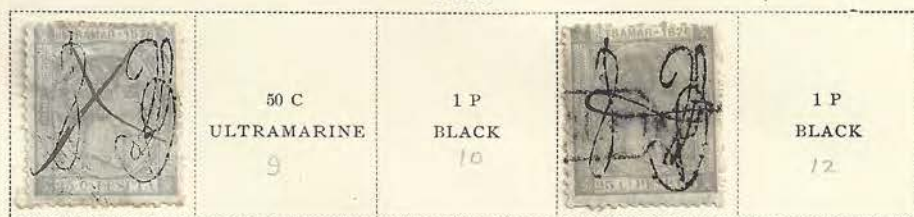
1874



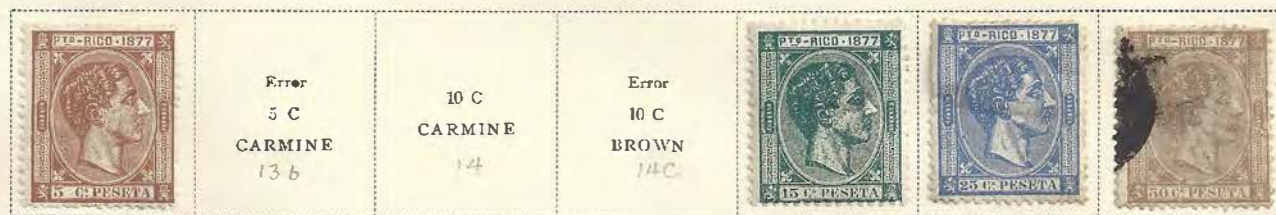
1875



1876



1877



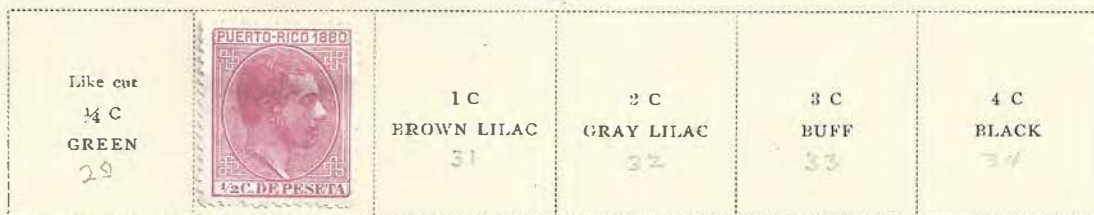
1878



1879



1880



PORTO RICO

1880

		15 C YELLOW BROWN 37		40 C GRAY 39	50 C DARK CROWN 40	1 P OLIVE BISTRE 41
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1881

					
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1 C GRAY GREEN 48		3 C DARK BROWN 50			10 C SLATE 53	20 C OLIVE BISTRE 54
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1882

					
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					Error 8 C YELLOW 652	
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	Error 20 C OLIVE BROWN 720		80 C OLIVE BISTRE 74
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1884-86

			First Re-engraving 5 C GRAY BLUE 87	Second Re-engraving 5 C GRAY BLUE 89	Error 8 C BROWN 662
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PORTO RICO

1890



1891-92



1891-92



1893



1894



PORTO RICO

1896



1896

1897



1898



1898



PORTO RICO

1898



ISSUED UNDER AMERICAN DOMINION

Coamo Issue

1898



Watermarked Double-Lined U. S. P. S.

1899



1900



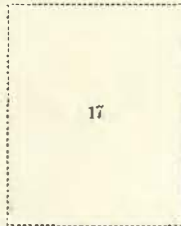
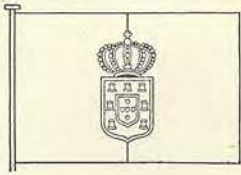
POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

Watermarked Double-Lined U. S. P. S.

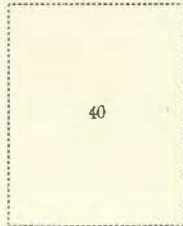
1899



PORTUGAL



Maria II



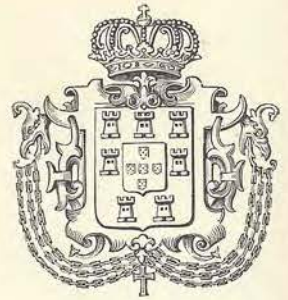
Pedro V



Louis I



Carlos I



GOVERNMENT—Republic since October 5th, 1910; formerly a Kingdom. AREA—34,254 square miles. POPULATION—5,545,595. CAPITAL—Lisbon, with 435,359 inhabitants. LAST KING—Manuel II, born November 15th, 1889, succeeded February 1st, 1908. PRESIDENT—Dr. Sidonio Bernardino Passos, elected April 28th, 1918.

