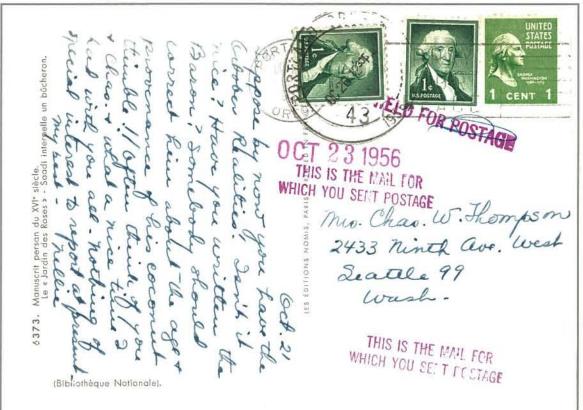
### The 1954 Liberty Series - "Just" the 1¢ George Washington

The 1¢ George Washington sheet stamp was issued on August 26, 1954, the coil version on October 8, 1954. The stamp was "replaced" by the 1¢ Thomas Jefferson stamp from the Prominent Americans series which was issued beginning in 1965.

Shown are a variety of uses illustrating the ways postage or fees could be paid utilizing **only** the 1¢ Washington, (or multiples thereof,) from 1954 through 1965. The exhibit is arranged by service or fee.

The stamp was issued in five basic production varieties, all of which are included in this exhibit. Sheet stamp: wet-print and dry-print. Coil stamp: wet-print, dry-print large holes, dry-print small holes. A double line dark green border surrounds items of significance.

## Combo Franking Transition - Fifth Bureau Series (Prexy) to Sixth Bureau Series (Liberty)

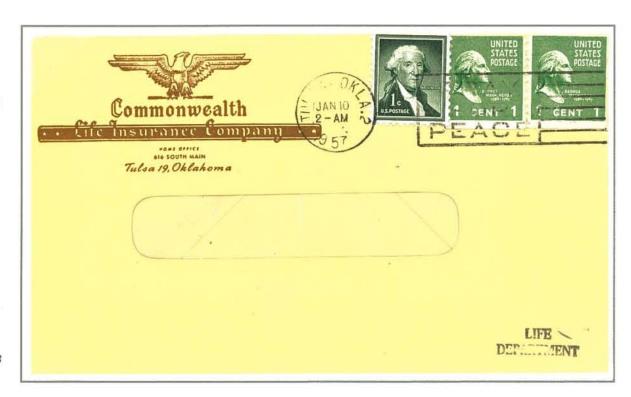


10/22/1956 – Portland OR > Seattle WA: post card mailed with one prexie and one liberty stamp to make 2¢ rate. Card was treated as short paid in error. Second 1¢ Washington stamp added to cover "deficiency" cancelled 10/26/1956

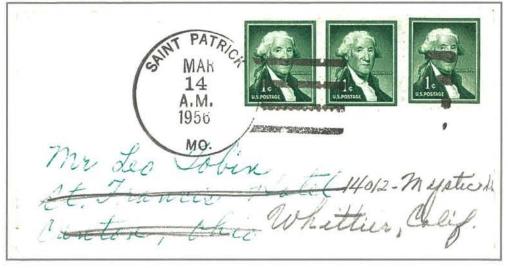
2¢ post card rate effective Jan 1, 1952 - Jul 31, 1958

01/10/1957 – Tulsa OK > ??: first class mail with unusual combo franking of prexie and liberty stamps

3¢ per oz. rate effective Jul 6, 1932 - Jul 31, 1958



## First-Class, Letter, Surface



03/14/1956 - Saint Patrick MO > Canton OH > forwarded (per back stamp) to Whittier CA: first class mail forwarded at no additional charge. (sheet stamp - wet print)

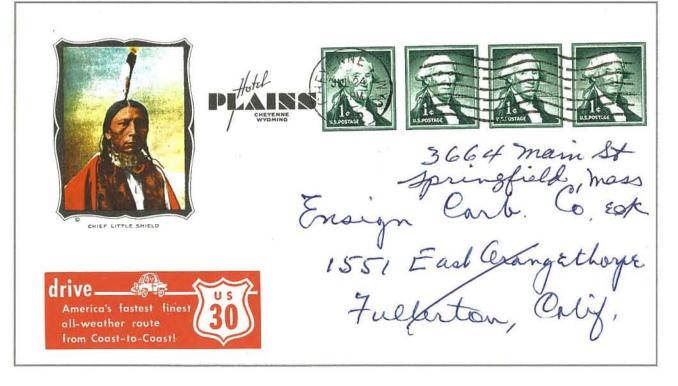
3¢ per oz. rate effective Jul 6, 1932 - Jul 31, 1958

07/24/1962 - Cheyenne WO > Fullerton CA > forwarded (per back stamp) to Springfield MA: first class mail forwarded at no additional charge (coil stamp - dry print, small holes)

4¢ per oz. rate effective Aug 1, 1958 – Jan 7, 1963

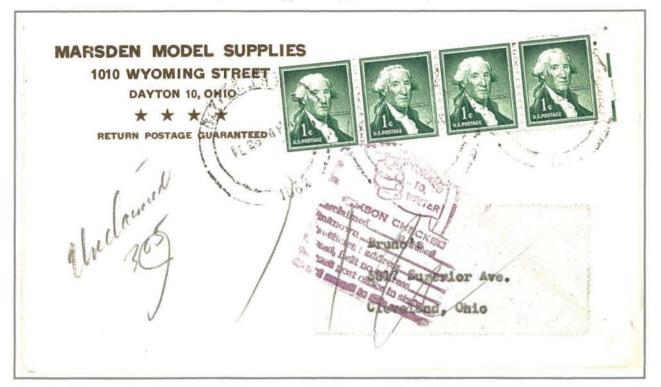






02/28/1962 - Dayton OH > Cleveland OH: unclaimed and returned to writer per hand stamp (sheet stamp - dry print)

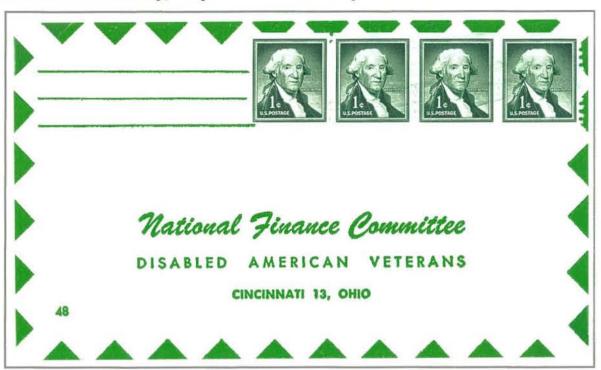
4¢ per oz. rate effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 7, 1963





Above is an enlargement of the marginal markings seen on the stamps on the cover at left. On dry print stamps the markings are cross-hatched diagonal lines.

The DAV became one of the largest users of low value definitive stamps including the 1¢ Washington. This is significant because after 1960 there were very few legitimate postal uses for a solo 1¢ stamp, except as a make rate stamp.



# First-Class, Postal or Post Cards, and Stamped Cards, Surface



2¢ rate effective Jan 1, 1952 - Jul 31, 1958

08/11/1955 - Gettysburg PA > Coshocton OH (coil stamp - wet print)

2¢ rate effective Jan 1, 1952 - Jul 31, 1958

04/06/1956 - Levittown NY OH > Amherst MA: short paid with postage due affixed at Amherst MA 04/07/1956

2¢ rate effective Jan 1, 1952 - Jul 31, 1958





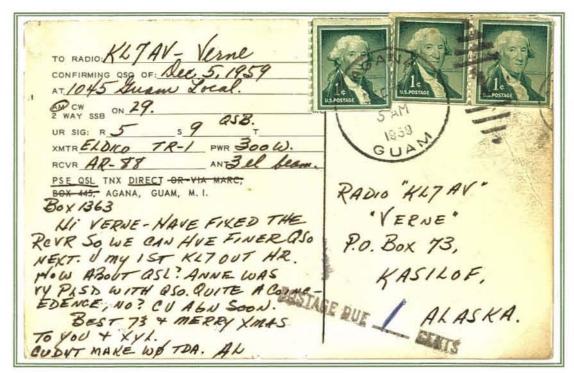
08/14/1957 - Apollo PA > Gloversville NY: short paid "Held For Postage" at origin with second tain streams. Over 3,000 miles of warm water fishing streams in the state are stocked, from state buckeries, with large and small mouth bass as well as breed provid and rainbow trout, walleyed pike, pickerel and muskellunge. Washington affixed at Apollo PA 08/21/1956 Etochrome by Richard SWIFF SWIII DOSIESE.