STANDARD COIN—1 milreis=1,000 reis; 1 escudo=100 centavos.

1853



1855



1856



1857



1862



1866-67



120 R
BLUE

PORTUGAL

1867-70



100 R
LILAC

31



240 R
PALE VIOLET

33

1870



1870

1875



1879-80



Same
10 R
BLUE GREEN
36

1880-81



PORTUGAL

1882-84



1884



1887



1892-93



1892



1893

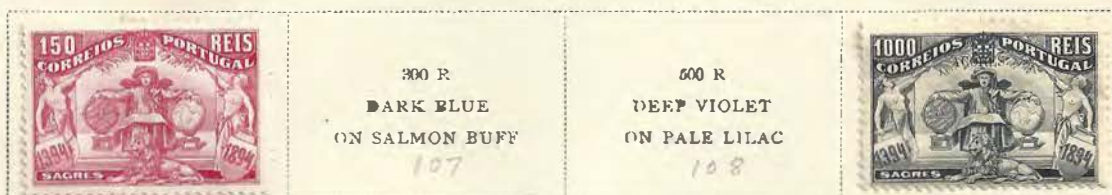


PORTUGAL

1893



1894



1895-96



PORTUGAL

1895



50 R
ROSE
AND BROWN

139

80 R
LIGHT GREEN
AND BROWN

140

100 R
CHOCOLATE
AND BLACK

141



142

200 R
BLUE
AND BISTRE

143

300 R
SLATE
AND BISTRE

144

500 R
VIOLET BROWN
AND GREEN

145

1000 R
VIOLET
AND GREEN

146

1898



1898-99



PORTUGAL

NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1876



1887



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1898



100 R.
CARMINE
ON PINK

45

FRANCHISE STAMPS

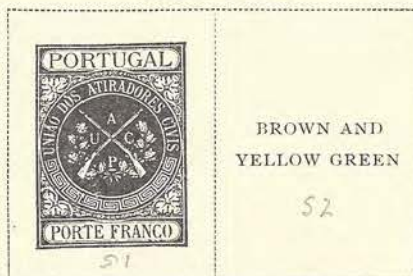
RED CROSS SOCIETY

1889



CIVILIAN RIFLE CLUBS

1899-1900



BROWN AND
YELLOW GREEN

52

51

PORTUGUESE AFRICA

1898



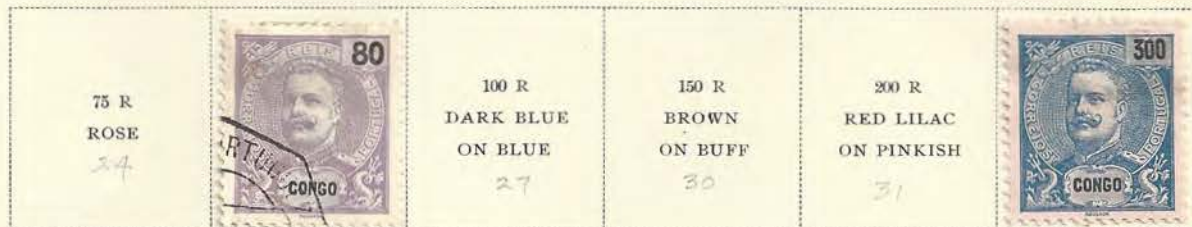
PORTUGUESE CONGO

GOVERNMENT—A division of the Portuguese colony of Angola.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Portugal.

1894



1898



NEWSPAPER STAMP

1894



PORTUGUESE INDIA

GOVERNMENT—Portuguese colony. DIVISIONS—GOA. AREA—1,469 square miles. POPULATION—515,772. CAPITAL—Piojim, with 21,000 inhabitants. DIU. AREA—12 square miles. POPULATION—13,898. DAMAUN. AREA—157 square miles. POPULATION—38,485. CAPITAL—Damaun, with 6,000 inhabitants.

STANDARD COIN—1 milreis=1000 reis; 1 rupia=16 tangas; 1 tanga=12 reis.

1871

	Type I Large Numerals Thin Paper 20 R DARK CARMINE	40 R PRUSSIAN BLUE	100 R YELLOW GREEN	200 R OCHRE YELLOW
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1872

Same Thick, Soft Paper 10 R BLACK 5A	20 R DARK CARMINE 6	20 R ORANGE VERMILION 7	200 R OCHRE YELLOW 8	300 R RED VIOLET 9	600 R RED VIOLET	900 R RED VIOLET
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1872

	Type II Large Numerals 20 R VERMILION 11	40 R BLUE 12	100 R GREEN 13	200 R YELLOW 14	300 R RED VIOLET 15	600 R RED VIOLET 16	900 R RED VIOLET 17
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1872

Same Laid Paper 10 R BLACK 18	20 R VERMILION 19	40 R BLUE 20	100 R GREEN 21	200 R YELLOW 22
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Unwmkd.