Well hours every

Due 1 Cent

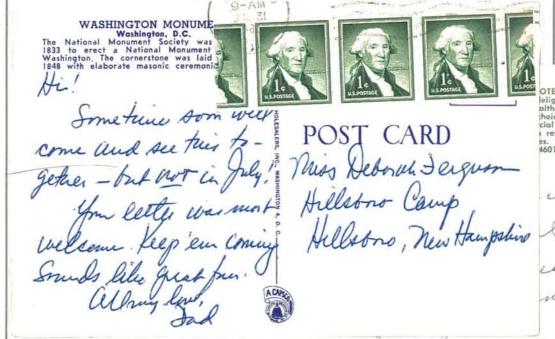
10/05/1959 - Metuchen NJ > Denver CO

3¢ rate effective Aug 1, 1958 -Jan 6, 1963



12/06/1959 - Agana GUAM > Kasilof AK: with short paid 1¢ postage due hand stamp coil pair affixed and cancelled at right, deficiency noted and 1¢ added.

3¢ domestic rate applied from U.S. possession effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 1, 1963

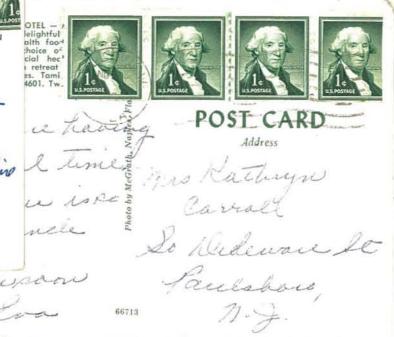


07/31/19?? - ? > Hillsboro NH miscut coil strip of four

4¢ rate effective Jan 7, 1963 - Jan 6, 1968

11/03/19?? - Jacksonville FL > Paulsboro NJ: strip of four including joint line pair

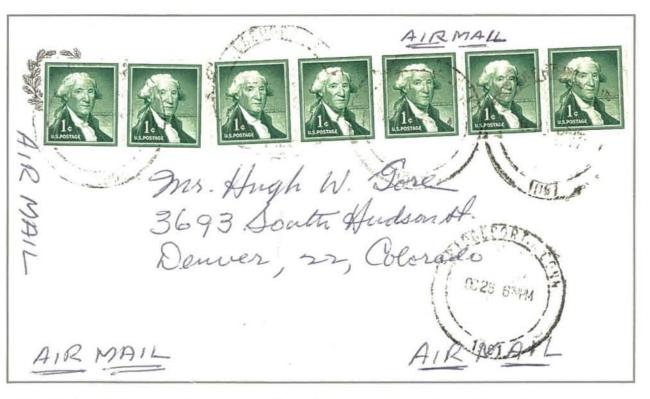
4¢ rate effective Jan 7, 1963 - Jan 6, 1968



## First-Class, Letter, Airmail



12/4/1959 - Augusta GA > Iola, WI: (coil stamp - dry print, large holes)
7¢ rate effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 1, 1952 - Jan 6, 1963



10/28/1961 - Bridgeport CT > Denver CO: (coil stamp - dry print, small holes)

7¢ rate effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 1, 1952 - Jan 6, 1963

#### Third-Class



Third-Class, Single Piece

Atascadero CA > Euclid OH: mute double oval cancel applied at Atascadero letter sent unsealed  $2\phi \le 2$  oz. rate effective Jan 1, 1949 – Jul 31, 1958



#### Third-Class, Single Piece – Printed Matter

12/30/1954 - Cruz Bay Virgin Islands > Houston TX: printed matter sent unsealed at U.S. domestic rates from U.S. possession

2¢ ≤ 2 oz. rate effective Jan 1, 1949 – Jul 31, 1958



#### Third-Class, Single Piece

Naperville IL > Sandwich IL: mute roller cancel applied at Naperville "contents merchandise"  $2\phi \le 2$  oz. rate effective Jan 1, 1949 – Jul 31, 1958



# Third-Class, Special (Nonprofit), Bulk/Quantity-Discount

Baltimore MD > Baltimore MD: the phrase "Sec. 34.65 (E)
P.L.&R." initially required to be printed or handstamped at upper right. This phrase was in use only for the period Jul 1, 1952 until Jun 30, 1954 at which time it was replaced by the phrase "NON PROFIT ORG" postage paid by bureau precancel

1¢ minimum piece / ≤ 2 oz. rate effective Jul 1, 1952 – Dec 31, 1958 MARBLEHEAD GIRL SCOUT COUNCIL 113 Pleasant Street Marblehead, Massachusetts



At left and below are two examples of the various "NON PROFIT ORG" handstamps used by mailers to meet the statutory requirement

The Episcopal Homes

Miss Harr for Children Thanks

74 Washir you for your Contribution

Marblehes and is most grateful

for this interest in

its work.

Mash. 11, De

GIVERS

FUND

MON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

MASH. 11, De

WASH. 11, De

TOTOTION

MON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

MASH. 11, De

WASH. 11, De

TOTOTION

MISS Harr

FUND

MISS Harr

FUND

MON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

MASH. 11, De

WASH. 11, De

TOTOTION

MON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

MASH. 11, De

TOTOTION

MASH. 11, De

TOTOTION

MISS Harr

FUND

MASH. 11, De

TOTOTION

MASH. 11, DE



THE SALVATION ARMY

29 W. COMMERCE ST.

BRIDGETTA N. J.

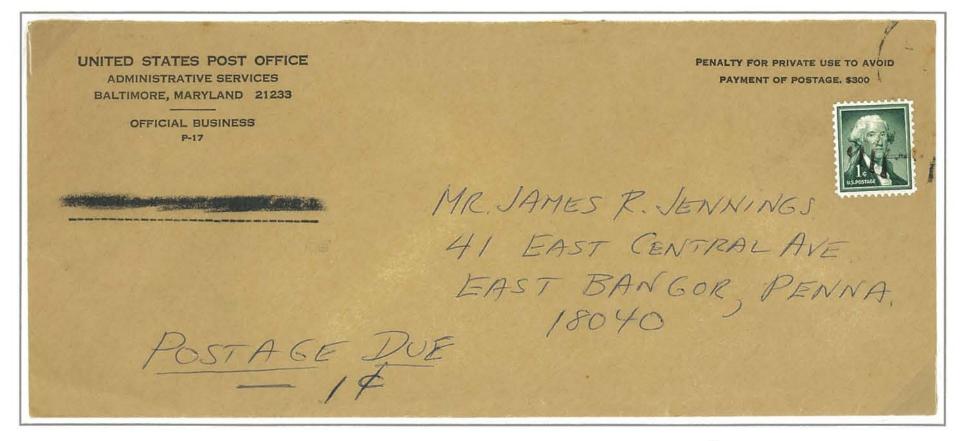
Bridgeton NJ > Bridgeton NJ: the phrase "Sec. 34.66 P.L.&R." required to be printed or handstamped at upper right. This phrase was in use only for the period Feb 25, 1949 until Jun 30, 1954 at which time it was replaced by the phrase "BULK RATE" postage paid by local precancel

1¢ minimum piece / ≤ 2 oz. rate effective Jul 1, 1952 - Dec 31, 1958

#### Third-Class, Special (Nonprofit), Bulk/Quantity-Discount

Beginning 12/21/1954 the phrase "NON PROFIT ORG" was required to be handstamped or printed at upper right 1¢ minimum piece / ≤ 2 oz. rate effective Jul 1, 1952 -Dec 31, 1958

Postage Due



Penalty envelope sent to mailer with hand written notation of "Postage Due 1¢" likely for the payment of fee for the delivery of short paid mail

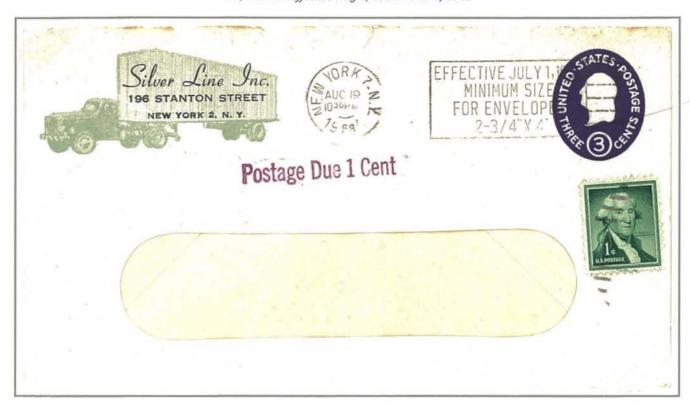
Third-Class, Regular, Bulk/Quantity-Discount