Unwatermarked

Wmkd. Lozenges

1873

1873

1874

Same Hard Paper Type II 20 R VERMILION 23	Same Hard Paper Type I 10 R BLACK 24	20 R VERMILION 25	300 R DEEP VIOLET 26	600 R DEEP VIOLET 27	900 R DEEP VIOLET 28	With Burele Type II 100 R BLUE GREEN 29
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Unwatermarked

1874

1875

	Type III Small Numerals 20 R VERMILION 30		Type IV Small Numerals 15 R ROSE 32	20 R VERMILION 33
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PORTUGUESE INDIA

1876

	Type V "V" of "Service" Barred 20 R VERMILION 35	40 R BLUE 358		Type VI "V" of "Service" Barred 15 R ROSE 37	20 R VERMILION 38
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40 R BLUE 39	100 R GREEN 40	200 R YELLOW 41	300 R VIOLET 42	600 R VIOLET 43	900 R VIOLET 44
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1877

			Type IX 15 R ROSE 48
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20 R VERMILION 49	40 R BLUE 50	100 R GREEN 51	200 R YELLOW 52	300 R VIOLET 53	600 R VIOLET 54	900 R VIOLET 55
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1877

	10 R YELLOW 57	20 R BISTRE 58	25 R ROSE 59	40 R BLUE 60	50 R GREEN 61	100 R LILAC 62
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1877

1880-81

200 R ORANGE 63	300 R BROWN 64	Same 10 R GREEN 65	25 R SLATE 66	25 R VIOLET 67	40 R YELLOW 68	50 R DARK BLUE 69
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PORTUGUESE INDIA

1881-82

Same 8 T On 20 R BISTRE 152	8 T On 25 R ROSE 153	8 T On 40 R BLUE 154	8 T On 100 R LILAC 155	8 T On 200 R ORANGE 156	8 T On 300 R BROWN 157
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1882

Same Blue Surcharge 4½ R On 5 R BLACK 158
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1883

Similar Surcharge Handstamped 1½ R On 5 R BLACK 159	1½ R On 10 R GREEN 160	4½ R On 100 R LILAC 161
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1882-83



1883



1885



PORTUGUESE INDIA

1895-96



1898



1898-1900



1898-1900

1900

4 T BLUE ON BLUE 213	8 T RED LILAC ON PINKISH 215	12 T BLUE ON PINK 217	1 RUPIA 221	2 R VIOLET ON YELLOWISH 221	Surcharged 1 1/2 Reis on 2 T BLUE 223
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REUNION

GOVERNMENT—French colony since 1767. AREA—970 square miles. POPULATION—173,822. CAPITAL—St. Denis, with 23,972 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

1852



1885



1891



1891



REUNION

1892



1893



1900



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1889-92



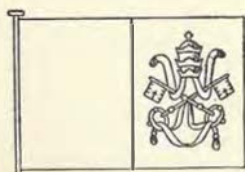
ROMAGNA

GOVERNMENT—Papal province. AREA—3,702 square miles. POPULATION—980,547. CHIEF CITY—Bologna, with 155,797 inhabitants. STANDARD COIN—1 scudo romano=100 bajocchi. Stamps superseded in 1860 by those of Italy.

1859



ROMAN STATES



Pius IX



GOVERNMENT—Paparchy. AREA—10,000 square miles. POPULATION—3,125,000. CAPITAL—Rome, with 590,000 inhabitants. LAST REIGNING POPE—Pius IX; born May 13th, 1792, elected June 16th, 1846. Stamps superseded in 1870 by those of Italy.
STANDARD COIN—1 scudo romano=100 bajocchi; 1 lire=100 centesimi.

1852



3 B
BLACK ON
YELLOW BUFF
56



4 B
BLACK
ON BUFF
7



6 B
BLACK ON
GRAY LILAC
10



1867



20 C
BLACK ON
COPPER RED
136

1867



1868



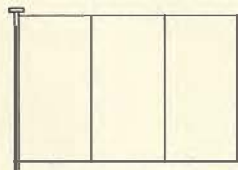
1868



20 C
BLACK ON
COPPER RED
26



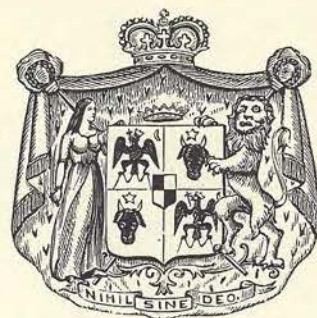
ROUMANIA



Prince Couza



Charles I



GOVERNMENT—Kingdom since 1881. DIVISIONS—Moldavia and Wallachia. AREA—53,489 square miles. POPULATION—7,503,000.
 CAPITAL—Bucharest, with 345,628 inhabitants. KING—Ferdinand I, born Aug. 24th, 1865; succeeded October 11th, 1914.
 STANDARD COIN—1 piastre=40 paras; 1 leu=100 bani.