SEC. 3466

P. L. & R.

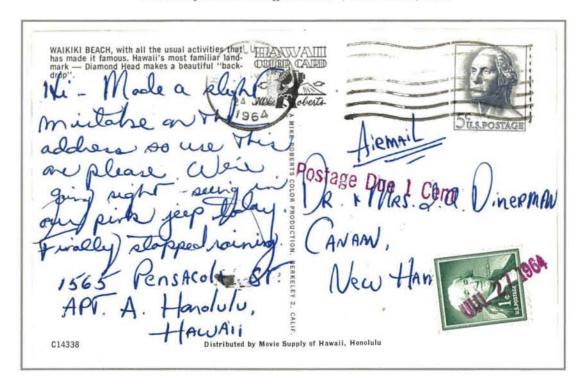
08/19/1958 - New York NY > ??: short paid "Postage Due 1 Cent" handstamp applied and 1¢ Washington applied to make rate early use following rate change

4¢ / oz. rate effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 6, 1963



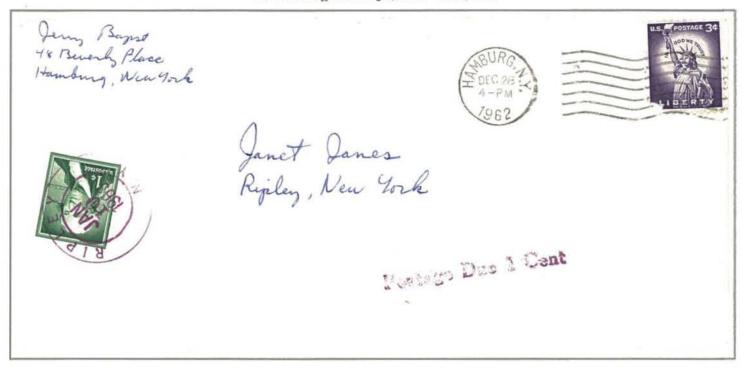
07/24/1964 - Honolulu HI > Canaan NH: card is marked as "airmail" sent short paid 1¢

6¢ airmail post card rate effective Jan 7, 1963 - Jan 6, 1968



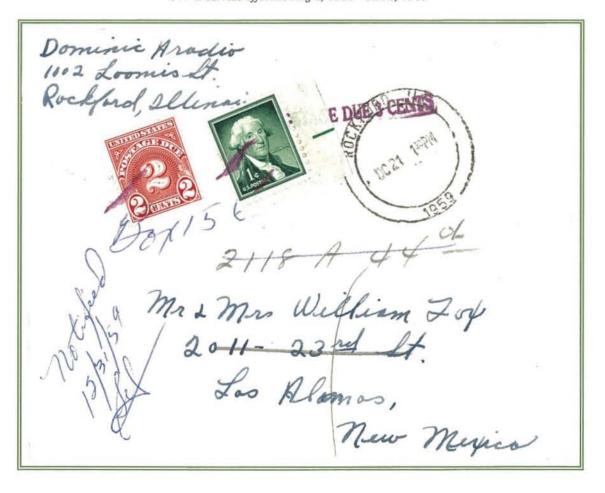
12/28/1962 – Hamburg NY > Ripley NY: rate would be 3¢ / oz. as third-class, single piece Christmas card however since the envelope is sealed was treated as first class letter, interesting rate change between mailing and addition of the 1¢ Washington for postage due

4¢ / oz. rate effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 6, 1963



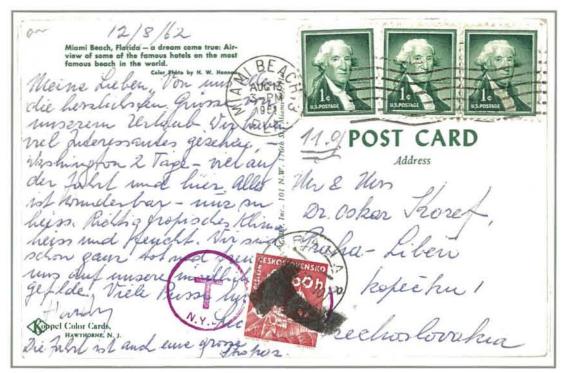
12/21/1959 - Rockford IL > Los Alamos NM: unsealed Christmas card sent at Thirdclass, single piece rate

 $3 \neq 2$  oz. rate effective Aug 1, 1958 – Jan 6, 1963



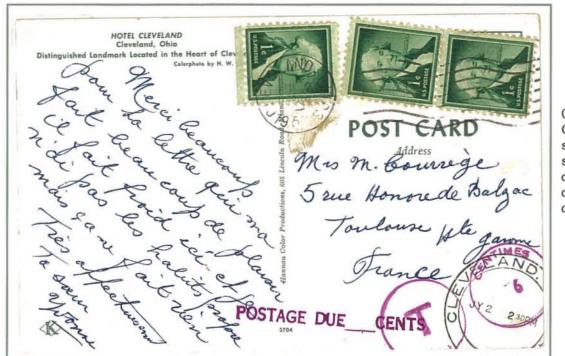
10/12/1965 – Miami Beach FL > Johannesburg South Africa: post card treated as airmail letter due to size likely unintentional overpayment of 1¢

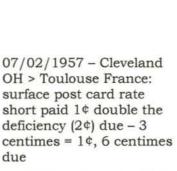
25¢ / per half oz. rate effective Nov 1, 1953



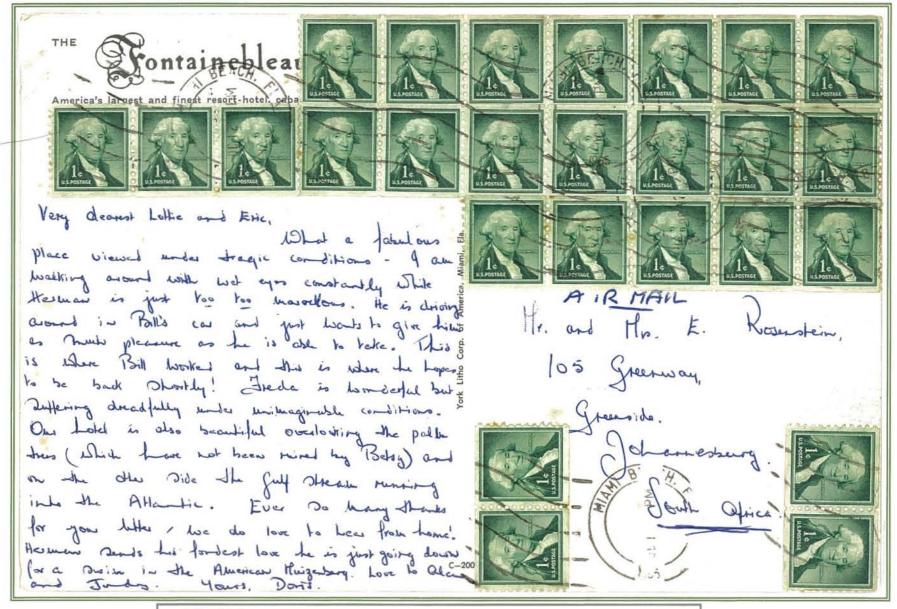
8/13/1962 - Miami Beach FL > Czechoslovakia: short paid likely sent at domestic surface rate in error with postage due applied at destination

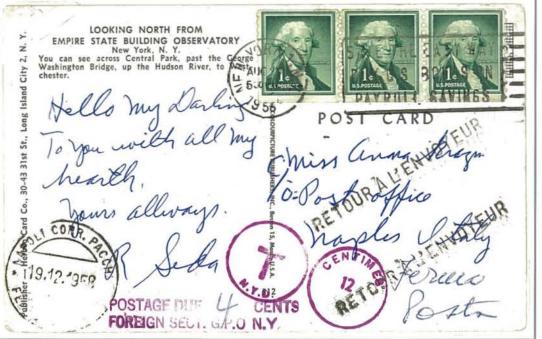
3¢ rate effective Aug 1, 1958 - Jan 6, 1963