1858

	Laid Paper 54 Pa BLUE ON GREEN 2	Wove Paper 81 Pa BLUE ON BLUE 4	Laid Paper 108 Pa BLUE ON ROSE 3
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1858

	Bluish Paper 40 Pa BLUE 6	80 Pa RED 7
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1859

Same White Paper 5 Pa BLACK 8	40 Pa BLUE 9	80 Pa RED 10
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1862

	Printed from Single Dies Laid Paper 6 Pa CARMINE 12	6 Pa RED 13	30 Pa BLUE 14
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1862

Same Wove Paper 3 Pa YELLOW 15		6 Pa VERMILION 17	
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1863

Same Printed from Plates 3 Pa YELLOW 19	6 Pa ROSE 20	30 Pa DEEP BLUE 21
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1865

			Type II 20 Pa RED 25		5 Pa BLUE 27
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ROUMANIA

1866



1866-67



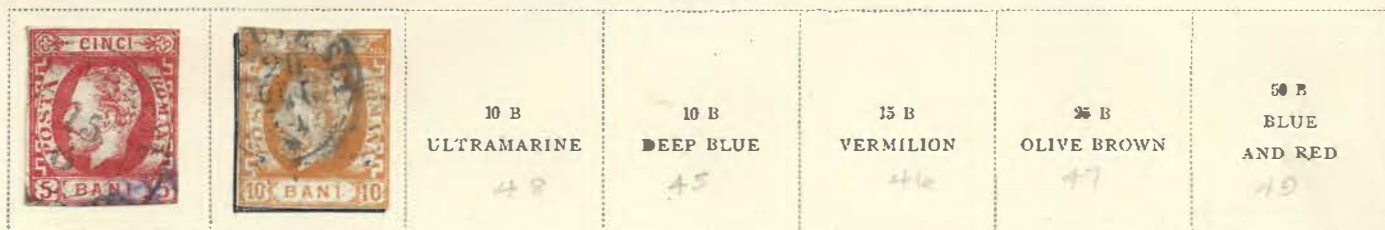
1868-70



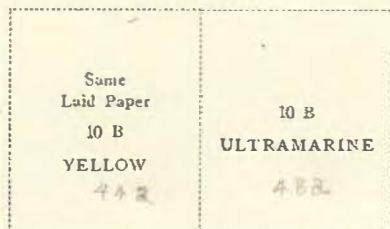
1869



1871-72



1871-72



1872





ROUMANIA

1872



1876-79



1879



1880

1885-89



1885-89



Watermarked Coat of Arms

1889



1890





ROUMANIA

Unwatermarked

1891



1891



Watermarked P. R.

1894



50 B
ORANGE

1893-98



Error
25 B
BLUE
127



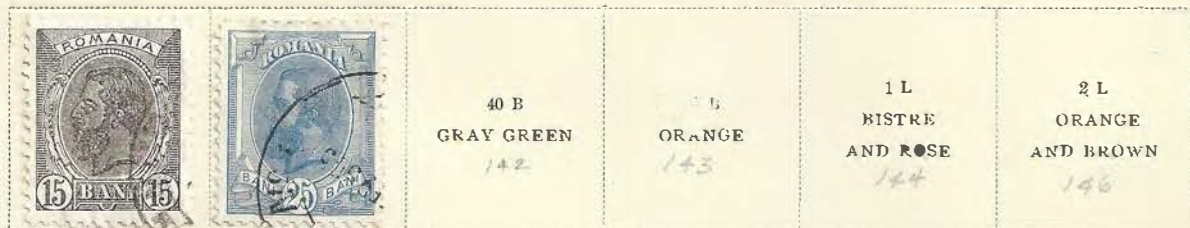
1899



ROUMANIA

Unwatermarked

1890



Watermarked Coat of Arms

1900



Offices in the Turkish Empire

Watermarked P. R.

1896



ROUMANIA

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1881-85



1887-90



1888



Watermarked Coat of Arms

1890-96



Watermarked P. R.

1898



PARCEL POST STAMPS

Watermarked Coat of Arms

1895-96



Watermarked P. R.

1898