4¢ foreign, surface post card rate effective Nov 1, 1953 – Jul 31, 1958





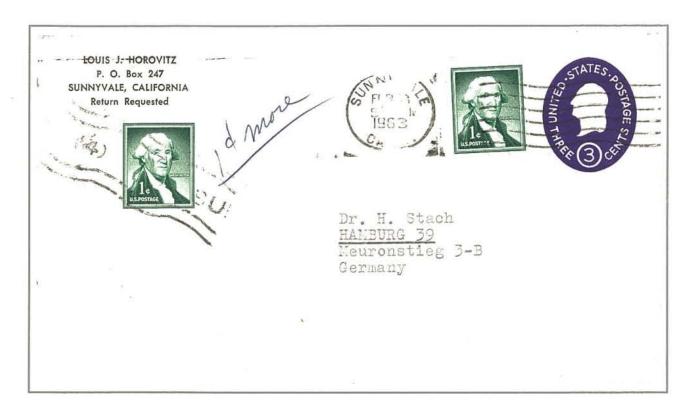
08/20/1958 - New York NY > Naples Italy: surface post card rate short paid 2¢ double the deficiency (4¢) due - 3 centimes = 1¢, 12 centimes due at destination addressee unknown and card was returned to foreign section G.P.O. where 4¢ due was noted

5¢ foreign, surface post card rate effective Aug 1, 1958 – Jun 30, 1961



04/22/1957 – Lafayette Hill PA > Allier France: unable to locate addressee at Vichy France and letter returned to sender with "avion" added in ink top center so letter returned via airmail

8¢ foreign, first class surface letter rate effective Nov 1, 1953 – Jul 31, 1958



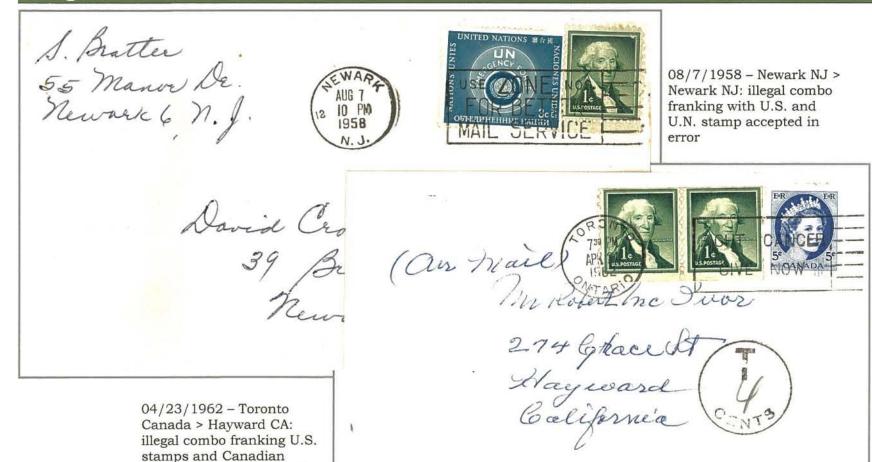
02/6/1963 – Sunnyvale CA > Meuronstieg Germany: short paid 1¢ for printed matter rate held at origin with deficiency added

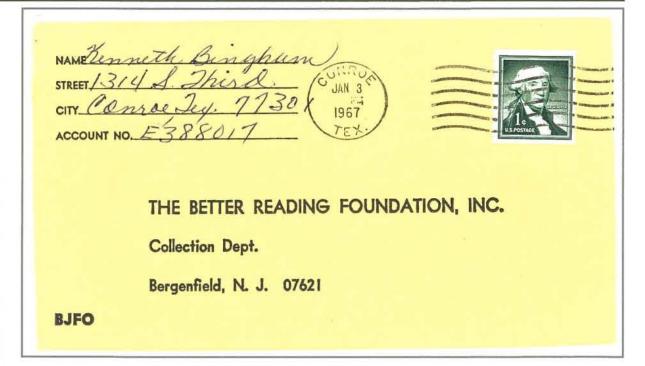
4¢ foreign, surface printed matter rate effective Aug 1, 1958 – Jun 30, 1961

## Illegal Use

stamps correctly received

due hand stamp





01/3/1967 – Conroe TX > Bergenfield NJ: solo 1¢ Washington accepted in error to pay first class letter rate likely recognized, (in error,) by automated canceling equipment as a result of phosphorescent coating